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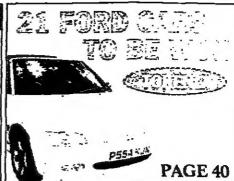
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tomorrow



Two seeded Britons fight for the Stella Artois cup

wednesday

Football

Brazil: the final match of England's glorious summer

PEOPLE AND PROPERTY

12 pages of homes, designs and prices

THURSDAY Books Erica Wagner vampires



Movies

Whoopi Goldberg tries to conquer Wall Street

FREDAY



SATURDAY In the Magazine THE BEST 100 SUMMER WINES THE 100 BEST CRICKETERS OF ALL TIMES

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Tory Right battles for chance to beat Clarke

BY JILL SHERMAN, CHIEF POLITICAL CORRESPONDENT

A FEROCIOUS battle is going on between the three right-wing Tory leadership contenders to let one take over the mantle of the Right to stop Kenneth Clarke or William Hague from winning.
Michael Howard, Peter Lilley

and John Redwood agree that the Right has no chance of winning the election unless two of the three bow out after the first ballot which takes place tomorrow.

Lady Thatcher has also made clear to all three that only one of them should go forward for the second ballot. Her friends say that she is not backing William Hague and was disappointed by her meeting with him. But they claim that she will not support any of the three rightwingers, until they agree which one should go forward.

But Mr Howard, who appears to be emerging as the strongest of the three, is adamant that in "no foreseeable circumstances" will he

make way for either of the others. He is now trying to get Mr Lilley to agree to deal that he should go forward to represent the Right. better than him in the first ballot. In return he will offer him the post as Shadow Chancellor.

"I think it is certainly the case that whoever comes fourth or fifth are going to find it very difficult to imagine that they could go on to win subsequently," said Mr Lilley. "I would expect therefore they

would stand down and I would appeal to a very large number of their supporters to come over to me," Mr Lilleysaid in an interview on Breakfast with Frost.

Asked whether he would step down if he was fourth or fifth, he declined to answer but a member of his campaign team agreed that

he would. Mr Howard's camp however suggest that their man should go forward irrespective of the result unless there is a "landslide" for Mr Lilley. They argue that their man is the only one who could beat Mr Clarke. One of Mr Howard's team, said that consideration should also be taken of MPs' second preferences. "Almost three quarters of John Redwood's sup-

one of Mr Lilley's supporters conceded that he might rally to Mr Howard if the two have similar votes in the first ballot, even if the former Social Security Secretary does better. But his campaign team dismissed this as nonsense saying that Mr Lilley expected whoever came third to go through as a unity candidate. Mr Howard insisted last night

that he should be the clear challenger to Mr Clarke. The breadth of my support indicates that I am best placed to unify the party and win in the later rounds. I therefore hope that Peter Lilley and John Redwood will support me after the first ballot."

Mr Redwood strongly denied suggestions that he was trailing behind the other two and indicated that he had no intention of dropping out whatever the result. " intend to carry on because I think the party has to make a decision," he told Sky News's Sunday.

Meanwhile Mr Clarke said that even if the three right-wingers lined up against him, not all their supporters would necessarily follow. There are not blocs of marshalled voters being led by one person who can turn round to them and tell them to vote for somebody else," he told BBC1's On

the Record. He said that the leadership ballot would not end the internal party debate on Europe and made it clear that he rejected Mr Redwood's demand that anyone who served in a Shadow him would have to accept the Tories would never take Britain into a single currency.

But he risked alienating Eurosceptics by refusing to give a commitment that he would hold a referendum on a single currency if he became Prime Minister. He insisted that the manifesto commitment to a referendum only

referred to the current Parliament Technically all five contenders could go through to the second ballot which is contested next Tuesday. June 17, but only two can go forward in a third ballot, which would take place on June 19.

> Toast of Westminster, page 6 Letters, page 21





England favourites for the Ashes

AFTER a victory as emphatic and significant as any in England's erratic recent past, the Ashes -still the gauge of this country's cricketing fortunes - are once more attainable.

The bookmakers responded last night by making England evenmoney favourites to win the series. England won the first of the six Fests by nine wickets at Edgbaston thereby taking the lead in an Ashes series after a decade of Australian

supremacy that has seen England

fourth successive day, joyfully invaded the field after Michael Atherton, the captain, and Alec Stewart had swept England to the win with an unbroken parmership

of 90 from only 18 overs.

Atherton, whose abiding ambition is to beat Australia after being part of four resounding series defeats, finished unbeaten on 57 and passed 5,000 Test runs.

"We have felt for some time that we have been on the up," he said. "To beat Australia is a real feather

claim only two victories against 14. in our cap. England had die- Blewert, who has now scored outset, taking eight Australian wickets for 54 in an astonishing first session last Thursday. They built a first-innings lead of 360 with more than half the playing hours still available but were then held up as Australia fought back.

Mark Taylor, whose place as Australia's captain was at risk after a string of low scores, preserved his own future with 129 and there was a further century from Greg

Ashes Tests.

But with three wickets each for the two outstanding characters of their rebuilt side. Darren Gough and Robert Croft, England finally dis-missed Australia for 477 to leave a winning target of 118. The England team is likely to be kept together for the second Test, which starts at Lord's on Thursday.

Match report, pages 25, 27

Ahern plans a minority Government

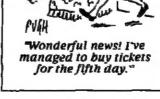
By AUDREY MAGEE

BERTIE AHERN, the leader of Fianna Fail, will be the next Irish Prime Minister after his political opponents conceded defeat last

night. Fianna Fail won 77 seats in the 166-seat Dail, the party's best result in eight years. But Mr Ahern will form a coalition with the small Progressive Democrats, led by Mary Harney. Sinn Fein's first MP in the Irish Republic in 40 years could play a

pivotal role.

Abern triumph, page 2 Leading article, page 21



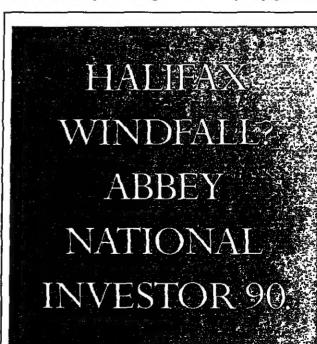
Opposition help

Civil servants are to be seconded to the Opposition to enable the leader and other frontbenchers to be better briefed for Commons debates and to undertake their parliamentary duties more effect-

Paedophile fears

The Government is to produce guidelines for police dealing with paedophiles after officers expressed concern at the imminent release of a

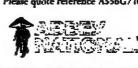
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'Rebel warriors rush to kill me'

I AM alone on a deserted jungle airstrip in Sierra Leone, covered in petrol, \$3,000 in cash stuffed down my crutch, and expensive satellite equipment at my feet. The helicopter that dropped me in this lonely place has long since gone. Of the Nigerian force anticipat-ed to secure the landing strip there

is no sign. For a moment I think that this is as bad as things can get. Then scores of warriors emerge from the jungle, clad in rags and leaves, and armed with everything from machetes to assault rifles and rocket grenades. They are fighters from the Revolutionary United Front (RUF) who have formed a new alliance with Sierra Leone's military coup leaders after six years of bush war.



Moments after landing at a Sierra Leone jungle air strip. Anthony Loyd was attacked by warriors armed with machetes, rifles and rockets

Wide-eyed and whooping they run upon me. I have nowhere to escape and for a second I feel as if I have walked by accident and in solitude onto the set of Zulu Dawn. I remember the warnings of the West African economic cooperation group (Ecomog) offices in Liberia who made me sign a waiver on my life before I could board their helicopter to this destination. I remember the air-

craft's strange crew: the three Russians and the American. I remember the way the Nigerian troops had drawn lots amongst

themselves in Liberia to select the two accompanying troopers; the panic in these two men's eyes as we landed; their relief as they left. I had barely hit the ground after the first rifle blow to my head from the RUF when a ring is ripped Continued on page 12, col 1

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Fianna Fail success will delight Sinn Fein and unsettle Unionists

CHIEF IRELAND CORRESPONDENT

BERTIE AHERN'S narrow success in the trish general election will herald a radical overhaul of Dublin's approach to Northern Ireland that will delight nationalists and unsettle Unionists.

The Fianna Fail leader made clear during the election campaign that he would be batting strongly on behalf of nationalists as Taoiseach. In a bitter exchange with John Bruton, the Fine Gael leader. Mr Ahern criticised his opponent for going soft on Union-

A Fianna Fail-lea Concernium will have no qualms about criticising Unionists if ministers believe that they are holding up progress at the multiparty talks at Stormont. Mr Ahern will also press Britain hard to grant a series of concessions to Sinn Fein, such as providing a cast-iron guarantee of a place at talks soon after an IRA ceasefire.

Mr Ahern underlined his new approach yesterday when he said he would meet Gerry Adams, the Sinn Fein president, within days. However the Fianna Fail leader

meeting to insist the IRA must declare a ceasefire. His statement, which would have been unthinkable under Mr Bruton, was carefully crafted to try to wean Sinn Fein down the political path without appearing to condone IRA violence.

Mr Ahern's strongly pro-nationalist stance derives from the historical roots of Fianna Fail. The party was founded in the mid-1920s by Eamon De Valera from the remnants of the IRA faction that fought and lost the Irish Civil War of 1922-23 over its opposition to the partition of Ireland. Although

Fianna Fail has progressed considerably since its early days — most notably by embracing the principle of consent over Northern Ireland there is a still a strongly republican streak within the party which blames Britain's handling of Northern Ireland for the collapse of the IRA ceasefire.

Northern Ireland will provide one of the most difficult areas for Mr Ahern in balancing his coalition Government because his po-tential partners have widely differing views. The small Progressive Democrats. which broke away from Fianna Fail in the mid-1980s

partly because of the party's repub-licanism, will push Mr Ahern to adopt an even-handed approach to Northern Ireland. However Mr Ahern will face pressure from a small number of fiercely republi-can independent TDs (MPs) whose parliamentary support will be crucial to his survival.

Harry Blaney, who was elected in Donegal North East, a constituency that runs along the border with Northern Ireland, hopes to form a republican block with Caoimhghin O Caolain, the new Sinn Fein TD, and Jackie Healy-Rae, the independent Fianna Fail

TD for South Kerry. Mr Blaney said: "We'll be the republican boys. We'd all be at one on knowing what's needed — and that's a British declaration of intent to withdraw."

His remarks filled Unionists with horror yesterday as they mourned the departure of John Bruton - their greatest-ever friend in Dublin — and braced for a Fianna Fail Government. One senior Ulster Unionist said his party had blown its chances of improving relations with the Irish Republic after spurning Mr Bruton's conciliatory approach

said: "John Bruton was the best friend we have ever had in Dublin and we threw it away. That is a

Steering Mr Ahern around the minefield of Northern Ireland will be a figure who played a pivotal role in Anglo-Irish relations when Fianna Fail was last in power between 1987-94.

Martin Mansergh, a Protestant with Anglo-Irish mots, led Fianna Fail's early talks with Sinn Fein in the late 1980s and helped to draw up the 1993 Downing Street

Ireland faces turmoil as Ahern seeks a majority

BY AUDREY MAGEE. IRELAND CORRESPONDENT

IRELAND faces weeks of political instability as Bertie Ahern, the Fianna Fail leader. tries to cobble together a working majority that will elect him as Prime Minister.

Mr Ahern is two seats short of an overall majority of 83 following the collapse of support for the Progressive Democrats, his right-wing coalition partners who yesterday ended up with only four seats. If less than they had been predicting at the ourser of the election campaign, Mary Harney, the Democrats' leader, and Des O'Malley, the party's founder. struggled to retain their seats. Michael McDowell, the party's strategist, was defeated by Cireen Party candidate. John Gormley, A recount was undertaken in Mr McDowell's constituency last night.

But the electorate also swung strongly against leftwing parties, opting instead for the old Irish civil war allegiances of Fianna Fail or Fine Gael, who respectively won 77 and 54 of the 166 seats available.

Labour, Progressive Democrats and Democratic Left were squeezed out as some voters turned in protest to Sinn Fein, left-wing parties, the Greens and Independents. who between them secured 15 per cent of the vote. Six independents were elected. many of them single-issue cundidates, including Thomas Gildea who is demanding cheap-rate British television for Donegal.

Fianna Fail's share of the vote increased by only 0.2 per cent to 39.3 per cent, rendering it one of the worst results for the republican and conservative party. Fine Gael increased its share of the vote by 3.4 percent to 27.9 per cent - a good result but still a far cry from 1982 when, under the leadership of Garret Fitzgeraid, the

party won 70 seats. Mr Ahern said yesterday that the Progressive Democrats' right-wing policies of 25,000 job cuts in the public sector, amendments in payments to single mothers and plans for water charges had not endeared Ms Harney and her party to the

electorate. He said, however, that he would honour his pre-election commitment and form a government with Ms Harney. although she is unlikely to become deputy prime minister as originally anticipated.

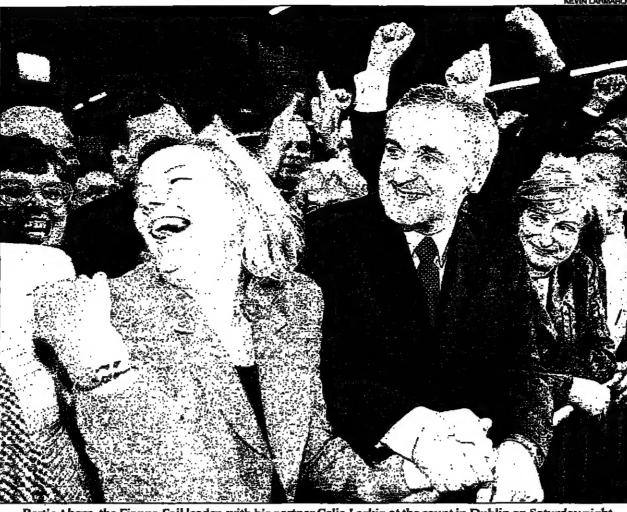
But Mr Ahern faces difficulty. He can enter government as a minority coalition, depending when necessary on Indpendents such as Jackie Healy-Rae of South Kerry and Harry Blaney of Donegal North East. They may also enter negotiations to form a government with Mr Blaney and Mr Healy-Rae or opt to include the Green Party who won two seats in Dublin.

The negotiations will come at a high price, however, Mr Healy-Rae has already outlined that he will support Mr Ahern if he receives a promise of heavy investment in roads and jobs for his constituency.

Labour ended up with just 17 MPs, losing a number of high-profile names, including the Education Minister Niamh Breathnach and the junior Foreign Minister Joan Burton who topped the Dublin West poll in 1992.

The collapse was blamed on the 1002 decision to go into government with Fianna Fail about whom Dick Spring, the narry leader, had been virriolic while in opposition. Mr Spring said yesterday that Labour would go into opposition and tackle the Covernment, rather than repeat the mistake of 1992

Leading article, page 21



Bertie Ahern, the Fianna Fail leader, with his partner Celia Larkin at the count in Dublin on Saturday night

Acceptance of leader's love life reflects change in Irish society

BY AUDREY MAGEE

BERTIE AHERN would be the first Prime Minister of Ireland who is separated from his wife and living with another woman.

If he becomes Taoiseach, the electoral success of the 45vear-old leader of Fianna Fail will be testimony to a huge shift in Roman Catholic Ireland's attitudes to marriage and relationships. Only six years ago, Mr Ahern failed to take the leadership of his party because of disquiet over his marital status.

Now, as the most popular politician in the country. Mr Ahern says that his current relationship is no longer an issue. He turned up at the count in Dublin with his partner. Celia Larkin, on Saturday night, and they posed

The Times that he had made his relationship public seven or eight years ago. Thousands of people are separated in this country. It is not as easy as Britain where half of the House of Commons is divorced and on their second татіаде.

Fine Gael, the main party in the previous government. raised the issue of marital status at the start of the threeweek election campaign when it produced leaflets showing the Taoiseach, John Bruton, with his wife Finola to the foreground. Mr and Mrs Bruton and Fine Gael denied trying to capitalise on Mr Ahern's long-standing separation and his relationship with Ms Larkin, a 37-year-old Fianna Fail party worker.

But on the streets the Fine

By PAUL WILKINSON

JOHN PRESCOTT yesterday

found the waters off the Northumberland coast as

murky as anything he might

Gael leaflets raised the hackles of some supporters. Nora Murphy, a 72-year-old grandmother from Ballintubber. Co Mayo, claimed that Fine Gael was wrong to try to score points on Mr Ahern's personal relationships. She said: "There are thousands and thousands of people who are separated now, even in small towns like this. We are all at it and I don't believe that it makes any difference any more whether you are married, separated or

living with someone." The psychiatrist Anthony Clare said that Irish morals had changed enormously over the past 20 years with the secularisation of society and the decreasing power of the Catholic Church. Divorce had now become legal. He said: "I think that there would be an interest in Ms Larkin if Bertie

black neoprene suit.

al events but no more than there would be in Finola Bruton, I don't think that it would cause any great stir. Things have changed too

Professor Clare, who is medical director of St Patrick's Hospital in Dublin, said that Mr Ahern had broken the mould in Fianna Fail b becoming the first separated person to lead the party.

"Fianna Fail is the most difficult party to make that kind of change in because of their republicanism and conservatism 'with a small c'." he said. But that generation of green republicans and Catholic conservatives is part of an older generation that is on the way out. It will be quite a landmark of change if he does become Taoiseach."

NEWS IN BRIEF AT

Cook's EMU doubts

Robin Cook claimed that recent events in Germany and France had made it much less likely that a European single currency would go ahead in 1999. The Foreign Secretary warned against easing any of the economic criteria for EU countries to join monetary union and implied that the recent dispute between the Bundesbank and the German Government had raised "significant questions" as to whether the 1999 timetable could be reached.

On BBCI's Breakfast with Frost he confirmed that it was unlikely that Britain would want to join in the first wave, but he now considered it less than 50/50 that EMU would start before the end of the century. The last week has raised some very significant questions in the minds of politicians on the Continent and commentators in this country."

Synod attack on royals

Church attendance by members of the Royal Family is to be criticised at the General Synod's meeting in York next month. Philip Gore, a lay member of the synod, claims the public feels let down by the royals' example. Mr Gore's question for the meeting reads: "During this decade of evangelism, what consideration has been given to encourage members of the Royal Family and senior politicians to

BA counters strike threat

A network of secret training centres based at regional airports and RAF airfields has been set up by British Airways in an attempt to break a threatened strike which could hit flights this summer. Managers and volunteers have been sent on intensive courses in cargo handling. baggage loading, check-in and other ground handling services in an attempt to keep the airline flying if two threatened strikes go ahead in mid-July.

'Mad chickens' inquiry

The Ministry of Agriculture is to call in an outside expert to examine claims that "mad cow" disease may have spread to chickens, assumed hitherto to be immune to infection. If poultry are susceptible to the disease, it would be a further blow to the meat industry, which was shaken last week by the Ministry of Agriculture's decision to extend controls on BSE from cattle to sheep.

MoD may ban hunting

Fox-hunting could be banned from more than half a million acres of Ministry of Defence land after a review of policy announced yesterday. A ban would affect around 60 hunts and force a dozen to close, the British Field Sports Society claimed. A ministry spokeswoman confirmed: "It is our intention to carry out a thorough review of the effectiveness of hunting with hounds."

Prince to pay for cruise

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The Prince of Wales is to pay for taking guests on a cruise on the Royal Yacht Britannia within hours of the Hong Kong handover. Buckingham Palace said. The announcement follows claims of friction between the Prince and the Queen over his plans to ask friends aboard so soon after the ceremony. The Prince is planning a three-day trip to the Philippines, where he will carry out an official vist on July 3.

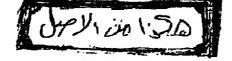
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into murky waters



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Baby poisoned in womb faces a life sentence

A BABY faces a lifetime of disability after his mother was taken ill with salmonella poisoning at a wedding reception while pregnant. Ned Whateley was born prematurely shortly after the wedding party, weighed just 11b 7oz and was not expected to live.

Doctors blame the food poisoning contracted by his mother for arresting the baby's growth in the womb and yet his parents cannot seek compensation as the chef had apparently not taken out public liability insurance.

Ned, now 18 months old, is the most seriously affected but more than three quarters of the 224 guests were sick after the lavish party in August 1995. The newlyweds had to cancel their honeymoon in the Bahamas after the groom was violently ill on the flight.

Alain Baxter, the chef responsible for leaving food unrefigerated for four hours on one of the honest days of the year, is serving a fourmonth jail term. Insurance for the poolside reception would have cost him about £50.

day was blighted by the salmonella outbreak, Neil and Fiona Morgan, say they still intend to pursue Baxter for compensation, although they are unsure what sanctions are open to them. Baxter, who had previously worked for the Saudi Royal Family, catered for the reception in the sevenacre grounds of Mr Morgan's mock-Tudor home at Sissing-

hurst in Kent. The guests had sipped champagne listening to a jazzband and cooled off in the pool owned by the property developer while the banquet was left covered in clingfilm in a marquee. Baxter had made the mayonnaise using raw eggs and olive oil. He had used it on the prawns for the starters and in the coleslaw. He was paid £4,785 for providing the foud.

Adam Whateley is critical of Baxter's negligence and the fact that he cannot sue for the medical damage done to his son."It was caused by a complete idiot who did not do his job properly — just blatant irresponsible behaviour. It is excellent that he went to

Ned was born so premature that doctors are concerned his lungs may never properly develop. Mrs Whateley said: The doctors have all said that my very high temperature with the salmonella poisoning put my body into shock and that is why he stopped growing. All his current problems stem from his prematurity. He has chronic lung disease because of his ill-formed lungs, is permanently on oxygen, has to be nebulised three fimes a day and will always have problems."

Mr Whateley, of Romsey,

what she are at the Morgans'

months pregnant with her

remember being cautious.

starter." Hours after the recep-

tion ended Mrs Whateley be-

came violently ill.

second child.

Her son was born less than a month after the wedding party and delivered by emerency Caesarean section at the Queen Charlotte Hospital in London, then immediately moved to Great Ormond Street for specialist care. Doctors gave him so little hope of survival that they asked the parents to name him.

Mr Whateley remembers that the tag around his son's wrist was so small that there was only room for him to write three letters, so he and his wife chose the name Ned.



Doctors did not expect Ned Whateley to live after he was born prematurely, weighing 11b 7oz

Food sickness cases rise to record levels

By MICHAEL HORNSBY

CASES of food poisoning have gone up by more than 400 per cent in the past decade and are running at record levels, despite government-backed attempts to improve hygiene and

alert the public to the dangers.

Provisional figures for 1996 show that 84,348 people in England and Wales, and a further 4,940 in Scotland (including nearly 500 affected by the E. coli outbreak), fell ill after eating contaminated food.

In 1985 the comparable figures were 19.242 and 1.946, according to the Public Health Laboratory Service. There has been a steady year-on-year increase since then, with the rising trend showing signs of flattening out only in the past three years.

These statistics record only people who feel sick enough to go to a doctor and have specimens sent for analysis. In a poll conducted for the Food and Drink Federation in 1996, 6 per cent of adults (about three million people) claimed to have felt unwell at least once during the year after eating food.

Starting today, the federation is organising the fifth National Food Safety Week. Tessa Jowell, the Public Health Minister, and Jeff Rooker, the Minister for Food Safety, will take part in a hand-washing demonstration in Cov-

ent Garden to emphasise personal hygiene. The campaign has drawn criticism from the Chartered Institute of Environmental Health, representing local authority environmental health officers. David Statham, chairman of the its food committee, said: "We felt there was too much focus on the failings of the consumer and not enough on the need for the industry to clean up its act right across the board, from the farm, through slaughterhouses and pro-

Although salmonella still catches the head-lines, the top food germ, in terms of the number of victims it claims, is the less well known campylobacter, which began to overtake salmonella in the late 1980s as the biggest bacterial cause of diarrhoea. Last year, campylobacter accounted for 43,240 food poisoning cases. 51 per cent of the total.



Adam and Melanie Whateley: cannot seek damages

JP defends jail remand for girl

By STEWART TENDLER, CRIME CORRESPONDENT

who disappeared a year ago after leaving a Bath nightchib, A MAGISTRATE who reare making a new plea today for help in finding her (Stew-art Tendler writes). Pat and Steve Hall visited the Cadilmanded a disturbed 12-yearlacs club in the city at the weekend and asked young people to help the police with the search. They fear that she has been killed.

night out with her boyfriend and another couple last year. She is thought to have left the spina bifida. There are no physical symptoms and officals say she does not suffer club separately, after a misun-derstanding with Philip Karlbaum, who had recently started going out with her. On Saturday night, her parents, who live just outside Bath, handed out posters to club-goers say-ing: Someone in and around Bath knows what happened to her. Our lives and those of our family have been shattered. We are desperate for informacould also be challenged betion." Plain-clothes police offi-

cers, friends, and Miss Hall's

sister helped to hand out the posters bearing the missing woman's photograph.

Parents in

search for

daughter THE parents of Melanie Hall,

old girl to an adult prison said yesterday that he had nowhere else to send her. Malcolm Hartley, a magistrate on the Isle of Man, expressed regret that the girl is being kept in a wing of Douglas prison, where she may stay until Miss Hall, 25, a psychology graduate, vanished after a Wednesday. The girl's mother has already protested and claims her daughter was born with

> from the illness. They ac-knowledge that she has learning difficulties. On mainland Britain a child aged 15 or under could not be sent to prison. They would go either to a local authority unit or a Home Office establishment. A remand in custody

fore a judge. As criminal justice reformers accused the Manx system of being barbaric, Mr Hartley said the island had no other

secure facilities for children. Manx law allowed a child to be kept in prison in exception-

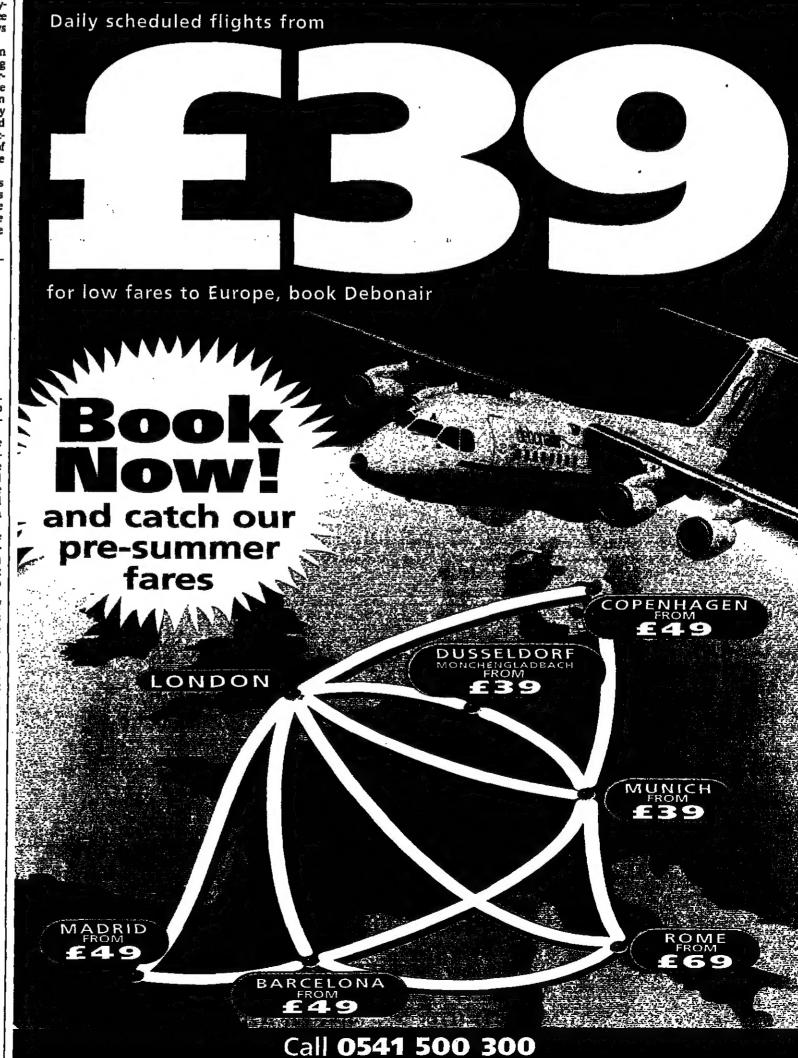
The child appeared before Mr Hartley last Tuesday accused of assaulting a male police officer and criminal damage. She is under the care of Manx social services and living in a children's home on the island.

He said: "I have three children and many grandchildren — including a grandson the same age — and I did not take the decision to send her to

the juvenile unit lightly."

Mr Hardey, a member of the prison board, said he was happy that the girl would be properly cared for in a modern trained staff. She will be in an adult cell from 8pm to 8am. Parents are allowed to visit every day.

But Terence Macdonald, for Manx social services, called upon the authorities to find



MCC members fear Lord's Internet deal is not cricket BY MARK HENDERSON

MUTTERINGS of disquiet from the Long Room at Lord's have greeted an announcement that the headquarters of cricket is to be launched on the Internet with the help of Microsoft, the computer soft-

ware company.

A deal between Marylebone Cricket Club (MCC), which owns the famous ground in north London, and Microsoft has raised speculation that it is being lined up to replace Benson and Hedges as a limited-overs sponsor if the Government bans cigarette

Some MCC members object (http://www.lords.org) fea-tures sponsorship of the Lord's name. Thomas Lord gave his name to the famous ground in the 1780s and members feel that no company a similar deal for Lord's. The

should be allowed to use it to promote their products. "I'm very dubious about the idea," said David Longrigg, an MCC member from London. "Lord's is like the Buckingham Palace of cricket, and they don't have sponsors there."

Other members felt the MCC and the England and Wales Cricket Board (ECB). which is also supporting the project, risked diluting the sport's traditions. "No com-pany, however noble or well-known, can hope to uphold the spirit of the place," Nigel Turner, from Uxbridge, said. "They can do what they like at

the Oval, but Lord's is special." Surrey's ground in Kennington, south London, is now known as the Foster's Oval, but the MCC has always felt it inappropriate to pursue

MCC has no plans to intro-duce a full ground sponsorship scheme, but traditionalists are concerned that the Microsoft deal sets an alarming precedent.
The MCC would not com-

ment on the sponsorship agreement ahead of the launch later this week. Richard Little of the ECB said the new website would be an exciting new resource for cricket fans that was long overdue. "Cricket is less well served than other sports on the Internet and this will help to close the gap," he said. The site, operated by Microsoft Network, will feature a realtime scoreboard of all the action at Lord's, and in Test matches, archives and ticket

Cricket, pages 25-29 Debonair European Vacations brochure now available, call 01293 886006

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Police urge new rules on release of paedophiles

THE Government is to produce new guidelines for police dealing with paedophiles after senior officers on Merseyside expressed concern at the imminent release of a child attacker.

The 43-year-old convicted paedophile is currently being detained in a mental hospital for 28 days under the Mental Health Act, but is due for release this week

The man, who has not been named by police, is from Manchester. In 1990 he was sentenced at Manchester Crown Court to nine years' imprisonment for the rape of a 10-year-old girl.

He was released last year

Malcolm Savidge, the MP for Aberdeen North, pleaded for calm after a vigilante mob hunting sex offenders smashed up houses on a council estate in the city. Two men fled from one of the houses. Police said that neither of the men had any history of sexual assault and that they were not being investigated. Mr Savidge said: "We do not want mob rule. We want the rule of

after serving only six years of his sentence, changed his name and moved to a hostel in the Huyton district of Liverpool. He will be released from the Scott Clinic, a psychiatric centre in Rainhill. Merseyside, within the next week if doctors decide he cannot benefit from further treatment.

Officers arrested him a month ago for a breach of the peace when he was allegedly found to he carrying a bag of toys and colouring books. They say that, beyond mounting expensive and impractical 24-hour surveillance, they are powerless to intervene.

In a separate matter, two convicted paedophiles living in a North Wales holiday resort have been granted legal aid to challenge a police

decision to warn people of

Alun Michael, a Home Office Minister, yesterday promised detailed guidance for police forces on how to implement the Sex Offenders Act 1997, which allows for the paedophile register. He said: We are going to make sure that the legislation will be used to protect children and not get tied up in bureaucratic

The complaints from Merseyside Police have added a new urgency to the search for a workable public policy. De-tective Chief Inspector Paul Evans, of Merseyside Police. said: "We have an incredibly dangerous man in the computting him under full-time surveillance. There is no preventative detention under the

Mental Health Act. "He is now being assessed but he would only be detained if treatment is likely to alleviate his condition. He needs to be detained until he ceases to be a danger to society. Legislation was changed with the 1989 Mental Health Act which left a huge loophole. This matter needs to be addressed as a matter of urgency."

Eddie O'Hara, MP for Knowsley South, said vigilante gangs in Merseyside had already anacked several men paedophile. The MP plans to table an early day motion in the Commons on Tuesday and will be lobbying ministers for tighter controls. He said: "It is utterly unacceptable that the police cannot do anything about this. My concern now is that another child's life may be destroyed when this man is

The Sex Offenders Act, which received Royal Assent in March, requires anyone convicted or cautioned for child-sex offences to keep police informed of their addresses and the maximum penalty for failing to do so is six months imprisonment.



Army engineers recovering the last, and biggest, of four prototypes of the famous dambusting bombs tested more than 50 years ago off Reculver in Kent. It was rolled ashore and winched up the beach by bulldozer in an operation watched by Barnes Wallis, son of the inventor of the bouncing bombs

Widow puts Perry trophies on sale

By Michael Horsnell

museum will attend the auc-

tion with a view to purchase."

Perry won three successive

Wimbledons in 1934-36, three

US titles, the Australian and

French, but felt snubbed when

the club removed his member-

ship after he turned profes-

sional. His widow says she has to fight to obtain Wimble-

don tickets and that the tro-

phies had been loaned only

because of the high cost of

Perry: trophies were on

show at Wimbledon

French Open, page 31

insurance and cleaning.

THE trophies won by Fred Perry, Britain's greatest tennis player, have been withdrawn from the Wimbledon Museum by his widow and put up for auction in an acrimonious dispute with the All England Lawn Tennis and Croquet

Bobby Perry, 78, plans to sell her husband's memorabilia, which had been on loan to the museum for 20 years, at Christie's shortly before the start of the Wimbledon championships. They are expected to raise £250,000.

Mrs Perry, the fourth wife of the tennis player, who died aged 85 in 1985, said the move would "serve them right". She said: "I have no qualms about the auction. I don't feel I owe them anything." Valerie Warren, curator of

the museum, which declined an offer to buy the trophies and was said to have "had a fit" over their withdrawal, will attend the auction on June 20. Chris Gorringe, chief execurive of the All England Club, said: "We shall be very sorry if

any of the items which have

been on loan are lost. The

Yard to get healthy tips on funding

BY STEWART TENDLER CRIME CORRESPONDENT SCOTLAND YARD has chosen a 30-year-old hospital

fundraiser to lead its search

for £17 million in sponsorship deals from big business. Emma Finn, who organises appeals for the Royal Hospital for Neurodisability in Putney, west London, will head the largest police drive for private cash in the country. Senior Yard officials believe the

Yard's name could be exploited to produce extra cash to The Metropolitan Police is one of a dozen forces using new legislation to raise up to l per cent of their budgets each ear from companies. Harrods already provides the Yard with a car for special constables and other com-

crimefighting projects. Last month leaders of the Police Federation warned of the dangers of a world of "logo cops", where officers carried the names of sponsoring companies, but Miss Finn said her ob would include protecting police interests and preventing exploitation.

panies have contribued to

Gun club members aim to continue shooting abroad

BY MARK HENDERSON

GUN clubs and shooters' rights groups are setting up offshore handgun ranges and organising shooting holidays abroad to allow their members to continue shooting when the ban on handguns above 22 in calibre comes into effect in July.

British shooters are already taking day trips to gun clubs gium to shoot weapons soon to be prohibited in this country and there are plans to establish new pistol ranges in the Isle of Man and the Channel Islands, where the new legislation will not apply. One group has even negotiated for holidays in Florida for British

Graham Downing, spokesman for the British Shooting Sports Council, said British shooters would continue their sport in parts of the United Kingdom not covered by new gun bans. They will also go abroad. The National Pistol Association is negotiating to set up a club in Belgium and clubs all over Britain are running handgun shooting day-trips to France and Belgium. Eric Jones, a policeman, spent Saturday at the Rue Mesnil gun club in Dieppe with a party from his club in Rye, East Sussex. "Now that the new laws are coming in. this is the easiest way to shoot handguns," he said.

One gun group called the Shooters' Rights Association has negotiated cheap fly-drive holiday deals in Florida that will be available to gun enthusiasts. One man has sent his own handguns to a Florida club, where they will be cleared by customs.

The Sportsmen's Association, has sent its members legal advice on how to send weapons abroad and apply for local firearms licences. Alistair Brown, the association's solicitor, advises members in a letter to send their weapons to gun clubs in other EU states before July 1, so that they can then be used abroad and possibly be brought back to Britain if a European Court challenge to the 1997 Firearms Amendment Act is successful.

Gun owners are expected to win a package of compensation for their weapons worth at least £150 million after the Commons debate on the subject, which starts today, Tourist officials in the Isle of Man are hopeful that shooting will boost the number of visitors to the island. There are an estimated million handgun shooters in Britain.

Gun companies are also looking into designing new weapons which qualify as rifles under the new regulations but appeal to handgun shooters and use the same ammunition.

Two Brazilian companies, Taurus and Rossi, are considering a design for an adapted revolver which would qualify as a rifle and remain legal in Britain. The new legislation defines a handgun as a weapon with a barrel less than 30cm long and an overall length of less than 60cm.

American gun companies already produce different models to comply with different state firearms regulations. British handgun shooters could soon be firing guns rather like the Buntline Special, the long-barreled revolved er used by Wyatt Earp.

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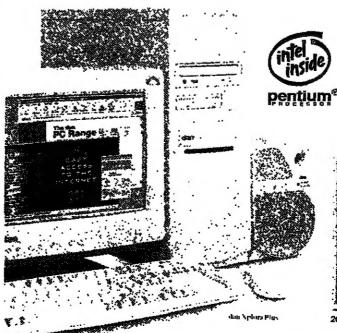
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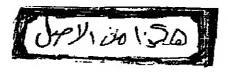
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THE TIMES MONDAY JUNE 9 1997

Blair under pressure to make nuclear test payouts

By Frances GIBB, LEGAL CORRESPONDENT

although it was delivered to

the Government at the end of

last year. It has implications for the Government's policy on access to information. Lib-

erty, the human rights group.

and the Campaign for Free-

dom of Information have been

given leave by the European Court of Human Rights to

make submissions on the pub-

lic records system, laws on

access to medical records and

international standards on

Maurice Frankel, director of

the campaign, said that the

previous Government had in-dicated that it would resist the

ruling, which is due to go

before the European Court of

Human Rights for a final det-

provide proper independent

machinery for reviewing such

withholding of information."
Philip Leach, legal officer of
Liberty, said: "The commis-

sion has made strong criticism

of the Government concerning

questions about radiation as

Action on uncharted nu-

clear waste sites was promised

by the Government yesterday

after claims that hundreds of

dumps, left over from the Cold

War, are dotted across Britain.

Research by John Large, an

independent nuclear engineer,

indicate that, at about 520

sites, radioactive materials may be leaking into surround-

ister for Environmental Pro-

tection, said: "We take this

seriously and we intend to

take action as fast as we

reasonably can. The Environ-

ment Department said the

sites, where low-level wastes

were disposed, were used be-

fore the Radioactive Sub-

stances Act in the early 1960s

required site registration.

ing soils and waterways. Michael Meacher, the Min-

lacking in candour'."

"What we need is a Freedom of Information Act that would

ermination in November.

freedom of information.

THE Government is facing pressure to compensate thousands of veterans of British nuclear tests during the 1950s and 1960s after a European Commission on Human Rights ruling that the Governviolated the men's

rights.
The commission was highly critical of the Government's actions in frustrating the veterans claim to war pensions by denying them access to crucial medical, and other, records to support their claims.

More than 20,000 servicemen took part in nuclear tests in the Pacific Ocean and Australia from 1952 to 1967. Many say that serious illnesses. including leukaemia and myeloma, and genetic damage to their children, were a result of exposure to radiation.

The British Nuclear Tests Veterans' Association, which represents some 3.000 people, has written to Tony Blair calling on him to honour the commission's findings and award "just compensation". Labour has indicated that it will continue the Tories' opposition to the claims.

The case at the centre of the ruling, one of three being taken to Europe by the veter-ans, was brought by Kenneth McGinley, 58, of Johnstone, Renfrewshire, and another anonymous serviceman. Mr McGinley witnessed five bomb tests at Christmas Island and was pensioned out of the Navy with a duodenal ulcer a vear later.

He has had chronic health difficulties, including severe kidney and bone problems, and the removal of most of his stomach. He said: "This is a crime which was committed not just to British servicemen. It is a blackspot in Great Britain's history."

News of the commission's ruling emerged only last week,

Amateur helps to identify new moth species

BY NICK NUTTALL

SCIENTISTS have found a previously unknown species of moth after detective work that took them from the

Indian Ocean to Oxfordshire. The researchers, who have called it the St Valentine's Day Moth, after the night on which it was trapped, had suspected that they had found a new species during an expe-dition to the islands of the British Indian Ocean Territory in 1996, but only recently confirmed the find.

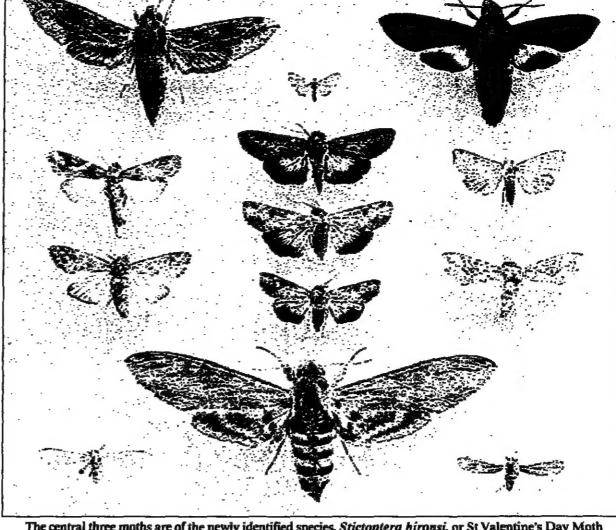
Linda Barnett and Craig Emms, of the Department of Biological Sciences at Warwick University, found three females on Tacca Macca, a coral atoll within the archipelago which is also known as the Chagos.
The crucial piece of evi-

dence needed to confirm that it was a new species was a male with which to compare the females. The team was advised to consult an ama-teur ornithologist, Mont Hirons, who lives near Banbury, Oxfordshire.

Mr Hirons visited the Chagos 20 years ago on an expedition led by David Bellamy and collected a large number of butterfly and moth specimens. There, in his house, among a batch of moths neatly preserved in a wooden box, was the insect that the scientists had been seeking.

In collaboration with Jeremy Holloway, of the Natural History Museum, they have been able to compare the moth's colourings and body parts with those of other Asian moths and have concluded that the Chagos find is unique. "It has been named Stictoptera hironsi after Mr Hirons. It thrilled him to bits and we have become great buddies." Dr Barnett said. Mr Hirons, 81, said vester-

day: "I was going to get the



The central three moths are of the newly identified species, Stictoptera hironsi, or St Valentine's Day Moth

moths checked out by the museum but it was one of the thousands of things one just never got round to doing.

"It was quite a surpise to find out it was a new species. It just shows there is still a role for the amateur in this field."

The moth, which has a purple sheeny underwing, has a wingpsan of about an inch. Dr Holloway said that the moth's markings were differ-ent to those of related species. There are also subtle differences in the male genitalia."
The scientists also discov-

ered butterflies and moths on the Chagos that appear to be genetically unique varieties of known species. The scientists believe that the islands are only thousands of years old. so evolution on the archipelago must have been very rapid

to produce new varieties and a new species.

The St Valentine's Day moth was discovered during a six-week expedition to the Chagos, an area of 2,300 mainly uninhabited, coral atolis between Africa and Indonesia. The territory is a British dependency where Britain and the United States share military installations centred on the largest island. Diego Garcia.

Britain has been urged to produce conservation management plans for its remaining colonies, since the 1992 Rio Earth summit. The Chagos expedition, led by Charles Sheppard, also of Warwick University, and funded by the Government and organisa tions such as the World Wide Fund for Nature, was part of the continuing response.



Linda Barnett and Craig Emms on the expedition

NEWS IN BRIEF

Police hurt tackling pub crowd

A police officer sustained a fractured skull and three others were injured after they were attacked by a drunken mob early yesterday. Bottles were thrown at the officers as they tried to control about 80 people outside a pub in More-

cambe, Lancashire.
The condition of Sergeant
Terry Considine, who was hit on the head, was said to be stable. WPC Michelle Holly-wood was treated for two broken ribs and a neck injury. Two other officers suffered minor injuries. Nine men and one woman were arrested.

Rape arrests

Police have arrested two 19year-old men in connection with the rape of a 14-year-old girl and the sexual assault of two 15-year-olds in Hyde, Manchester, on Thursday morning. The three girls were bundled into a van by three men and later abandoned on a roadside.

Death blast

A man in his 40s was found dead in the wreckage of his home in Windsor after an oxygen cylinder he was using to help his breathing blew up when he lit a cigarette. The wife of the dead man, whose identity was withheld until all relatives had been informed. escaped the flames.

Cannabis find

An airline crew member, believed to be a pilot, was bailed after customs officers found cannabis worth about £30,000 on a staff bus. Several crew members from a GB Airways (a BA franchise) flight from Morocco were searched and detained at Heathrow after the discovery on May 23.

Picnic record

A charity event in Battersea Park, southwest London, is believed to have set a record for the world's biggest picnic. An estimated 10,000 people spent Saturday afternoon in the park and helped to raise £10,000 for the paediatric de-partment at St Thomas's Hospital.



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new Primera GT to the road version of the R390 GT1. Win Le Mans? You can with a Nissan.

Back with a rengeance

Government to let Civil Service help the Opposition

THE Government is planning to allow civil servants to be seconded to the Opposition to enable the leader and other frontbenchers to be better hriefed for Cummons debates and to undertake their parliamentary duties more effect-

It is understood that the change will take place once party political funding, which is under review, is clarified. The move might also apply to the Liberal Democrats as the second opposition party.

it would also allow civil servants the opportunity to gain first-hand insight into parliamentary business.

Tony Blair was acutely conscious as Opposition leader of the workload on his private office and thought it would have been extremely useful if civil servants conversant with the government machine could have been seconded to

Senior Whitehall officials are confident such a scheme could work, but only if there is all-party agreement. They also think there might be pressure on the Government to extend the idea to minority parties.

William Waldegrave, the Tory former Cabinet Minister, was keen to set up such a scheme when he headed the Office of Public Service. Sir Robin Butler, the Cabinet Secretary, was cautious about it and, before anything could be done. Mr Waldegrave had

moved departments.

One difficulty might be tempting officials to apply to work in an Opposition office. The pace of change in Whitehall is such that a number of high-flyers would feel they were being sidelined if they were dispatched to a Conservative rump.

Another difficulty would be the length of the secondment - senior officials would have to ensure that no one became too closely associated with one party. There are also fears that an official returning to Whiteished for having worked for the Opposition.

But one official said: "Tony Blair, for example, did not refuse to work with Alex Allan, his principal private secretary, because he had worked for John Major. Some ministers might find it useful to have someone who has tested the pulse of the opposition and who can predict how they will act."

Jonathan Baume, general secretary of the senior civil servants' body, the First Division Association, said last night: "We are very keen on this idea. There would have to be formal guidelines and officials would keep the programme under review. But I believe agreement on this will

Ann Taylor, Leader of the Commons, suggested a possible increase in support to speech on parliamentary reform that the Secretary of State could "be backed up by



Tyler: wants two officials

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Plain English award

for its financial

literature?

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More than just a bank

National Westminster Bank Pic. 41 Lathbury, London EC2P 2BP.

hundreds of civil servants while the Shadow Secretary has to make do with one or two staff". She envisaged secondments

lasting for up to two years. The Liberal Democrats have decided to raise the issue with her and would seek to have two officials on secondment. The approach will be part of much

With 46 MPs, they believe they should be allowed one official to join their research team, and another to work in the office of Paddy Ashdown, the leader. Paul Tyler, the party's Chief Whip, said last night: "The Government has recognised that the political map has completely changed." He said that Mr Ashdown should also get a government car and driver, and help with the costs of his office.

Mr Tyler is determined that the Liberal Democrats should be officially recognised as the third party in Parliament and is to meet the Clerk of the House, Donald Limon, this week to discuss how the standing orders of the Commons can be changed

He wants Mr Ashdown to have the right to ask more supplementary questions dur-ing Prime Minister's Questions, and for the party to have a significant allocation of time for debates and adjournment

At present the Liberal Democrats are recognised formally only in standing order 47, which sets out the rules when lots of MPs wish to speak in a debate and the Speaker limits them to ten minutes. The order exempts a minister, the spokesman for the opposition leader, "or not more than one Member nominated by the leader of the second argest opposition party".

Mr Tyler is expected to raise the issue on Wednesday when the modernisation committee





John and Gail Redwood at home in Berkshire yesterday, and Peter and Gail Lilley at a party fundraising event in Hertfordshire

Wavering Tories are toast of Westminster

By JILL SHERMAN, CHIEF POLITICAL CORRESPONDENT THE five candidates for the Tory leadership will tonight set out to woo

the remaining undecided MPs with champagne, Pimms, canapés and strawberries. Five soirées will be held within the

square mile of Westminster, with each candidate boasting the most lavish party, the most stylish host or the most swanky surroundings. By 8pm, most Tory MPs will be unable to remember who hosted which

The most sought-after backbenchers are the 30 or so who claim they have still not decided who to support. Although some hosts, such as is hosting his soirée at St Stephen's Kenneth Clarke, are holding an open Club, near Queen Anne's Gate, at

house for any MP who cares to drop by, other camps are being more picky about their guests, only going for those who have not declared for others or may be persuaded to declare for their candidate.

First off is John Redwood, who has chosen the understated elegance of Dining Room A in the Commons. Playing the role of the English

gentleman, he will offer tea, strawberries and cream and then move on to Pimms. Although his party is scheduled to go on until after 6pm. many of those attending could be tempted to move on to Mr Lilley, who

5pm. He might have a smarter venue, but he is only offering red or white wine and canapés.

Unimpressed by this standard of fare, some backbenchers are expected to go on to William Hague's cocktail party at the Carlton Club. where his team promise champagne and canapés from 6pm. "Ours will be the classiest do," one of his team said. Mr Hague intends to "mix and mingle" in an attempt to mop up those, by now, floating voters.

However, Michael Howard is also offering champagne at Lord North Street at the same time. His party is hosted by none other than Lord Hanson, famed for his lavish enter-

taining, so Mr Hague's invitees may feel tempted by another flute or two with the former Home Secretary.

Mr Clarke is eschewing bubbly for wine and beer at the more sober Institute of Civil Engineers, opposite the Palace of Westminster, from 6.30pm. His aides were less keen to publicise the venue, fearing that the former Chancellor's party could turn into a tourist attraction. Mr Clarke is happy for any MP to turn up. The attendants at the institute may be less charitable as backbenchers lurch in. determined to sink one more drink.

Charles Lewington, page 20

Unison wants minimum | Coming soon, the wage too high for Labour Talk to Tony show.

BY PHILIP BASSETT, INDUSTRIAL EDITOR

TONY BLAIR faces his first major clash with the trade unions this week when Unison, the largest, votes for a minimum wage to be set at a level likely to be well above that proposed by the

Government. The Prime Minister and Gordon Brown, the Chancellor, will come under attack from leftwingers in the 1.4 million-member union for policies governing employment law, the economy and the statutory national minimum

David Blunkett, the Employment and Education Secretary, is expected to tell the public service union's annual policy-making conference in Brighton tomorrow that while Labour is committed to establishing a national minimum wage, it will have to be set at a reasonable level and introduced in a way that does not

damage the economy.

Mr Blunkett is expected to

indicate the timetable for bringing in the necessary legislation. Ministers believe such an untried policy as a minimum wage will have to be introduced cautiously. They would like the new Low

Pay Commission, to be chaired by Professor George Bain, Principal of the London Business School, to recommend to the Cabinet a relatively low figure.
If such a statutory mini-

mum does not have any damaging impact on the economy, especially jobs, the level could be increased.

However, in a direct clash with government policy, the conference is expected to back motions calling for the minimum wage to be set at half male median earnings, a paylinked formula abandoned by Labour in favour of the statutory minimum recommended by the commission. The Government will not detail a figure in advance of the recom-

mendations of the planned joint employer-employee commission, but Unison's conference is expected to agree that it should be £4.42 an hour.

Other policy motions on the Unison conference agenda criticise the Government and the TUC for agreeing that employers should be represented on the commission. A motion tabled before the general election says: "A future Labour government cannot expect the membership of Unison to co-operate or be passive to attacks or cuts to jobs or services in the public

☐Trade union leaders from the main OECD countries will today tell President Clinton that world leaders need to give priority to jobs and growth. A elegation to the White House in advance of the G7 economic summit in Denver next week will stress the need for a "social dimension" in world

TONY BLAIR is to hold monthly televised questionand-answer sessions throughout the country "to keep in touch with the British people". The Prime Minister will tour the country one Friday every month. Each session will have a particular theme, starting in the West Midlands this week with law and order.

Future meetings, already dubbed "Talk to Tony shows", are planned in Scotland and Wales in the autumn, and will focus on devolution. But the move was condemned by senior Tories, who accused Mr Blair of going over the heads of MPs. Sir Archie Hamilton. chairman of the Conservative backbench 1922 committee, said: "It's becoming very disconcerting that Tony Blair thinks the whole process of government can be conducted outside Parliament." He said there had been a series of initiatives, including greater independence for the Bank of

England, made without reference to Parliament.

Tory backbenchers are atready furious that Mr Blair has scrapped the twice-weekly Prime Minister's Questions in the Commons and replaced it with a 30-minute session on Wednesdays. But Downing Street sources said the decision enabled Mr Blair to get out on Fridays to answer questions put by the public.

A spokesman said the Prime Minister was determined not to lose sight of the concerns of ordinary people. "It is all about keeping in touch with members of the public and not getting stuck in Westmin-

The meetings are similar to those Mr Blair held during the election and during his cam-Four of Labour's constitution. Questions will be invited from audiences of about 200 and the first sessions will be on Labour's election pledges.

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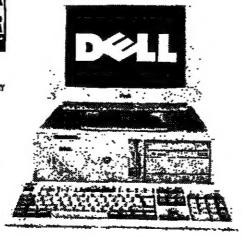
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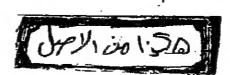
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Britain will stage Olympic bouts of mental gymnastics

BY ALAN HAMILTON

MESMONDAYJUNEGIE

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Tine soon.

to lony sit,

LONDON is to host the Olympics in August. Not the run-ning, leaping, throwing and possibly ballroom dancing event that will next take place in Sydney in 2000, but the first Olympiad of the Mind.

More than 40 events will be contested at the week-long Mind Sports Olympiad at the Royal Festival Hall with a champion of champions cho-sen from a pentathlon of five diverse brain challenges of the competitor's own choosing. Today the organisers will announce sponsorship from a Scandinavian insurance company which will provide gold. silver and bronze medals, and

a total prize pot of £100,000. London 1997 is likely to draw more competitors than spectators. There is a distinct limit to the appeal of watching other people play chess, bridge, Scrabble and mahjong: solve crosswords and jigsaws: wrestle with IQ tests from Mensa; or compete to see who can memorise the longest string of random numbers.

But the event will still have its stars. Competitors are expected to include Ron King, from the Bahamas, the current world draughts champi-on, and Dominic O'Brien, the world memory champion who can memorise a shuffled pack of cards in 38.2 seconds. Some champions, however, will not be appearing: Gary Kasparov, the world's second best chessplayer, does not appear for a mere £100,000, and nor does Deep Blue, the computer which recently beat him. The organisers, a group of

games at the Mind Sports Olympiad include: Rummikub: invented in Israel in the 1950s, based on gin rummy but played with coloured and numbered plastic tiles.

Chinese Chees: probably the world's most widely played board game. Like Western chess, except that a river runs down the middle of the board, which some pleces may not cross. Object is to checkmate the king.

Fanorona: the ancient royal game of Madagascar, based on the old Arab game of Alquerque. Essentially a variation of disputitive of disputitives. ation of draughts. Skat: popular in Germany, a

trick-taking card game for three players, similar to bridge. Entropy: played on a board of squares using 49 counters in seven colours. One player tries to create patterns of colours with his counters which his

opponent tries to prevent. Zatre: mathematical Scrabble, in which numbers replace let-ters with the intention of creating mathemtical formulae. Unknown in Britain, but popular

computer experts and lateralthinking enthusiasts, have been trying to get the Olympiad off the ground since 1989, but hitherto failed to attract sufficient sponsorship.

Adam Black, one of the organisers, is keen to dispel the notion that enthusiasts for mental games are intellectuals who could not park a bike straight. "All these activities require the same general skills: memory, creativity, psychological toughness, persis-tence, concentration and attributes in life."

puzzles? "Put a clock on a ligsaw contest and it becomes very competitive. It requires the same skills as chess or crossword-solving — the ability to spot patterns. What were once dismissed as parlour games are now recognised as useful exercises in memory and analytical thinking." Raymond Keene, chess corr-

espondent of The Times and another of the organisers, believes that mental games help to ward off the decline of brainpower that advancing years can bring. "Research has been done in California to prove that chess staves off the ageing process." Mr Keene

He also believes that the potential of the brain is far greater than that of the body.
"We broke the four-minute mile years ago, but we will never get a two-minute mile. But mental world records are tumbling all the time: in 1991 the world record for memorising a pack of cards was over two minutes; now it is down to under 40 seconds. And when Bobby Fischer had a raring of 2,785 as world chess champion in 1972, it was considered unbeatable. Now Kasparov is rated 2,815."

The organisers have decided against inviting computers to compete. But games players around the world will be able to follow the Olympiad on the Internet and take part. They will be able to become virtual champions with virtual medals, on website http://www.mindsports.co.uk/



Clare Ockwell with the presenter Magnus Magnusson at Blenheim Palace

Sufferer puts anorexia to test on Mastermind

A WOMAN who nearly died from anorexia nervosa appears on Mastermind tonight with the slimming disease as

her specialist subject. Clare Ockwell. 38. whose weight dropped to four stone during her 15-year fight against the illness, answers questions at Blenheim palace on the history and treatment of the disorder.

Yesterday Mrs Ockwell.

stepsons and an 18-month-old daughter and lives in Bognor Regis, West Sussex, said she had long wanted to appear on Mastermind and felt that as anorexia had influenced so much of her life it was an automatic choice of subject "I wrote it straight down on

the application form. I spent so much of my life trying to understand it and know so much about it that it just



Ockwell in 1984, when

underdiagnose the underlying

In gender politics several years ago it was considered

reprehensible to deny the exis-

tence of PMS, as it was

thought to show a lack of

empathy. Once it was realised

that, if PMS is a major

problem for women, it follows that there are many jobs in

which women, because of it,

cause of depression.

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Study has insufficient evidence for denying PMT disappointing. The and many patients over-ditional progestogens diagnose the condition and

menstrual syndrome, also known as PMS or PMT, as the cause of violent mood swings. inexplicable and sometimes murderous rages, lack of judgment, insomnia, headaches and severe fatigue, to mention only a few of the symptoms assigned to it, has been stimulated by research at the Swinbourne University of Technology in Victoria, Australia. Psychologists who conducted various controlled

surveys concluded that pre-

18.9%

menstrual syndrome does not exist, and is probably no more than an excuse for aberrant behaviour triggered by the stresses of a woman's professional or domestic life.

with a woman who has PMS will need more convincing evidence than that put forward by the Australian psychologists that there are not changes in the mood of many, if not all, women. Observation shows these mood changes coincide with the woman's

Anyone living, or working,

ovulatory and menstrual cycle. The current medical concept is that the mental changes are the result of discrepancies in the oestrogen/progesterone balance as these fluctuate in time with the cycle. Evidence for this is strenghthened by

MEDICAL BRIEFING

Treatments for PMS, in-

the experience of many women on hormone replacement therapy who have suf-

cluding the prescription of diuretics, additional vitamins, and dietary changes, have

ional Formulary as having no convincing physiological basis for treatment. The research of the psychologists suggests that men and non-ovulating women also suffer mood swings and irrita-

use of additional progestogens

has been advocated, but is

dismissed in the British Nat-

bility. Women who have a regular cycle attribute any psychological changes of this sort to their forthcoming period if they occur in the 14 days before menstruation, and expect to be forgiven for any

Most doctors feel that PMS does exist. When a case is seen in which, month after month. a woman who is usually benign, cheerful and cooperative becomes aggressive, depressed, violent and selfabsorbed before her period. and then undergoes another complete change of mood within an hour or two of menstruation, the condition is very striking. Some doctors

should be excluded, views changed. Who would want a woman pilot or surgeon who could be rendered murderous or irresponsible by her hormonal fluctuations?

The truth about PMS probably lies between the line taken by the Australian psychologists and the women's magazines. Even the sanest person, male or female, can be goaded into irritability, or can be driven to depression.

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Labour wants charities to help in job creation

SOCIAL AFFAIRS CORRESPONDENT

CHARITIES and voluntary organisations will be invited to form a "compact" or partnership with the Government as part of its radical plans to defeat welfare dependency. Peter Mandelson will say

Mr Mandelson, who, as Minister without Portfolio, has responsibility for overall policy co-ordination, will say that charities should be closely involved in Labour's plans to find jobs for 250,000 unemployed young people. We have a new deal for the unemployed, and the voluntary sector has an enormous role to play there in delivering services to young people in terms of training and work

Mr Mandelson, one of Tony Blair's closest allies, added that the Labour Government saw itself acting increasingly as an "enabler rather than as a

Mr Mandelson will be addressing a conference on the



Mandelson: calls for a

future of the voluntary sector. which has been organised by the Media Trust, a new group which aims to examine the responsibility of the media towards charities, pressure groups and corporations.

He is expected to tell the conference that the Government wants voluntary groups to provide many of the services traditionally provided by the state. "We are not asking people to do this for free. We are quite willing to pay for it. We just don't think that the Government should be the

In seeking to make the voluntary sector a partner in Labour's long-term goal of rolling back the welfare state, Mr Mandelson is indicating that the Government means to call upon the vast resources, experience and knowledge at the disposal of charities and voluntary organisations.

His invitation to the sector to form a "compact" comes in marked contrast to the confrontational and at times fraught relationship between the voluntary sector and the Thatcher and Major Governments. Labour's stance is in large part the fruit of the long years it spent in Opposition when it often needed the resources and backing of voluntary groups.

already signalled the strength of its commitment to the voluntary sector by switching responsibility for it back to the Home Office, from the Heritage Department.

Caroline Diehl, chief executive of the Media Trust, welcomed the new compact

BT national daytime calls

have been cut by

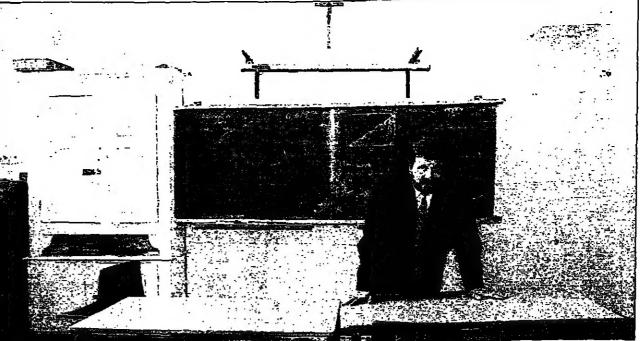
warning, however, that "it extent it actually sticks and to the Government in cutting back the welfare state"

Mr Mandelson will also use his speech to urge charities to adopt more of the techniques untary organisations need to exploit the media better," he

The media, meanwhile, needed to have more respect for the achievements of voluntary organisations. "Both regard the other with a lot of suspicion. I attach importance to overcoming that."

The other speakers at the conference will include the broadcasters Jon Snow and Esther Rantzen, and the chairman of the BBC, Sir Christo-

The conference, entitled Wise Up, Tune In, Switch On, will take place at the Queen Elizabeth II conference centre in London today. It is sponsored by News International, the ultimate owner of The



Paul Segalini, head teacher of St Richard of Chichester School in north London. Ministers endorsed closure

Hume stands by school that failed

By JOHN O'L FARY EDUCATION EDITOR

CARDINAL Basil Hume, the leader of Britain's Roman Catholics, is to step into the row over the first school to be

The Archbishop of Westminster is to go ahead with a celebratory Mass next week marking the fortieth anniversary of St Richard of Chichester School in Camden, north London, less than a month after its closure was ordered. His presence will be seen as a gesture of solidarity with staff, who felt their school was used unfairly as a symbol of

stance on failing schools. The Catholic comprehensive, shunned by Tony Blair for the education of his two sons, was earmarked for closure by its local authority five months ago. But ministerial approval of the recommendation last month was portrayed as the first example of the new "zero tolerance of failure".

Paul Segalini, the head teacher, said: "This was an obvious attempt to make political capital out of rubberstamping a decision. It did unnecessary damage to the way pupils see themselves."

Arrangements for the closure were so far advanced when the final decision was announced that only sixthformers will return to St Richard's after the summer holidays. Mr Segalini said: Once Camden made its decision, we set about finding the best schools for the pupils. The school simply is not viable now." Mr Segalini added: "There is a lot of anger, perhaps in the Church as well as the school, about that was being done for the pupils was partly undone by the unfortunate and innacurate coverage that resulted."

Cardinal Hume accepted the invitation to conduct the service when Camden was consulting the local community on its initial proposal to close the school. He is not expected to condemn the closure decision, but his presence at the Mass on June 19 will be seen as an indication that the Church does not accept all of the criticism levelled at St Richard's.

With only 8 per cent of 16 year-olds passing five good GCSEs last summer, the school had among the worst results in London. It also had one of the ten worst truancy records in England.

Stephen Byers, the School Standards Minister, announcing the closure, said: "We shall not maintain schools simply for the sake of it. Persistent failure cannot be tolerated, and there is clear evidence that St Richard of Chich-ester has let its pupils down."

Teachers oppose reading hour plan

TEACHERS' leaders have set their face against changes to be announced tomorrow that would steer primary schools towards the introduction of a reading hour before cuts are follow the example of those agreed to other subjects in the which already find time for

John O'Leary). Ministers want schools to devote at least an hour a day to teaching reading by traditional methods, but they have agreed not to revise the curriculum in the next two years. Estelle Morris, the Schools Minister, will tell government advisers that the literacy gap is too serious to wait that long. In a speech to the School Curriculum and Assessment

Authority. Ms Morris will set

found for the initiative within the current framework. Primary schools will be asked to

But David Hart, general secretary of the National Association of Head Teachers, yesterday accused ministers of expecting schools to "get a quart into a pint pot" and encouraging them to neglect important parts of the curriculum. Nigel de Gruchy, general secretary of the National Association of Schoolmasters and Union of Women Teachers, said the literacy hour was unnecessarily prescriptive.

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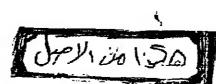
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sh father

Nigerians

told to

bring jet

for safety

inspection

BY HARVEY ELLIOTT AIR CORRESPONDENT

AIR safety officials are de-

manding that a Nigerian Airways jet flies into a remote

coastal airfield for a full

inspection before flights be-tween Britain and Nigeria can

Direct air links between the

two countries were severed

when Glenda Jackson, the Aviation Minister, banned Ni-

gerian-registered aircraft bec-

ause of safety concerns. Nig-

eria retaliated by banning

British Airways from Kano and Lagos, Thousands have

had to use other airlines or fly

Nigerian Airways claims

that a McDonnell Douglas

DC10, which has just had a

£3.6 million overhaul, is per-

fectly safe and would form the

mainstay of scheduled ser-

vices to Britain. But the De-

partment of Transport insists that the aircraft be subjected to

Attempts to obtain visas for

two Civil Aviation Authority

inspectors to fly to Nigeria to

check it have been refused.

Ms Jackson has suggested

that the Nigerian jet be flown

to Britain - provided it stays

over the sea as much as

British safety checks first.

via other countries.



Dalya Alberge reports on Hampton Court's search for the 16th-century equivalent of a disposable paper plate

THE throwaway society is nothing new. Wooden trenchers, the loth-century answer to paper plates, were discarded without thought when servings of blackbird,

crane and swan made them too greasy for reuse. The trenchers were kept for only a few months and thousands were destroyed without anyone appreciating that, four centuries later, curators at Hampton Court Palace would

(cheat and manchet):

10 pieces

Small rolls. Chesic cheap bread, number, more expensive

Flesh for pottage

Leftover meat from boiling.

Beef: 1 mess

Mutton: 1 mess

Veale or capons:

2 messes

Rabbit: 2 messes

spend years searching for a single example. Last month, long after they had given up hope, they stumbled across a collection in Las Vegas.

John L Boonshaft, an

American collector who has acquired 13 trenchers since 1976, has agreed to lend them to Henry VIII's former home. "I felt badly that I've had them here in the middle of the desert, which is not where they're at home." he said. He

Second

Course

Herons: 1 mess

Blackbirds, swan,

crane, plovers:

Baked meate: 1 mess

Fruit

Butter

Ale: 4 gallons

Wine: 3 pitchers

It was not expected that the food was fully consumed. The waste was

passed to the servants and then to the beggars at the gate.

was fascinated by the thought that "between the 15th and 17th centuries they were as common as dirt and today they are virtually non-

Simon Thurley, curator of the Historic Royal Palaces, said he was delighted with the find. Until I came across him, I didn't believe any existed. It is totally remarkable that an ephemeral bit of 16th-century Britain should hold a fascination for an American in Las Vegas. Hampton Court has the best collection of lothcentury cooking implements anywhere in the country. This loan will reinforce that."

In renovating the Tudor kitchens at Hampton Court, staff have tried to acquire as many original objects as possible. But trenchers, which were used by the lowlier members of the household, seemed unobtainable.

They are pieces of wood, often elm, about 9in square. They have two round depressions, the larger for the meat and the other for salt. Dr Thurley, who likened them to the compartmentalised plastic trays used by airlines, said they were far cheaper than the pewter, silver or silver-gilt used by the grander residents. "The Tudor court was status-ridden", he said, "What you ate off denoted your status. Eating off a trencher meant you were right at the bottom of

He added: "There were vast numbers of trenchers in existence. There must have been a great industry producing them. As timber became more scarce and ceramics became cheaper, they fell out of use by the 17th century.

The diet of the time was



Sebastian Edwards, the deputy curator at Hampton Court, with one of the Las Vegas wooden trenchers

had more birds and fish than we do: blackbirds, swans and cranes. They were more adventurous. They used spices to smother the meat and kept animals alive until just before they were eaten. They had delicious sauces and gravies. It was very Mediterranean."

He heard about the Las egas collection from Tobias Jellinek, a British dealer. One of his clients is Mr Boonshaft, who worked in horel management before his retirement. Mr Boonshaft, who collects

objects dating from the 16th to the 18th centuries, said he first read about trenchers in 1968. "I decided I had to have one. I was just fascinated with it. Shortly afterwards. I learnt that the phrase 'having a square meal' originated from these plates. They had the main course on one side and

then turned it over for the sweet. Then you ate a square meal. I thought they were charming." He was also in-trigued by the origin of the tranche, or slice, and originated at a time when people ate

off slices of bread, rather than

Mr Boonshaft knows of only four other examples: "Two of those are fake, so I won't

mention the collection." He eats off his occasionally. Certain foods would ensure their survival because they kept the wood moist - "and nothing tastes as good".

Meanwhile. Dr Thurley keeps on searching for other missing items, including a pepper mill and spoons. In the 16th century, the courtiers are with a knife, a spoon and their fingers.

possible when in British airspace — or to a neutral country. The Nigerians have The dispute began three weeks ago when CAA safety officials became concerned at the condition of an old Boeing 707 cargo jet at Stansted. Checks showed that it was in a

potentially dangerous condition, and a second Nigerianregistered aircraft had similar defects.Ms Jackson ordered all Nigerian Airways flights to be suspended until it could be proved that proper safety checks were being carried out

in Nigeria.

Talks are going on aimed at enabling the International Civil Aviation Organisation (ICAO) to carry out inspections of the Nigerian equiva-lent of the CAA. If the DC10 is given a clean bill of health, it will be allowed to operate to and from Britain pending international approval for Nigeria's own air safety inspectorate. BA should also be able to resume direct flights.

Confidence

From Time

ichers oppos ling hour pla

English Campai

terrur onal Confes

TMES MONDAY JUNE

British fathers work longer hours than their EU counterparts

By PHILIP BASSETT INDUSTRIAL EDITOR

FATHERS in Britain work longer hours than in any other European country, a government-backed study shows today. In contrast, employed mothers have the shortest working week after The Netherlands.

Moreover, the "two-earner" family is now dominant in Britain, replacing the father as the main breadwinner. according to the survey by the Institute'

of Education at London University. Fathers in Britain now work on average 47 hours a week, compared with an average across all European Union countries of 427 hours. Britain is followed by Ireland at 46 hours; fathers in Belgium work the fewest hours, at 40. Put another way, fathers in Britain work on average 285 hours a year more than those in Denmark. Employed mothers in Britain work 24.5 hours a week.

The study shows that the average

working week for all fathers is now nearly four hours longer than for other employed men. The report, Mothers, Fathers and Employment, concludes that fathers have made no adjustment to the increased employment and working hours of their spouses. "Rather . . . they are working as long, if not longer, than ever."

Long hours being worked by both. men and women is one of the factors behind the European Union parental leave directive, which will apply in

ended the previous Conservative administration's opt-out from the social chapter. The directive states that both parents will be entitled to three months' unpaid leave after the birth of

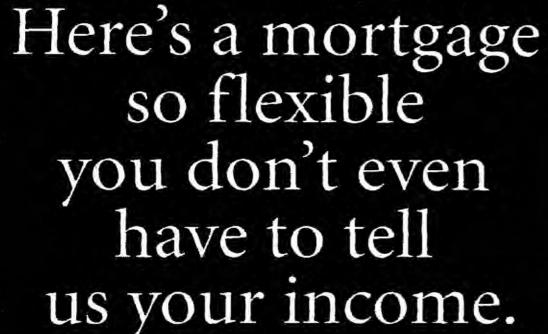
The report suggests that the lengthening of working hours for parents is occurring disproportionately in twoearner households. From 1984 to 1994, the number of two-earner families rose from 29 million to 3.3 million.

Single-earner families - usually with the father as the main breadwinner fell from 3.1 million to 2.3 million. At the same time, the number of "noearner" families rose from 1.2 million to 1.5 million.

One solution increasingly being adopted by two-earner families was the use of cleaners, nannies and mothers' helps. "Indeed, it is likely that this lifestyle is leading to the regeneration of the servant classes." the study says.

WORKING WEEK

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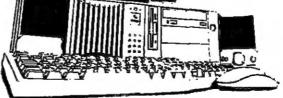
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EU chiefs seek French line on fate of euro

FROM CHARLES BREMNER IN LUXEMBOURG

AFTER two weeks of political upheaval on the Continent, the fate of the European single currency could become clearer today when the new French Socialist Government tells its partners whether it aims to stick to campaign promises that could sign the project's death warrant.

European Union finance ministers in Luxembourg will he hearing from Dominique Strauss-Kahn, their French counterpart, whether the ad-ministration of Lionel Jospin plans to demand a renegotiation of the "stability pact", an arrangement for enforcing budgetary rigour among

countries that join the euro. Putting aside the political tensions last night, ministers were beginning their session with a review of the designs for the future coins. They were given their first glimpse of a short list being tested on the European public before a decision by heads of government.

ing touches to the pact, hammered out under German instigation last December. before a routine signature by EU leaders at their Amsterdam summit a week today.

Governments across the EU have insisted that the pact cannot be reopened, and Bonn has signalled that any such move would undermine the whole project. Trying to calm the euro storm. EU officials have been working on ideas for meeting M Jospin's needs without unstitching the carefully crafted accords behind the monetary scheme.

Jacques Delors, the French Socialist who presided over the Maastricht negotiation as European Commission President, has won support for racking on to the existing pact a text that reiterates the treaty's rules for economic cooperation. Ministers hope this may be enough to satisfy M Jospin. "Reality is already hitting Jospin," a German official

similar approach to appeasing M Jospin's desire for an "economic government of Europe". At Amsterdam, they are expected to offer him an accord to set up an advisory council that would monitor the actions of the future European Central Bank. Its closer political control was another Socialist campaign promises. Embroiled in a domestic

crisis of confidence of his own, Helmut Kohl. the German Chancellor, is also hoping that M Jospin will soften his campaign promises of an "economic government" to administer the euro along with the future central bank. Bonn says this would destroy the primacy of the bank in managing the currency. President Chirac tried to float the scheme last year, but was slapped down by the Germans and others.

M Jospin proclaimed his commitment to Europe and the currency over the weekend

leaders are expected to take a into the project and quash similar approach to appeasing rumours that EU leaders could agree in Amsterdam on a delay. M Strauss-Kahn, who has a strong pro-European background, reassured Bonn on Saturday, saying: "The Germans have no reason to be worried." At the same time, President Chirac, making his first appearance since the humiliating defeat of his Gaullist Government, pledged to defend "the achievements of Europe that have been produced with 40 years of

patience and effort". Wim Kok, the Dutch Prime Minister and summit host, said the stability pact would not be reopened and the euro launch would not be delayed. He suggested that the EU would answer French concerns by beefing up its commitment to co-ordinating policy on employment.

Only the German Government is now resisting the inclusion of an "employment chapter" in the revamped



FROM SUSAN BELL IN PARIS

IN HIS first public speech since the crushing defeat of his centre-right coalition by the Socialists last Sunday. President Chirac broke six days of silence to speak of his determination to ensure that France honoured its European commitments. Addressing a health insur-

ance conference in Lille at the weekend. M Chirac made it clear that he intended to maintain an active role in governing France despite being forced to share with the new left-wing Government.

Today my duty is to preserve the European advantages obtained after 40 years of patience and effort and to continue to advance, despite the obsta-

strong and just." His remarks came as speculation mounted that the Jospin Government would call today for a postponement in talks on the stability pact. The accord, negotiated by all 15 member states, was agreed in Dublin last year and imposes fiscal restraints intended to keep deficits in check for qualification for single currency.



A young Pole watching the Pope through binoculars as the pontiff celebrates an open-air Mass in Cracow yesterday. At the service the Pope canonised Queen Jadwiga, who died in 1399 after helping to spread Christianity to neighbouring countries. The Pope's visit to his native land, possibly his last, ends tomorro

Thieves steal the show at Ferrari's red-letter day

FROM RICHARD OWEN IN ROME

IT WAS supposed to be the car which raced it in America. In rally to end all car rallies, a stream of 1.500 red Ferraris to mark the great Italian car

firm's fiftieth anniversary. But it ended with red faces at Ferrari's headquarters at Modena yesterday when seven Ferraris worth millions of pounds were stolen, and a Texan millionaire spotted his own long lost F512 being British enthusiast who bought the car in good faith at auction

eight years ago. The celebrations began with a rally in Rome a week ago, 50 years after Ferrari won its first Grand Prix, and ended yesterday at Modena, near Bologna. But an anonymous Texan, watching the parade of racing cars on CNN, suddenly exclaimed: "That's my car!" It turned out that the car, with "Sunoco" (for Sun Oil Company) on its side, was the prototype of the 512 model of which only 25 were ever made. It first entered races in the 1970s, when it was driven by Arturo Merzario, the celebrat-

ed Italian champion. The car was bought by the Sun Oil Company of Texas,

1977 it was stolen, and the oil company hired a string of detectives in an unsuccessful attempt to trace the car. It was only when it was spotted on television that the truth came to light. The Texan telephoned Interpol, and within hours Italian police had approached the astonished British owner, impounding the car.

ling over the case, thieves took advantage of the rally euphoria to steal seven Ferraris belonging to Dutch. German, American. Swiss and Italian collectors while the owners were celebrating in the bars and restaurants of Modena's medieval old town. "We offered special parking and high security measures for the rally, with troops guarding the cars in Modena barracks," a police spokesman at Modena said. "But some owners were too careless. You won't believe this, but they left their cars outside restaurants with the keys in the ignition."

Police said there were "as many Ferrari thieves in Modena over the weekend as there were bona fide enthusiasts".

BUOYED by their capture of Pietro Aglieri, one of the most wanted Mafia gangsters and a key figure in international drug smuggling, police revealed yesterday that they systematically capitating" the Cosa Nostra, thanks to information from a Mafia godfather arrested last

They said Giovanni Brusca, captured in May last year, was being rewarded for helping the authorities by having his "hard" prison regime softened, with some privileges restored. They also disclosed that Aglieri, once called "The Toff" because of his elegance, had been found living in squalor when captured on Friday and in jail had since 'turned to God

forgiveness". Police said Brusca, who once ran the Mafia with ruthless brutality, had identified Aglieri from photographs taken at long range by anti-Mafia police. The police had kept the isolated farmhouse where Aglieri was living under surveillance. Hours after Brusca's positive identification 300 police stormed the farmhouse near Palermo, scaling the high walls around it with ladders and throwing thunderflashes to disorientate Aglieri and the two hitmen guarding him.

The capture of Aglieri, 38, follows the arrest of Brusca in May last year, of Leoluca Bagarella and Nitto Santapoala in 1995, and of Salvatore "Toto" Riina in January 1993. The collapse of the Mafia leadership followed a wave of public anti-Mafia revulsion in the wake of the murders of two popular anti Mafia judges. Giovanni Falcone and Paolo Borsellino, in 1992. The authorities are now stepping up their hunt for the last remaining Mafia don on the run, Bernardo Provenzano, 6-1. known as "The Tractor" for

his physique and ruthlessness. But Giancario Caselli, the anti-Mafia prosecutor in Palermo, said the Mafia remained a strong, highly efficient, bloodthirsty and dangerous organisation" that had accumulated "enormous riches" with which to corrupt officials. Although the Mafia dons were beng picked off one take their place. "There is no room for triumphalism", Signor Caselli said.



Brusca: godfather who

Nights of violence daunt southern Berisha bastion

WITH three weeks to go before polling day. Albania is beset by social chaos and night-time violence. During the day, the casual visitor might not notice much difference from a year ago. But after the curfew, things are

Korce is the regional capital of the southeast, a decent, civilised town that has avoided the worst of the turmoil of the past three months. By day, the market below the Ottoman mosque is teeming with street traders. At 8pm the curfew begins and Special Forces troops cruise the empty streets in armoured personnel carriers. Korce is still held by the Government, and President Berisha's Democratic Party won all six parliamentary seats in the last election. But that is all they hold. The surrounding countryside and Morava mountains are dominated by rebels supporting the Socialist Party, and once it is dark they fire their AK47s from the hillsides into the

Among all this, the 6,000-strong multinational peacekeeping force is nowhere to be seen. Local people are bemused at their absence after the publicity bonanza when they arrived two months ago.

Although it is claimed in Tirana that the roads are becoming secure, this is plainly not the case. Travelling south from Shkoder to Tirana at the weekend, our car was

By day, Korce's market is teeming with street traders. After dark, the curfew is punctuated by rebels firing their AK47s from the hillsides, James Pettifer reports

held up by heavily armed men near Lezhe, and getting from Tirana to the southeast means a nerve-jangling run at high speed through bandit-dominated little towns such as

All economic activity stops at about 5pm for security reasons. When travelling on the road, all valuables must be hidden. Albania has returned to Ottoman times where the towns were islands in a wild, disorderly sea.

Among all this, the Demo-

cratic Party is trying to run an election campaign. Bujar Isak. a local leader and Tirana MP. is pessimistic about whether it can campaign outside the city. "It is very difficult for us. The people lost a great deal in the



pyramid selling schemes and blame the President. I certainly cannot travel to many

villages."
Public figures cannot travel to Korce either. Genc Pollo. the Democratic national leader, managed to pay a visit last week to meet party activists under very heavy armed guard, but any kind of open campaigning or holding meet-ings seems impossible. Al-though the local Democratic Party is ahead of many other towns in having two declared candidates, there are no posters, no ballot boxes and no information at the town hall

on whereabouts of poiling. But it seems the election will be held, and many Albanians feel that it could, with luck, be the darkness before a modest dawn. Mr Isak feels that rock bottom may have been reached. We cannot live in the modern world like this. I think the people know that.

Tirana: Franz Vranitzky. the European envoy to Albania, arrived for talks on the elections and appealed for calm. "My team are gravely concerned about violence in some parts of Albania," he said. (Reuter)



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FALLEN arches, egg on the face — America's headline writers are tripping over themselves to describe the plight of the once-mighty McDonald's.

But after a disastrous week, in which it was forced to withdraw its latest high-profile promotion to lure customers back through the golden arches, McDonald's is not

sharing the joke.

The latest fiasco in a nightmarish year came on Tuesday. when McDonald's scrapped Campaign 55. billed as the mother of special offers and the nagic bullet which would help it to make inroads into the land of Burger King and Weidy's

The six-week \$200 million (£122 million) promotion, amed after the 1955 founding of the fast-food company, offeed a Big Mac for 55 cents instead of \$1.90. But it baffled and enraged customers who ralised only at the cash rgister that they had to buy fies and a drink at the full rice to get the cheap burger, naking the discount only bout 5 per cent.

That followed the sobering xperience of the Happy vicals special offer in April which gave away Beenie Bapies dolls with children's

burgers.
McDonald's franchise owners were quick to detect from heir rubbish bins that childen were dumping the bur-



gers, keeping only the stuffed

Worldwide, McDonald's is still undisputed king of the fast-food business. Sales and profits hit record levels last year, and interbrand, a transatlantic consultancy which puts values on brand names, reckons that McDonald's has overtaken Coca-Cola in become the most powerful in the

The real problem is at home, in the American heartland, where few towns are without one of its 12,100 restaurants. True, 22 million customers still visit them every day, and it still has 42 per cent of the \$39 billion hamburger market.

But for two years, sales have been flat: Salomon Brothers, the investment bank, estimates that they slipped 4 per cent in May.

The company's 2,750 franchise owners, who equip and run 85 per cent of the restaurants in return for 12.5 per cent accuse McDonald's of opening too many sites - another 600 are due this year whittling away profit margins every year and turning what was once a guaranteed goldmine into a hair-raising

The heart of the problem, it seems, is that baby-boomers have got older and care more about taste. Yet armies of fastfood critics, a flourishing profession in America, argue that McDonald's has failed to improve the taste and range of its meals in the 1990s as much as its rivals, to the point where even price-cutting will not prevent customers wandering a hundred yards down the road to the second-ranked Burger King or the third-place Wendy's.

Customers still give Mc-Donald's top marks for its french fries. Although they seem to prefer the flamegrilled cooking at Burger King, switching from frying to flame-grilling would simply be too expensive for McDonald's.
Jack Greenberg, head of US

operations, announced three weeks ago that he would scrap the 40-year old tradition of centralised management in Illinois, installing dozens of local managers to make the company more responsive. But mutinous franchise holders are in no mood to tolerate many more gimmicks which



Bill Richardson, the Ameriean Ambassador to the United Nations, is greeted by refugees at the Kisangani camp in the east of the Democratic Republic of Congo at the weekend. Last

Kabila agrees to UN inquiry

President Kabila finally agreed to co-operate with a UN investigation into the

fate of Rwandan Hutus after reports of fresh killings carried out by his soldiers in the east of the country (Inigo Gilmore writes). Mr Kabila denied that any massacres had been

France steps up Brazzaville bid to free foreigners

FROM INIGO GILMORE IN JOHANNESBURG AND SUSAN BELL IN PARIS

FRANCE will today send rein- around their headquarters." forcements to Brazzaville after a Congo militia yesterday seized the centre of the capital during an attempted coup. Heavy fighting has left one French solider dead and raised fears about the safety of foreign nationals trapped in

The French Defence Ministry announced that it would send 500 soldiers from its bases in other African states to oin the 450 troops moved to Brazzaville in case they were needed to evacuate French citizens from nearby Kinshasa during the final days of the

The fighting, between soldiers loyal to President Lissouba and forces supporting Denis Sassou Nguesso, a former President, broke out in the run-up to the country's July 27 elections.

As clashes continued for a a fourth day, forces loyal to Mr Nguesso were reported to have taken control of the centre of the city and surrounded the Prime Minister's office and the Treasury, capturing armoured vehicles and tanks. Streets were reported to be littered with bodies after heavy fighting for control of the airport

An aid worker in Kinshasa said he was in radio contact with colleagues in the city. He said relief workers had been unable to collect bodies or tend the wounded because of the intensity of the fighting. "Our colleagues in Brazzaville can he said. "It's hard to tell if they

are soldiers or civilians."
No reliable death toll was resident of Brazzaville said it could be "several hundred".

A French solider was killed and five others were wounded evacuate foreign residents from a building where they had been trapped by gunfire. The soldier was killed when his unit came under fire at a

Calls by Charles David Gnao, the Prime Minister. for a ceaselire went unheeded. The problem is that there are Nguesso's militias and there are Congolese army units which are not under the control of their officers, and so we have seen Congolese army units firing on their fellow soldiers." Alexis Jaraud, the commander of the French forces in the region, said yesterday.

As foreign nationals attempted to flee the Congo for neighbouring Democratic Republic of Congo, the former Zaire, a plane carrying 44 American citizens to Kinshasa came under fire. In another incident, a US embassy vehi-cle in which American diplomats were travelling was anacked, Armed men believed to be members of a pro-Nguesso militia seized the occupants but later released them. The heavy fighting

Settlement row threatens Israel talks

FROM CHRISTOPHER WALKER IN JEHUSALEM

A NEW ROW over Jewish settlements ysterday almost sabotaged the first reeting between Israeli and Palestinian pace negotiators for three months. The Hyptian-organised meeting in Cairo rarly failed to take place after the Israeli tam delayed their flight until they recived an official Palestine Liberation Granisation denial of earlier claims that Fime Minister Binyamin Netanyahu hd agreed to a temporary "pause" in stilement building.

The dispute highlighted the distrust btween the two sides, which have not

met since March 18 when bulldozers began breaking ground in east Jerusalem to build homes for 32,000 Jews. The land at Har Homa was captured from Jordan 30 years ago and then annexed.

Yesterday's talks in the Egyptian capital were designed to see if any formula could be found to enable a resumption of the peace talks. Nabil Abourdench. a Palestinian negotiator, said in Cairo that they had received "no serious offer from the Israeli side ... Nothing new at all".

The diplomatic setback occurred when Marwan Kanafani, a close aide of Palestinian Authority leader Yassir Arafat, told an international news agency that Israel had agreed to a "pause" in

building settlements, enabling Palestinians to return to the table. When the claim was broadcast, Mr Netanyahu, aware that any such commitment would endanger his small majority in the Knesset, reacted angrily.

While American and Egyptian diplomats worked feverishly to calm tempers, it was arranged for the Palestinian delegation, already in Cairo, to issue a denial. Saeb Erekat, the chief negotiator. made clear that the Israelis had made no promises about halting settlements. The Palestinians said they had agreed to attend the "talks about talks" as a "gesture" to Egypt. After the denial, the Israeli negotiators left for Cairo.

No sympathy for McVeigh

Washington: Two-thirds of Americans favour the death penalty for Timothy McVeigh, found guilty last week of the Oklahoma City bombing, according to a Newsweek poll (Bronwen Maddow writes).

The survey follows a week of harrowing testimony from the prosecution, which paraded relatives of the dead in court. McVeigh's defence team will try this week to persuade the jury that their client should receive only life.

Murder victim's ex-pupil held

By TUNKU VARADARAJAN IN NEW YORK

POLICE have charged a former student with the murder of Jonathan Levin, the schoolteacher son of the head of Time-Warner, who was found dead in his New York flat last

Corey Arthur, 19, a petty drugs dealer who was once taught English by Mr Levin at the Taft High School in the Bronx, was arrested at a rundown council estate in Brook-

lyn after one of the biggest

manhunts in New York's history. Police have also charged

Montoun Hart, 25, with being an accessory to murder. Mr Levin was killed after several minutes of torture to make him reveal the pin number of his cash card.

The two men are also accused of stealing the card and taking money from a cashpoint nearby, an act which was caught on a surveillance camera. A police spokesman yesterday alleged that Mr Arthur was the man

who was filmed making the withdrawal.

Mr Arthur's arrest has sturmed students and teachers at Taft, where Mr Levin was a popular staff member. Students, particularly, reacted with incredulity when told that a former pupil had been charged with his murder.

A spokesman for Time-Warner Inc. where the dead man's father, Gerald Levin, is chief executive officer, said yesterday that the family was grateful for the speedy police work that led to the arrests".

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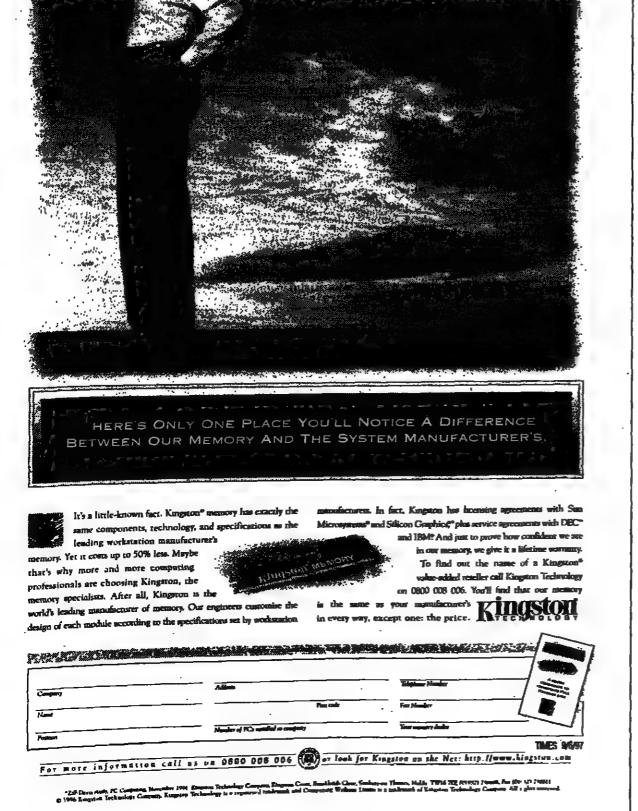
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British aid group accused over links with coup leaders

THE British charity International Alert is at the centre of a controversy over its link with rebels in Sierre Leone who staged the recent coup.

President Kabbah, overthrown by mutinous soldiers last month, wrote in April to the United Nations Secretary-General making far-reaching. but unsubstantiated, charges against the British conflictresolution group, that went beyond mere policy disputes.
"My Government," Presi-

dent Kabhah wrote, "is in possession of concrete evidence that International Alert have been engaged in malicious practices in order to prolong the conflict in my country, which they use for soliciting funds from donor agencies and governments." He also alleged that it had illegal links with the Revolutionary United Front RUF. President Kabbah, now in exile in Guinea, did not provide supporting evidence, but

UN officials continue to express concern about the charity's role in the country.

International Alert, in a written response to Kofi Annan, the UN Secretary-General, said Mr Kabbah's charges had "no basis in fact".

The charity's major donors. Denmark, Norway, Sweden and The Netherlands, are conducting an evaluation of its work around the world. The Overseas Development Institute in London has been asked to assess its role in Sierra Leone, one of three case stud-

Founded by Martin Ennals in 1985, the charity boasts a host of notables on its board, including Lord Judd of Portsea, the former Labour Overseas Development Minister and later director of Oxfam. Its secretary-general is Kumar Rupesinghe, a Sri Lankan said to harbour ambitions to be the next head of the UN. International Alert first became involved in Sierre Leone in early 1995 when it negotiated the release of hostages being held by the RUF rebel group that had been waging in the former British colony since 1991.

The charity facilitated the first contact between the Government and the RUF leader, Foday Sankoh, a then mysterious corporal who had organised the revolt after being dismissed from the army.

International Alert advised the RUF during the subsequent peace talks and was named as one of the guarantors of the peace settlement struck last November because the rebels mistrusted the UN. The RUF apparently feared that the UN would favour

James Jonah, now the country's Ambassador to the UN. President Kabbah, a former official at the UN Develop-International Alert's board ment Programme in New of trustees suspended the charity's work in Sierra Leone York, who was elected in a poll last December and it is now overseen by another former high-ranking UN official. officially "disengaged", but its

while condemning the coup, role continues to be a source of irritation at the UN.

Mr Annan has endorsed Nigerian military intervention to overturn last month's coup, which has attracted RUF support. But International Alert.

the charity received praise from all sides when the peace has warned against Nigerian

deal was signed. There have been various concerns expressed about our role," he there were policy differences with the UN, but says they said. "Unfortunately, none of

☐ Airport beld: RUF rebils allied to the coup leaders it Sierra Leone have taken od trol of Hastings airport which Nigeria had been using to f



A heavily armed bodyguard of coup leader, Major Johnny Paul Koromoh, standing guard outside the Sierra Leone Defence Ministry

Pleading for the life of a looter

Continued from page I from an ear, my head is pulled back by the hair and I see a machete coming towards me. Just as I think this is my last moment, the troops begin to fight around me with fresh arrivals. Everybody seems enraged at having missed the opportunity to shoot down the helicopter. The new group, from the rebel army, formerly the RMLF, has arrived - they want me as their bounty. I am pulled into a pick-up truck and spirited down the runway. The soldiers around me in the vehicle begin to loot my baggage. When I object I get another rifle blow to the head. Sierra Leone after the coup: definitely a bad place to be for a single, white European.

A vast major drives the jeep. He is Liberian and loyal to the am pulled out and put against a tree. I am expecting to be shot, at best, as a spy. There is a terrible way of fighting West African wars. It is not uncommon for live captives to have their hearts cut out and eaten. else be castrated and dismembered by captors blasted out on anything from snorted gunpowder to Freetown moonshine. But the major's mood changes on an instant. "Don't worry," he assures me. "We shall take care of you. Now tell me which soldier has looted your things?

I point to one of the teenage soldiers who bashed my head and took my things. The major goes berserk. "Now you," he screams at the soldier, striking him to the ground. The major is handed a Kalashnikov, a weapon that looks like a little stick in his enormous hands. The major beats the hapless trooper with it, then cocks the weapon and gets ready to kill him. Men turn to me for judgment. For a dark moment I want to see the man dead, splattered on the jungle floor. But only minutes before, it was I in his position and I knew now how he was feeling, the heaviness of his terrible fear. Weakly I asked the men to let him live. They stripped him and beat him till he was raw and bloody, then kicked him into the bush.

"Oka we save you now, said the major. Back in the vehicle once more, laden with child soldiers and armaments, we raced into Freetown. Half an hour later they

dropped me at Freetown's one remaining hotel."Be sure you have a nice day," grinned the major. I had my baggage and my life intact. By Freetown's standards it was indeed a good day.

WORLD SUMMARY

Swiss reject export ban on arms

Geneva: Swiss voters rejected a chance to make Switzerland the only Western industrialexports (Peter Capella writes). In a referendum, 77.3 per cent in a small turnout voted against outlawing the sale abroad of arms or products with potential dual military and civilian use. Industry said a ban would cost up to 120,000 jobs, nearly doubling the 5.6

Envoy named

Moscow: President Yeltsin appointed Yuri Fokin, a senior career diplomat, as Russia's new Ambassador to London. Mr Fokin, 61, will replace Anatoli Adamishin, who is for a new assignment, possibly within the Kremlin administration. The new envoy is currently head of the Russian mission in Norway.

UN cash claim

New York: The United Nations is to ask Israel for El.06 million in compensation for the shelling of a UN peacekeeping base in southern Lebanon last year which the Israelis said was "a mistake". A General Assembly committee called on Israel to pay the money to the UN Interim Force in Lebanon.

Food aid ready

Scoul: South Korea will deliver food aid to the faminethreatened North from Thursday under the first direct ment between the countries' Red Cross societies. Reports said the northern Red Cross would send a security guarantee for its southern counterparts. (Reuter)

Temple deaths

Delhi: Thirty-nine people died and at least 200 were injured, 50 seriously, when fire broke out in the 11th-century Brihadisvara Temple at Thanjavur, south of Madras. and set off a stampede among panic-stricken worshippers. Indian officials said.

Cash and carry

Hong Kong: Rich ethnic Indians are packing their jewellery and heading for Singapore as the handover to China nears, reports said. "We carried as much as we could . . . two bags of gold and diamonds," one woman said: (Reuter)

Bhutto brother 'killed on government orders'

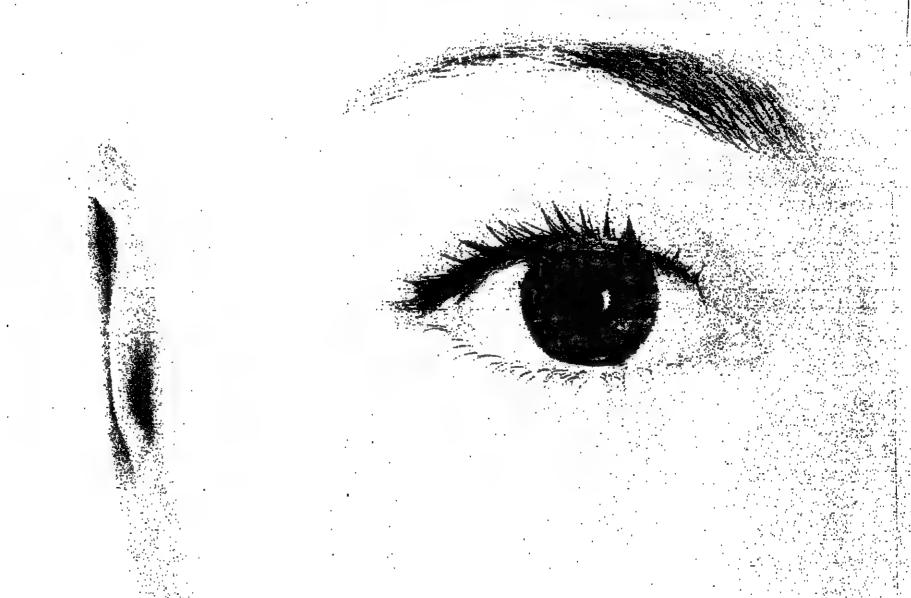
Islamabad: A judicial tribu-nal has held "higher authorities" in the government of former Prime Minister Benazir Bhutto responsible for the killing of her estranged brother, Murtaza (Zahid

Hussain writes). Murtaza Bhutto and seven supporters were killed in a shoot-out with police in September, three weeks before Miss Bhutto's government was ousted. "The death of Murtaza Bhutto and his supporters was an act of extrajudicial killing by the police on the clearance of higher authorities," said the tribunal, headed by a supreme court

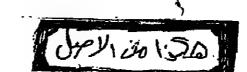
judge, in its report yesterday.

The tribunal said police could not have taken the decision to open fire without the approval of high provincial and federal authorities. These were not named. The report is likely to strengthen the case against Miss Bhutto's husband Asif Ali Zardari, who is charged with conspiring to kill her brother.

They work better together.



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Shanghai ticks to the tunes of imperialist past

STROLLING on the over-crowded Bund, the Westminster chime of the clock on the former British Customs House recalls another era -the 1966-76 Cultural Revolution when it played the Maoist anthem, The East is Red.

Daisy Kwok, 88, the daugh-ter of the founder in 1918 of the Wing On Shanghai department store, remembers that time well. She was labouring on a farm because of her "bad class background".

For Mrs Kwok and for millions of others, the clock that stopped in China when Mao Zedong declared the People's Republic in 1949, is starting again. The other night she was guest of honour at Shanghai Sally's, a British watering hole, to mark the emergence of a hig band, 1930s-style, composed of students from Shanghai's music

"I am an antique now," said Mrs Kwok, as the band played In the Mood. "Life was much more in the family then, and



History is repeating itself, this time without the exploitation of the Chinese people, reports James Pringle from Shanghai

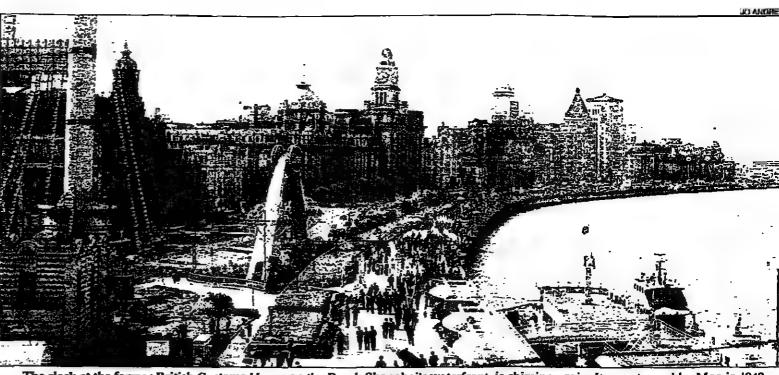
the social classes didn't mix. I would never have been to a pub." She talked regretfully of her late husband, who made the mistake during Mao's "100 Flowers* campaign in the late 1950s of criticising the Com-munist Party. "I warned him not to do it." Her husband died in a labour camp a few years later, and a year after was posthumously declared a "counter-revolutionary".

Percy Chu, 100, has lived through five tuntultuous dynasties, culminating in the Communist era. He was one of China's most prominent bankers and financiers in the 1930s, and in 1934-45 was president of Shanghai's Rotary Club. He paid for his past. In 1957 he was accused of

being a "rightist and counterrevolutionary" and spent 21 years from the age of 60 to 81 doing "reform through labour" in a textile factory. Mr Chu, who was guest of

honour last month at a ban-

quet in Beijing sponsored by the Chinese capital's unofficial Rotary Club, said that during the Cultural Revolution, when he was sweeping a factory floor and cleaning lavatories, the Shanghai revolutionary leaders would seek his advice on international banking. Even as he suffered at their hands, he did not let the leftists lose face. "I would idly sweep an imaginary speck of dust with my broom, as if I were still working, then advise them on what course of action



The clock at the former British Customs House on the Bund, Shanghai's waterfront, is chiming again. It was stopped by Mao in 1949

to take, as party cadres took

notes," he said. Hermann Heid, who heads the "unofficial" Rotary in Beijing, said that Mr Chu had been present at the last Rotary Club meeting in Shanghai just before the founding of the People's Republic in 1949. Then he was lost behind the Bamboo Curtain. A few years ago. Percy reappeared again, just as Shanghai itself had been reburn as a great world city." In many senses, it has been reborn, though the Communists still run a tight ship in this city of 13.5 million. But the craziness that saw Mrs Kwok and Mr Chu become "ghosts" has passed, though there are still plenty of political dissidents in labour camps. I saw some of that madness myself during a visit to Shanghai in 1972 when the radicals were

still in charge. "We teach the children to hate flowers as useless things," said one fanatical schoolteacher then, "They should learn the merits of medicinal berbs and serve the people as barefoot doctors."

When, while walking on the then austere Bund, with its winsome girls wrapped in shapeless Mao suits, I told my Shanghai government escort that he should be proud that

the girls of his native city were so attractive, his face flushed. That is nothing to be proud of," he spluttered in a fury. Nowadays. Shanghai is a

place of flowers and fashion again, and at the Golden Age nightelub girls rise through the floor on pedestals clad in spiked World War One German helmets with pheasant plumes springing from them. With the enormous facility history has for repeating itself.

the Shanghai of the 1930s seems to be recreating itself. but without the exploitation of the Chinese population who chose then to live in the International Settlement, initially the British concession, because they felt safer there away from the Kuomintang agents, malia hitmen and gangsters of the Chinese-ruled areas. They did, however, suffer discrimination — a

European could strike a Chinese and do him serious injury, seknowledge that he would be judged by his peers in the settlement court, if the matter ever got that far. The

Shanghai Hotel. later hit by Japanese bombs. had one lift for whites and one for Chinese, Japanese and Koreans. The famed Long Bar was a preserve of British and European taipans whose position in the pecking order could be judged from how far down the bar they stood.

The International Settlement proved not just a haven, however uncomfortable and humiliating for Chinese, but or thousa Nazi persecution in Europe, as it had earlier been for White Russians escaping Bolshevism. One Japanese consul in Lithuania saved thousands of Jews by issuing them with Jananese visas so that they could travel across the Soviet Union to Shanghai.

The late Saul Eisenberg said before he died here a few months ago that world Jewry would always be grateful to Shanghai for the sanctuary persecuted Jews received here a sanctuary mostly lacking in Europe. A synagogue has reopened in Shanghai, together with a number of churches serving a Christian commun-

ity of about 160,000. Orthodox Jews wearing long sidelocks and black tailcoars have reappeared, touring old sites associated with the Jews, much to the amazement of the Chinese popula-tion, especially the three million migrant workers from inland provinces, in a city where foreigners virtually disappeared for decades.

Chinese "chickens", as they are still called, offer love for sale in the tree-lined old French concession and on the "come hither" smiles, the decadence of old Shanghai is unlikely to be equalled anywhere again.

The old Shang-

hai was a by word for excess:

the bodies picked

up on the streets

every morning.

the coffins of the

poor sent off

down the Huan-

gpu River to the

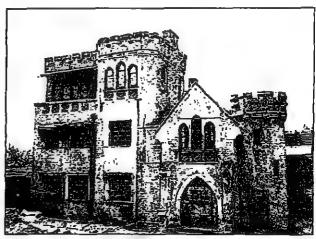
Yangtze and the

6 The past madness has gone ... it is again a city of flowers and fashion 9

sea, and the rich who used sable coats to keep the engines of their cars warm even as ill-clad people froze to death. No one will mourn the disappearance of these aspects, and the racism.

But there has been an odd phenomenon in the People's Republic of China: a seeming sense of amnesia about the country that existed before 1949, as if the history of modern China began when Man strod on the Gate on October 1, 1949, and proclaimed: "The Chinese people has stood up."

The ghosts and memories of the 1930s that are reappearing are another sign that Shanghat has finally and belatedly emerged from the traumas of recent decades. Most here hope such times - and the romantic but brutal days of old Shanghai reappear.



The Taipan's Mansion, designed in the 1920s by a French architect, a symbol of old Shanghai

Nordic biker war claims tenth life

FROM CHRISTOPHER FOLLETT IN COPENHAGEN

THE bloody four-year turf war between rival Hell's Angels and Bandidos motorcycle gangs in the Nordic region flared up again at the weekend with the second killing in

three days.

A member of the Bandidos was shot dead and three others were seriously wounded on Saturday night in a shooting incident in the quiet Danish Kattegat seaside resort of Liseleje, west of Elsinore - the tenth death in the

Danish police said four members of the Bandidos were hit by automatic weapon fire from a passing car as they left a crowded burger bar. Police set up roadblocks in the area and a Hell's Angels biker

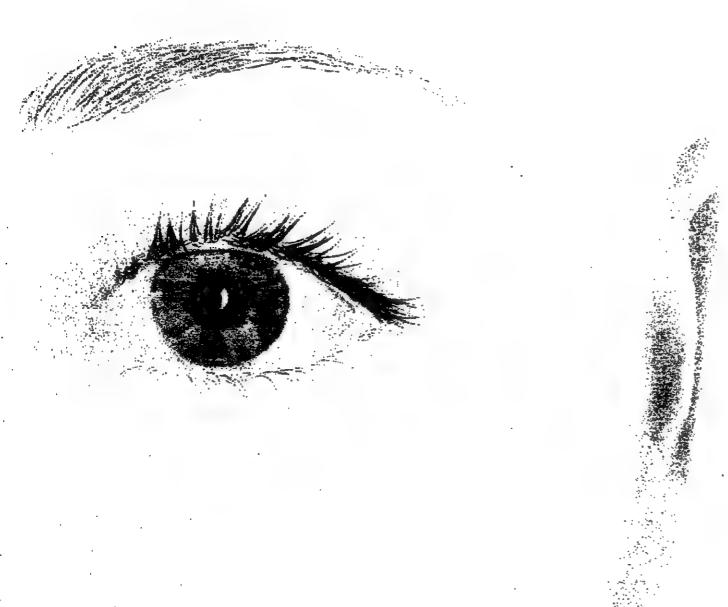
was arrested.
The incident came three days after the murder of a biker in Norway. Last Wednesday, a car bomb exploded at a Bandidos clubhouse in the Norwegian town of Drammen, killing a woman

passer-by and prompting the Oslo Government to promise a crackdown on offshoots of

American motorcycle clans. A Nordic vendetta between the two gangs has festered since 1993 when the Bandidos first began to challenge the Hell's Angels for dominance in the region. A member of the Red Necks, who are affiliated to the Hell's Angels, died in a gunfight with Bandidos in Sweden in 1994, and two Bandidos were killed in Sweden and Finland in the following

two years. Full-scale territorial war erupted in March last year when gunmen outside Copenhagen international airport killed a Bandidos leader and wounded three others.

After a spate of anti-tank missile, grenade, bomb and gun attacks on biker clubhouses in built-up areas last summer, the Danish parliament passed emergency legislation giving police sweeping



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Time is right for Blair to do business with the Red-Green class of '68

Guardian editorial last week urged the don the Eurofighter and shop in Moscow. Why not if Britain needs to replace its Tornadoes now, buy Russian planes which (unlike the Eurofighter) are militarily proven and would have the added benefit of boosting the

Russian economy?"
Why not, indeed? Why not become entirely dependent on Russian spare parts? Why not, in the name of moral foreign policy, contribute to Russia's future as a global arms exporter? We have been far too slow in transferring British jobs to Sverdlovsk



Despite the appearance of - Tony Blair and George Robertson in Bonn lobbying hard for the plane -

to the Eurofighter. If the Germans can fiddle their way into the euro, they can certainly concoct a way of covering the fighter for 1998. The currency, might actually dent the unemployment figures. There is a real concern about the post-Kohl era and the nature of promises being made in Bonn. The opposition Social Democrats and the Greens are rapidly gathering strength and, at the parliamentary level at least, are beginning to co-ordinate policy. For the first time, a Red-Green government is beginning to look like a real alternative to Helmut Kohl's

disintegrating coalition. A left-leaning administration — despite the best efforts of the likely challenger for the Chancellery, Gerhard Schrögrated "social" Europe; Bonn would bubble with costly jobcreation schemes and European eco-laws.

tion and flexible employment with Herr Kohl. But the foreign, industrial, financial, environmental and defence policies of a post-Kohl Red-Green administration would present problems for the Brit-ish. If Mr Blair wants to readjust the balance of Anglo-German relations to Brit-

Mr Blair can talk deregula

of the Kohl team.

The most likely Kohl succession scenario was that an economic recovery in 1998 would allow the Chancellor to rally support and, though weakened, he would survive elections - but only by dint of grand coalition with the Social Democrats.

oligang Schaüble, the Chancellor's right-hand vould put this coalition together and eventually take-over from Herr Kohl. The Free Democrats, by insisting

ish advantage, now is the denied themselves the tradi-time to act — in the dog days tional role of kingmaker. They can no longer flee to the side of the Social Democrats. This scenario never quite took into account the effect on Herr Kohl's fortunes of a delayed or a fudged curo.

Now it is precisely the bungling of the euro debate that has tilted the balance in favour of Red-Green. Most Germans today credit the Social Democrats with greater budgetary management skills than the Government. Opinion polls fluctuate, but they give the Social Democrats close to 40 per cent of the vote and the Greens about 14 per cent. If the lead holds,

There is a sense in Bonn that the real divisions are no longer Left-Right, or modernisers versus conservatives but rather old versus

The number of Germans over the age of 60 is rising rapidly. Their rensions have to be paid by the shrinking, embittered younger generation. Older people are now turning to the Social Democrats for protection the younger to the Greens. A Red-Green government can therefore claim to be a socially integrative force. Herr Kohl is 66 and re-

members his Marshall Plan food packages. The top Social Democrats and Greens are close to 50 and they matured politically during the student upheavals of 1968. Rock stars may be keeling over at this age, but to German voters they still seem young — and suddenly respectable. Oskar Lalontaine has mar-

ried his lover. Herr Schröder is about to marry his mistress: Joschka Fischer, the Green leader, has been left by his wife but has lost 10kg of surplus padding and now wears a jacket and tie. This is how the 1968ers prepare for power. The handover is annroaching.

Russian

death rate

alarms

Budget stalemate threatens to wreck Kohl coalition

FROM ROGER BOYES IN BONN

HELMUT KOHL'S government coalition could break up over the next four weeks unless new ways are found to plug the budget deficit. Theo Waigel, the Finance Minister, delivered this dramatic message at the weekend

when he warned other members of the government: "None of the coalition partners can afford to play tactical games on this matter." His remarks, Even the most optimistic delivered to an unusually appreciative audience of fellow Christian Social Union members, were aimed chiefly at the Free Democrats, the junior coalition partners, who have resisted tax increases. The idea that Herr Kohl's

government might be on the brink of collapse has also been memorandum circulating in the Chancellor's office. The memo has none of the upbeat phrases usually associated with briefings for the Chancellor. Herr Kohl, it says, is "in a particularly serious situation". Even the German press, which normally sleeps through crises, has become aware of brewing trouble.

The Government has to introduce a supplementary

budget for 1997 to make up for a £7 billion shortfall in tax revenues caused by record unemployment. Herr Waigel this week begins negotiations with the other parties and ministers to make the necessary savings. One cut will be in the agency that runs labour exchanges; this will almost certainly entail further cuts in dole payments.

analysis. however, cannot fathom a way out of the crisis. New borrowing is rejected because the constitution limits how many new credits can be taken out, and because such a move would throw Bonn completely off track for European and monetary union. Tax increases are out because the Free Democrats threaten to bring down the government if there is an upward movement. And delaying EMU is also out of the

Everything will come to a head by the beginning of July
- hence Herr Waigel's prophecy — because then the equally vulnerable 1998 budget has to be presented to cabinet.

The Chancellor's tactics over the coming months - as

budget and EMU problems close in on his government are slowly becoming clear. Much hope is being invested in an economic recovery which may help to ease the record levels of unemployment. The immediate goal in coming months is to push unemployment to below four million; it is currently sticking to around 4.25 million.

In September, Herr Kohl plans a cabinet reshuffle. One plan is to make Herr Waigel foreign minister, his personal ambition but also the dearest wish of Herr Waigel's party, the Christian Social Union, which believes it stands to lose hundreds of thousands of votes as long as it is identified with a deeply unpopular Finance Minister.

But the switch would have an additional advantage: only Herr Waigel is identified with the phrase that Germany must make exactly the 3 per cent of gross domestic product public deficit target for EMU
— that is, not by 3.1 per cent or by 3.2 per cent. The minister repeated the pledge at the weekend, though other government politicians seem to be ready to beat a retreat.



An employee of Zimbabwe's National Parks and Wildlife Management holds up the massive tusks of a bull elephant in an ivory store in Harare. Zimbabwe, Botswaua and Namibia are seeking a partial lifting of the 1989 world ban on ivory trade to enable them to sell tusks called from their 150.000strong herd. But they fear

Plea for secret ivory vote

week's meeting of the Convention on the International Trade in Endangered Species (Cites), in Harare, is unlikely to produce a fair result (Nick Nuttall writes). They are pressing for a secret ballot to decide whether the worldwide ban should be lifted. Wildlife officials in Zimbabwe daim some nations receiving aid from Western countries, including the United States which opposes lifting of the ban, would be too intimidated to

ballot is made public. The three African states want to sell stockpiled ivory to Ja-pan, which is backing them. Britain is concerned that a partial lifting will encourage poschers and that it will be impossible to know if the cargo to Japan is old ivory or from freshly killed animals.

Leading article, page 21

Base Rate

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Croatia 'peace train' stoned

FROM TOM WALKER

PRESIDENT TUDIMAN of Croatia yesterday defied United Nations advice and took a "train of peace" to his country's remaining Serb region. Eastern Slavonia

However, after the ailing Croatian leader made a plea for reconciliation between was stoned by a mob.

Eastern Slavonia fear that

they may be forced from the region when it reverts to Croatian rule next month. Mr Tudjman described the visit, during his re-election campaign, as an act of friendship to unite the country, "We cannot only pray, we also have to forgive," he said at

Vukovar's ruined railway station. "We want a peaceful common life."

Serbs were barred by about 1,500 UN soldiers from attending the speech. But despite the group of between 20 and 30 peacekeepers' presence,

men stoned the train as it was leaving Vukovar, breaking at

Josipa Lisac, a Croatian jazz singer, was in one of the compartments where flying stones made people duck and lie on the floor. She said nobody was seriously hurt.

The visit had been opposed by Jacques Klein, the UN administrator in the region.

doctors FROM RICHARD BEESTON IN MOSCOW RUSSIA's leading doctors

gave a warning at the week-end that the nation was dying on its feet, with the death rate climbing, the birthrate shrinking and the Government doing nothing to help the collapsing medical services.

In one of the darkest diagnoses of the state of Russia's health, 1,700 senior physicians, attending a medical conference in Moscow, concluded in a resolution: "Russia is losing its main state asset its citizens."

According to statistics Russia's population of 150 million is shrinking by about one million a year with the death rate outrunning the birth rate by 1.6 times.

The doctors were so concerned that they sent a letter to Viktor Chernomyrdin, the Prime Minister, stating that the Government no longer fulfilled its legal obligation to provide free medical care. They have threatened to take the authorities to court over the issue and are planning nationwide protest action next weekend.

Russian men are the category most at risk. Because of alcoholism, smoking, stress and poor medical care the life expectancy of the average Russian male stands at 58, about i5 years below men living in Western Europe.

Although free medical care Russian citizen under the constitution, in reality public health service has virtually ceased to exist. An acquaintance who needed an emergency heart operation recently had to pay several thousand pounds to undergo tests, surgery and follow-up treatment. If he had not been able to afford the costs, he would certainly have died.

William Rees-Mogg, page 20

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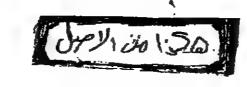
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Searching for signs of life: Professor Colin Pillinger, one of the prime movers behind European attempts to investigate the Red Planet

All aboard for Mars

f life has existed anywhere in the solar system apart from on our planet, you can be confident that Colin Pillinger will help to unearth it. He has dedicated his professional life to the cause - his first university job was to study Moon rock, and he was involved in the announcement last November that a Martian meteorite once contained primitive life forms. His hour

of glory may be near. Pillinger, Professor of Planetary Science at the Open University, and Professor Alan Wells, of Leicester University, are the prime movers behind European attempts to mount a quickfire mission to Mars — the Mars Express — in 2003. Their efforts to persuade colleagues to take up the search seem to have paid off pean Space Agency (ESA) gave the go-ahead for the scientists to solicit proposals for the

The launch may lie six years away, but that is extremely short notice. Normally, a major space mission would be about a decade in the planning. The reason for the urgency is down to the planets - a fortuitous planetary arrangement that falls around May 2003 would allow a larger payload than normal to make the journey to Mars. In Professor Pillinger's eyes, this provides the perfect opportunity to send a lander module to touch down on the planet's surface. The lander would be equipped to inspect down to a depth of 1.5 metres for organic material, the carbon-containing stuff of life. It has not gone

Anjana Ahuja meets Colin Pillinger, the football-loving professor with an urgent mission

unnoticed that should the mission come to fruition, the Europeans will have beaten the Americans in the race to carry out such a search, although ESA has not ruled out joining forces with Nasa. Mars Express has "gatecrashed" its way to the

begrudged by scientists on rival projects. But Professor Pillinger is unrepentant. This is what people care about. When I talk to them, they only ever want to know

there was if there was once life on Mars. once life believe that condion Mars' tions on Mars were once conducive to

'People

want to

life," he says. He points out that certain life forms, called extremophiles, can thrive in spectacularly harsh conditions. "Some can hibarnate at temperatures well below zero, and there is tentative evidence for life at 150C. How much more tenscious

can you get? Mars is indeed a hostile world. The fourth planet from the Sun has an atmosphere composed largely of carbon dioxide, but atmospheric pressure is only a few thousandths of that on Earth. The temperature is around freezing, and plummets to -140C at night. The line dust on its surface is often whipped up by winds blowing at 325kph.

The planet has played host to guests before. In 1976, Nasa sent two Viking landers to scour the surface for signs of life, without success. A Russian mission, Mars 96, was due to follow in Viking's footsteps but exploded on the launchpad. Surprisingly, its top of the ESA agenda, a fact demise could provide the life-

blood for the Mars Express. Professor Pillinger says: "We know the Russians have built a lander. We have been in touch and are know if meeting scientists in Russia at the end of the month to discuss ideas."

£123 million for the launch, an orbiting probe and mission operations, but a lander would have to be funded separately.

At 54, the professor seems perfectly suited to the role of animated academic, with his wayward hair and lilac shirt. His justifications for seeking extraterrestrial life are delivered in a thick Bristol accent: he spent his childhood there, listening to the cult radio programme Journey into Space. He went on to study chemistry at Swansea University. During his PhD, he noticed an advertisement for an unusual job at the Univer-

sity of Bristol. "It was in 1968, a year before the Apollo programme started," he says. "Bristol

slightly different forms of the same element). The rock under our feet is a record of the life around it. In terrestrial rock, the ratio of carbon-12 to carbon-13, as the isotopes are known, is approximately 92 to So, for every carbon-13 atom in the rock sample, there are 92 carbon-12 atoms.

wanted someone who was into

organic mass spectroscopy to

analyse lunar rock." Professor

Pillinger got the job on the spot

and moved back to Bristol,

where he met his wife Judy.

now a researcher in his de-

partment. He later decamped

to Cambridge University, and

was lured to his present leafy campus in 1984. He has been

professor at the OU since 1991.

He is also Gresham Professor

of Astronomy, which entails delivering six public lectures

in London each year. When

not watching football, he can

be found tending his 30-acre farm in Cambridge. Every-

thing comes second to foot-ball," he says.

focus seriously on the Red

Planet after he was invited to

apply his lunar expertise to a

Professor Pillinger

However, in rocks which have not ever seen life, such as lunar chunks and most Martian meteorites, the ratio is 89 to 1. This is where the sophisticated chemistry — and the Pillinger expertise — comes in. Professor Pillinger is "ex-tremely hopeful" that Mars Express will make it to the launchpad. Would it please him to beat the Americans? "It's nice to win. Nobody would deny that."

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Blight marches on

Nigel Hawkes

lives on in Irish memories, the cause of more than a million deaths and a huge exodus to

Recently, the Prime Minister issued an apology for Britain's role in the affair, acknowledging that more might have been done to help. But a paper in this month's BioScience makes what many scientists may feel is a more salient point.

Far from being merely a historical irritant in Anglo-irish relations, the organism that caused the famine is doing real damage in North America - and could yet cause hunger, if not famine, in the Third World. Potato

blight is caused by a fungus-like organism called Phytophthora infestans, which can turn a field of potatoes brown in a few days. It is thought to have reached the US from Mexico, but it spread slowly at first because only one of its mating types appears to have crossed the Rio Grande. That meant the organism had to reproduce asexually, cramping its style and making it easy meat for the fungicide metalaxyl. Farmers could control it by spraying at the first sign, "It was a disease that potato-growers didn't take seriously," Dr Stephen Goodwin, a plant pathologist from Purdie University in Indiana, told BioScience.

The arrival of more resistant strains from Mexico, plus the second mating type. changed the situation. This meant that the

tance to the fungicide more easily. Since the late 1970s. say Dr Goodwin and Dr Bill Fry from Cornell University, this resistance has increased. In 1985, only California had these resistant strains, but by 1995 they were in 31 American states and eight Canadian provinces. SCIENCE Eight strains have been reported, with three more new ones **BRIEFING** awaiting confirmation. They can destroy a potato field in less than two weeks. "It's the most explosive disease I have ever seen," says Dr Goodwin. So far. fungicides designed for other plants have been pressed

into service with moderate success. Ciba, the agrochemical company, has been given permission by the US Department of Agriculture to sell several other fungicides

for use on potatoes.

But the situation in Central America indicates that this process may have its limits. The resistant strains have existed there for years and are controlled only by

spraying ever-higher doses of fungicides. Today, no country in the West is as dependent on potatoes as the Irish were in the 19th century, so the dangers of famine posed by the blight are much less. But there are still many countries in Africa and Asia where potatoes are a major part of the diet. If the organism continues spreading, it could cause problems that even an apology from Tony Blair would fail to cure.

Super-fibre that is made in space



ENTHUSIASTS for manned space travel have long claimed that the zero-gravity conditions aboard space-craft will provide the conditions for producing useful materials that cannot be

made on Earth. So far, they have been short of actual examples, but now at last comes ZBLAN, an optical fibre material with the ability to carry 100 times as much data as

ZBLAN was invented by French researchers in 1974, and is named after the elements it contains: zirconium, barium, lanthanum, aluminium and sodium (Na to chemists). The material is transparent in the infra-red region of the spectrum, opening up a new

energy range for communication. When it is made on Earth, ZBLAN tends to crystallise, which is the last thing you want a glass to do. But made in zero gravity. it remains glassy and transparent. "It's really fascinating stuff," says Dr Dennis Tucker of the US space agency Nasa's Marshall Space Flight Centre. "Most of my colleagues perform experiments in space in order to make very high-quality crystals, but ZBLAN doesn't crystallise." So space manufacture may have a future, after all.

A little drip's history lesson



THE stalagmites and stalactites of the Soreq Cave in Israel have a tale to tell. When analysed for the isotopes they contain, say Dr Aaron Kaufman of the Weizmann Institute in Rehovoth and his colleagues, a record of eastern Mediterranean rainfall and vegetation over

the past 58,000 years. The scientists can age the samples from the amounts of uranium-234 and thorium-230 they contain. When first formed by dripping water laden with calcium carbonate, they contain only uranium-234, which slowly decays to thorium-230. By measuring the ratio of the two isotopes, the stalagmites and

stalagiites can be accurately dated. To get climatic information from them. successive layers are analysed for stable isotopes known to be a function of specific rainfall and temperature conditions, including the ratios of carbon-13 to carbon-12, and oxygen-18 to oxygen-16. The results, reported in Quaternary Research, show that from 58,000 to 20,000 years ago, the region was dry and cool. After that there were some sharp climatic fluctuations until about 6,000 years ago, when today's climatic pattern was established.



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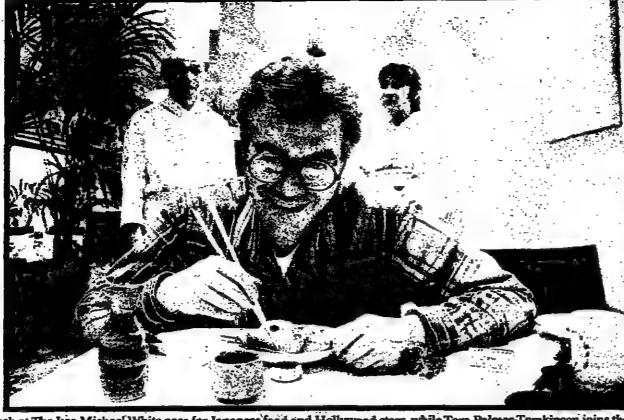
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PRESSURE RELIEVING

Outtolunch

Guide to the top 50 of Britain's most accomplished lunch dates







MP for Mid Sussex and

former Tory Defence Minister

Goes to: Wiltons in Jermyn

Eats: lobster cocktail, fish and

chips (sole and sautéed pota-

toes) - "the best". Loves roast

beef and Yorkshire pudding

pint of Guinness at the end

Wales.

better.

Alastair Goodlad.

Drinks: Champagne and a

but not on duty. Lunches with: the Prince of

Lunching tips: "If you've had a morale bash in the morning,

it's important to have a good

lunch. It makes you feel a lot

Does he get the bill? more often now that he is no longer

Theatre director who will take

over at the National Theatre

Goes to: The Ivy, Le Caprice,

Eats: The Ivy's upmarket

nursery food, bangers and

Lunches with: Imogen

Stubbs, Alan Rickman, Rich-

ard Eyre, Sir Peter Hall. Sir

wears trainers, loose jackets,

maybe a script poking out of

a polytechnic lecturer than a

Cameron Mackintosh.

TREVOR NUNN

later this year.

The People's Palace.

mash, fishcakes.

Drinks: modestly

Lord Cranborne,

Street, the Connaught.

Table talkers: Trevor Nunn favours bangers and mash at The Ivy. Michael White goes for Japanese food and Hollywood stars, while Tara Palmer-Tomkinson joins the other It-Girls for Caesar salads in South &

fter a decade and more of neglect and vilification, a once sacrosanct British tradition is staging a comeback. Lunch is no longer a dirty word and offices are again emptying at ipm as we shake off the fear bred during years of recession and job

The seal is set on this renaissance by new Labour -Tony Blair and his Cahinet are pro-lunch. Fears that minfrom enjoying the hospitality of political correspondents have been scotched by No 10. They are responding to invitations with almost greater alac-

rity than their predecessors. Angelo Maresca. maitre d'hôtel at the Savoy Grill for the past 30 years, is a happy man once more. Customers who went without lunch in the

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THE RISE OF RESTAURANT POWER

late Eighties and early Nineties are enjoying themselves

The grill room is full of the deal-makers and high rollers who, ten years ago, were eating at their screens while working. "I worried that these days would never return." says Mr Maresca. Perhaps there will never be the all-day lunch of the Seventies, but it is no longer a sin to take a break

in the middle of the day." Kit Chapman of the Castle at Taunton, in Somerset, has also noted a change. "People are now saying 'long live lunch' — one of the greatest institutions in any civilised society. We are much busier than we were, but this is a new kind of meal — shorter, lighter

The midday meal is once again the place for serious power broking. Bill Frost reports

and less alcohol." Deirdre Cooper. landlady of the Old Inn at Carbost on the Isle of Skye, says her customers local business people and tourists - are no longer frightened to have lunch. "It's a full meal too - something they never would have chosen in the lean years. I suppose people have more disposable income and are less worried

about their jobs." Such advocacy of lunch is made more compelling by

WIN HARE HERE'S A DOREN REASONS WAS

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their employers and those Professor Cary Cooper of the University of Manchester

to a survey conducted by

Boots the Chemist, office staff

who work through lunch are

costing British business £32

eat at their desks say they are

left feeling depressed, angry

and are inefficient when deal-

ing with customers or col-

leagues during the afternoon.

With the average employee

earning £17,000, these side-

Many office workers who

million a year.

Distracted

Institute of Science and Techlogy says: "We need breaks our working day, more than ever before now that the fax machine, the PC and the information superhighway are taking the place of contact with colleagues.

Accountants belie their boring image by hosting the most expensive and boozy blowouts, according to

'Port is

back in

fashion

so are

Havana

cigars'

a survey by the Athenaeum Hotel in London. They are still tucking into roast beef dedisease. Cutbacks in expenses have not dented their devotion to the pleasures of the ta-

Nine out of ten executives claim lunchtime drink-

ing is "beneficial", with four out of five admitting they "always" or "often" order wine with lunch, says the survey. Nearly 30 per cent believe that the bonhomie over a lavish lunch helps them to forge valuable contacts and conclude major deals.

Angelo Maresca has observed the phenomenon at close quarters: the story goes that Kerry Packer, Sir James Goldsmith and Lord Rothschild, planning their takeover of BAT, booked three tables side empty to prevent eaves-

dropping.
"Deals are made here of course. But once the business is over, people are enjoying themselves once more, not rushing back to the office," says Mr Maresca.
"Port is back in fashion, so

is the Havana cigar, and these cannot be rushed." There is scientific evidence, so often an enemy of the good life, allegedly showing that midday diners suffer a slump in alertness lasting up to two hours. Andrew Smith, a psychologist at Sussex University, suggested that volunteers were found to be

sleepier, had slower reactions and vere less attentive after lunch. "The bigger the meal. concentration. says. Despite the apparent lunch renaissance. Britain is well down the UK bosses, along with the Dutch.

were spending the least time and money on a midday meal the last time statistics were compiled in 1994. The average was E3 — often on sandwiches — consumed at a gallop during a 30minute break.

The French and the Italians were the biggest spenders, paying about £8 for their 90minute lunch, usually taken at midday, while the Spanish

took a two-hour siesta. Even the Germans spent nearly 40 minutes over two



TOMORROW

The lunch bunch. In part two of our series on the state-of-the-art lunch, we continue our guide to Britain's most influential lunch dates

> Nairobi - Aberdares - Sweetwaters - Mount Kenya - Masai Mara

Truvel Agent to contact Somak Holide

multimillionaire director

DEREK DRAPER Intimate of Peter Mandelson. new Labour's favourite

Goes to: Groucho Club. Oxo Eats: no starter, fish, then strong black coffee. Drinks: sea breeze

dry white wine. Lunches with: Mandelson, Tim Allan, Charlotte Raven, with whom he plans to relaunch The Modern

THE IT-GIRLS

Tara Palmer-Tomkinson, Letitia Cash, Tamara Beckwith. Normandie Keith. Go to: Daphne's, The Collection, both in South Kensing-

ton, Vingt-Quatre. Eat: Mariboro Lights seasoned with Caesar salads and Ciucken Tara at Vingt-Quatre Drink: sea breezes, white wine, fizzy mineral water. Lunch with: each other, Robert Hanson, Lucas White, polo players, Jemima Khan, hysterical PRs.

Habits: slowly learning to turn their mobiles off during lunch, but it isn't proving easy.

Eats: Scotch smoked salmon

FRANK JOHNSON Style: not a formal luncher, Editor of The Spectator Goes to: Simpson's-in-the his pocket. He looks more like Strand, the Garrick.

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ch dates





Irvine: a taste for pasta and puddings.







Happy eaters, left to right: Letitia Cash likes Mariboro Lights and fizzy water, Derek Draper, loved by New Labour, fish and strong black coffee; David Mellor, good fun at hunch; and Sir Tim Bell; mingles between the tables Frankling of the factor of the first final field.

Inkfish to pasta: Philip Delves Broughton on the eating habits of the good, the bold and the hungry

followed by rack of lamb. Drinks: vodka tonic, beer, red wine and Fernet Branca. Lunches with: Alan Watkins, Anderson. David Mellor. Giannandrea Poesio, The Spectator's ballet critic, any of his latest amitiés

6

amoureuses Habits: used to have the same lunch in Simpson's every day, before moving to The Speciator, where he can scrum down in a private dining room with his deputy editor.

JOHN HUMPHRYS Presenter of Radio 4's Today

Goes to: The Brackenbury in Shepherds Bush, the canteen for BBC staff round the corner in White City, Nico Central in Langham Place (preferred by big BBC wheels). Eats: fish off the bone Drinks: nothing.

Lunches with: his producer. researchers from the show. younger journalists. Afterwards: having got up at 4am, he retires home after lunch for a siesta.

MICHAEL WHITE Theatre producer. Goes to: The lvy, Andrew Edmunds. L'incontro. Japanese restaurants. Eats: health foods, salads, pops regular wheatgrass

Drinks: beer, wine, all in moderation. Lunches with: Hollywood stars, from Jack Nicholson to

Richard Gere, fellow impresa-

supplements.

rios, lots of young women. Likes: a quick lunch. "It's all so professional these days, you just haven't got time to linger." Prefers to don his large velvet greatcoat for a full evening's entertainment, ends by dancing the Macarena in Tramp.

PAMELA LADY HARLECH Chairman of English National Ballet; trustee of the V&A. Goes to: The Ivy, Orso, Launceston Place.

Eats: Bang bang chicken. Drinks: Perrier water. Lunches with: Derek Dean, ENB director, Sir Roy Strong, Diana. Princess of Wales,

Lord Snowdon. Habits: stays regally in place while others come to greet her in the cattle market of The Ivy. One of the cultural scene's grandes dames. Not an air-

SIR TIM BELL

PR man. Goes to: Mark Birley's two private restaurants, Harry's bar and Mark's Club, the Windows Piano Bar in the Park Lane Hilton. Eats: inkfish risotto, fishcakes, white truffle pasta. Drinks: Prosecco or cham-

pagne. Fresh mint tea at

Harry's Bar. Lunches with: Lord King of Wartnaby. Baroness Thatcher, Gordon Reece, Prince Michael of Kent. Loves to: mingle between tables and leave his chauffeurdriven Mercedes purring outside throughout lunch.

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Soames: Guinness to finish

LORD IRVINE OF LAIRG The Lord Chancellor. Goes to: dining rooms in the Inns of Court, takes juniors to Orso in Covent Garden, the Garrick Club.

Eats: steak and kidney puddings, rich pastas, puddings. Drinks: not claret-shy, has a famously well stocked cellar. Lunches with: fellow wigs. Lord Falconer of Thoroton, the new Solicitor-General. Reputation: asked last year by a fellow Garrick member who he was, declared: "I'm the next Lord Chancellor." Has been known to finish dinner

DAVID MELLOR Former Tory MP for Putney. Goes to: Langan's Brasserie, Pont de la Tour. Shepherd's,

standing on the table.

Eats: three courses, cholesterol not a problem. Drinks: Champagne, not one to overrule demands for just one more bottle. Lunches with: Michael Caine,

Sir David Frost, Ken Bates, owner of Chelsea Football Club, John Gunmer. Reputation: by all accounts, and despite the reputation. very good fun at lunch. Gossipy, engaging, with a very loud laugh.

BRUCE ANDERSON Deputy editor of The

Spectator Goes to: Rules, Suntory, Simpson's, Wiltons. Eats: lobster, high game and steamed puddings. Drinks: demijohns of whatever's on offer. A weak-

ness for grands crus. Lunches with: Cabinet ministers, young Conservatives he thinks are going places, daughters of the Tory squirearchy, and anyone else who can stand the pace.

Advice when sitting next to him: ask to be moved Does he get the bill? when in gainful employment is generous with his expense account.

RUUD GULLIT

Chelsea manager Goes to: L'Incontro, Santinis, smart Knightsbridge Italians. Eats: risotto, pasta, no puddines. Drinks: grape juice; gets upset

if it's not available. Lunches with: his girlfriend Johann Cruyff's niece), Gianfranco Zola. Roberto di Matteo, sometimes on his

Manners: firm, yet polite. The sort to venture off-menu in search of the right balance of food groups.

KENNETH CLARKE Former Chancellor and Tory leadership challenger Goes to: Nico at 90

Eats: steak tartare with chips, raw meat a favourite. Lunches with: Peter Temple-Morris, MP, Phillip Oppenheim and George Melly Risks: some loose talk with two BBC journalists just before the election landed him in hot water. Though perhaps he meant it.

LORD ROGERS

Goes to: The River Café, next door to his Hammersmith office. Designed by him, run by his wife, has graduated from being his office canteen into a whole culinary industry

ads, £20-a-dish Italian peasant

Drinks: mineral water, crisp white wines to match his crisp white linen shirts. Lunches with: fellow architects, Alan Yentob and his wife Philippa Walker, Matthew Evans, head of Faber & Faber. Peter Mandelson. Likes to: line up cutlery and let

his smile unfold slowly.

Paying over £250 for Car insurance? serviceline

TEN RULES FOR EATING OUT IN THE NINETIES

1. LUNCH EARLY. The most chic lunches now start between 12.15 and 12.30. thus allowing for more rapid and attentive service and, with departure at around 2pm, neatly by-passing the three o'clock rush for taxis.

2 LUNCH LIGHT. There are few more unattractive sights than someone troughing at lunch. Only a person with the social graces of Saddam Hussein thinks that lunch is a part of the nutritional process. It is, instead, an exercise in posturing.

3. LUNCH BLAND. Never eat highly seasoned or exotic food for lunch. Risotto nero may be very tasty but it turns your mouth, lips and napkin black. Anything with whole cloves of garlic should be avoided.

4. LUNCH TIDY. Avoid anything that involves too much effort or special equipment, like lobster crackers, bibs or finger bowls — it is bound to be messy, time-consuming and injurious to your dignity. Curry is not a lunch option, some of it is bound to end up on your expensive silk tie.

5. LUNCH SMART. If you are unable to identify a dish on the menu, never display your ignorance by asking what it is. Instead ask "How is it served?"

6. LUNCH DRY. Booze is difficult. Ask for the wine list and your companion might think you are a lush, call for the Evian and you risk being thought puritanical. Instead, press wine upon your companion while claiming to be a recovering alcoholic.

7. LUNCH REGULAR. If hosting lunch, choose a restaurant where you are known. To be greeted by name is a comforting feeling.

8. LUNCH POLITE. It is no longer considered clever to treat waiting staff as if they were sub-human.

9. LUNCH SHORT. Pudding is extinct at many lunches. Arriving late and leaving early is a mark of one's incredible importance and supremely hectic schedule.

10. LUNCH HONEST. If splitting the bill, do not then snaffle the receipt and put it on your expenses ... this is just plain mean.

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ARTS THE WEEK **AHEAD**



VISUAL ART

Miniatures of the Hindu deity Krishna go on show at the Whitechapel OPEN: Now REVIEW: Tomorrow



MUSIC

At the Barbican Bernard Haitink conducts the Chamber Orchestra of Europe **CONCERT:** Tonight REVIEW: Wednesday



■ THEATRE

Leslie Caron makes her debut on the Chichester stage in Nocturne for Lovers OPENS: Tonight REVIEW: Wednesday



DANCE

Birmingham Royal Ballet steps out to Duke Ellington in Nutcracker Sweeties at Covent Garden **OPENS: Tonight** REVIEW: Wednesday

Close to the edge

THERE is evidently no limit to what the Royal Court boys will do to create unusual spaces within their theatres. Eviscerating the stalls, placing an audience on the stage and actors in the auditorium, dividing one of the smallest West End theatres horizontally into two even smaller theatres: those are just last year's tricks.

When you descend to the stalls for Anthony Neilson's play, transferred from the pocket-sized Finborough, you will glance at the empty rows and assume there is time for several drinks in the cyclamen-painted bar. Don't be misled by that emptiness. The audience has already been ushered through the curtain to where, from three rows of seats occupying the front of the stage, they will watch three actors at the rear of it.

Julian McGowan's black set, fiercely cross-lit (by Jo Joelson), bare of all furniture but three chairs and a desk, is an ingenious way of recreintimacy of a fringe environment. The production team

"JERRY INTERRUPTS HIS SOFT

SHOE SHUFFLE NUMBER WITH A

CANE-CATCHING, CANE-DROPPING

ROUTINE OF SHEER SASSY GENIUS

... ABSOLUTE PERFECTION"

Daily Mail

THEATRE

The Censor Duke of York's

may have feared they would have difficulty filling an unaltered Duke of York's with a play that included scenes of masturbation, defecation and missionary coition: a play's intensity can be painfully diluted by enlargement.

In his 80-minute play Neilson is not addressing directly the matter of Censorship, For and Against, but presents us with the deeply anxious personality of one particular, fairly junior and unnamed film censor. A director has made a film consisting of one sex act after another; no dialogue, no evident narrative or subtext, just the fundamen-

Alastair Galbraith's feebly unresourceful Censor sees it as your basic hardcore pornography, with no hope of a licence for public viewing. The director (Raquel Cassidy), al-

"JERRY THE GENIUS"

"Miss Fontaine" despite the intimacy of their subsequent activity, endeavours to show him otherwise. She calls him "Mr Censor",

and inevitably what he is really censoring are his own wishes, the mucky longings he is too ashamed to own up to to a partner, which have led to impotence in the marriage bed and a long career as a paid voyeur. The scenes in his office are interspersed with excerpts from a bleak conversation with his wife (Alison Newman) about her lover, a mostly one-sided conversation since he is virtually incapable of making a contribution.

Nielson is a strong dramatist, one of that group of Royal Court writers who combine the desire to work on taboo subjects with a feeling for the theatrical effect of suspense, surprise and verbal precision. His own direction conveys these qualities, through lengthy pauses, shock revelations and dialogue uninterested in euphemism.

JEREMY KINGSTON

VISUAL ART: Isabel Carlisle finds there's more to Cornish creativity than St Ives



The zany Trundler Sun by David Kemp. from his "museum" at the Count House, Botallack, one of 14 themed sites on the Cornish peninsula

Bright lights at Land's End rts institutions on the tip of the Comish peninsula are united in a venture that has

shaken up local ideas of what art is all about. Radically unlike the paintings and sculpture of the St Ives and Newlyn artists, A Quality of Light is a combination of gallery exhibitions and sitespecific installations. Fourteen artists have created work for natural and industrial settings, taking the ever-changing quality of Cornish light as their theme.

From the Hayle river to St Ives, along the coast road past Zennor to Geevor tin mine and Botallack, then passing Land's End to reach Portheurno, Newlyn and the Penzance and St Erth railway stations, the treeless expanses of moor edged by cliffs and the sea provide spectacular links be-

for the Turner Prize in 1995, uses 241 lightbulbs in a work called Current Disturbance in the darkened upper room of Caught and isolated like battery chickens in a square block

of wood and wire cages, each is wired to a central junction box. As changing combinations of bulbs dim and brighten in sequence, an amplifier picks up the sound of the electric current and broadcasts an aggressive din on three notes that sounds like grinding on a metal lathe. In the pleasure and pain that it gives it heightens its own

Californian artist who brings early and modern technology together, creating his artistic buzz from the gap between then and now. At Porthcurno, which in the 1870s was one of the first telegraph stations, he has turned a darkened room into a combination of box

dislocation with the Cornish

camera interior, a large-screen computerised colour analysis of a digitised photo of the landscape outside, and a transmitting station for the Internet. The concept of information communication is a chilly one, unlike the inverted image of the grassy slope and sea outside with clouds passing underneath, beamed from

a pinhole in the far wall. Equally haunting is the sight of two workers in the mine stirring the different coloured pools of water created by Glen Onwin for his work Blood of the Pelican. The concrete floor is rubbed pink with dust from the ironrich tin ore, and the four levels of pools are coloured black

china clay, red with iron ore and yellow with pottery clay. In the Tate St Ives a new display leads through works on the theme of light by first-

generation St Ives artists to the

long curving gailery looking

towards the sea, where Roger

Ackling has installed Sunlight and Wind, Porthmeor Beach. The ten sheets of grey card spaced along the back wall each have eight horizontal lines seared into them by through a magnifying glass. They are the backdrop to a single white vase by Bernard Leach, the whole evoking a

pale, metaphysical stage set. Also quiet in tone, at a distance James Hugonin's paintings have a greyish pal-

Their show, tightly choreo-graphed but not to the exclu-

sion of spontaneous energy.

trix of silver-point lines comes into focus and patterns like waves or dunes begin to appear. But they can verge on the irritatingly ethereal, and it is hard to resist the call of Mondrian's Composition with Red, Yellow and Black seen in the far gallery through the

This has been chosen by Bridget Riley to hang with five of her own works. In stripes, elongated chevrons and twisting waves of colour. her paintings make the light in this small room vibrate. As the sharp edges and bright ochres, mid blues, pinks and greens in the 1997 Riley make the shapes spring forward or recede, the Mondrian sings along with it,

buzzing with white light. There are too many artists in the official programme to describe individually, al-Kemp's Art of Darkness Museum and the surprises of Martina Kramer's paper Light Lines are both delicious.

A Quality of Light is on until July 27. For map and access information phone St Ives Inter-national (01736 333024, fax 01736 333074)

minutes with aplomb and

lmost at the same moment on Saturday night that the surrogate Ronan Keating was being upstaged by the would-be Olivia Newton-John in the 1997 television final of Stars In Their Eyes, the real lead singer of Boyzone finished a more

fivesome's chief heart-throb on that most ghoulish TV institution was a measure of how powerful a pop magnet Boyzone have become in a mercurial two-and-a-half-year ascent. The closing night of their latest tour was the thrill of a brief lifetime for the audience, while outside Wernbley Arena, the generation gap was vividly painted in the dutiful expressions of parents

Endless crowd-gazing by one of those whose age was showing placed the Boyzone demographic firmly on the distaff side, with tots as young as six wide-eyed at the wonder of it all. Their well-turned if undernanding fripperies are

clearly a girl thing: boyfree zone would be a better descrip-

The screamfest was in full swing long before the group arrived in cybersuits and helmets, as the video screens showed the latest Boyzone commercial placement, advertising a product aimed at their core market, Sugar Puffs. Even an advertisement for their next Wembley appear ance, in November, elicited an eardrum-smashing response.

tion of this congregation.

For the lads themselves, this must have been a glimpse of Beatle life circa 1965. As their aspirations grow more sophisticated, one can imagine Boyzone looking back on their touring years and viewing them, as Lennon came to, as an ultimately futile musical venture. Sing and they scream; cough and they still smiling for the ever-attentive

One for the girls POP

> Boyzone Wembley Arena

video cameras, and this they do with charm and the strong hint that they are still enjoying

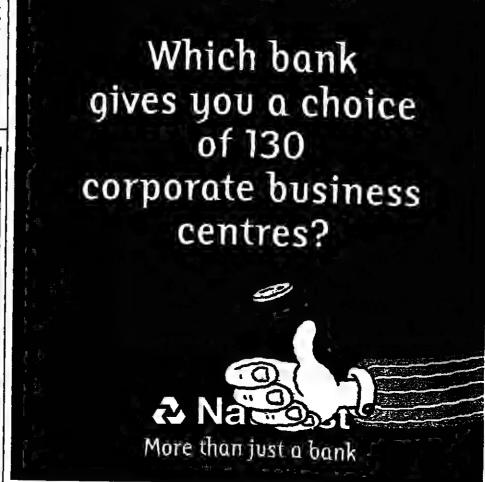
was scrubbed clean of any suggestiveness. Sensibly, too, they were five songs in before delivering a hit; any key early moments would have been lost in the shrill frequencies. So Good was the first chartbuster to arrive, dispatched like those that followed in the next 90

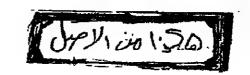
long-distance charisma. There were moments of cabaret including a Bee Gees-inspired disco sequence, a rather needless inclusion from a group with two hugely successful albums and eight consecutive Top Five singles of their own. Songs like the impending

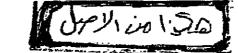
ninth, Picture Of You (per-formed here) will further establish Boyzone's individuality, as long as those screeching supporters let them be heard.

PAUL SEXTON











MEN MONDAY JUNEUM

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MUSICAL

The story of Edward and Mrs Simpson is crooned in a new musical, Always, at the Victoria Palace OPENS: Tomorrow REVIEW: Thursday



POP

The new Hendrix? After glowing reviews for his new album Ben Harper plays Shepherds Bush GIG: Wednesday **REVIEW: Friday**



■ FILM

Whoopi making whoopee: the zany Ms Goldberg stars in a new comedy, The Associate **OPENS: Friday** REVIEW: Thursday



OPERA

The 50th Aldeburgh Festival opens with the premiere of a double bill by Mark-Anthony Turnage FIRST NIGHT: Friday REVIEW: Monday

ARTS TUESDAY TO **FRIDAY** IN SECTION 2

oes Kitaj make cowards of us all? His venomous riposte to critics whose harsh words on his work, he claims, hastened the death of his wife has thrown up the relationship between artists and critics in the starkest way possible.

In this area I know that I am walking blindfold into a minefield. Yet that apprehension is somewhere near the centre of the problem. There seems to me much (publicly) unexpressed had feeling between critics and artists. Nothing new in that - look at the drubbing Wordsworth took, a beating which, arguably, prevented his publishing, for 45 years, The Prelude, a poem whose earlier impact could have changed both the literature and the mind of the century. Nothing new either in artists occasionally lashing back publicly - recently we have had John le Carre (emphatically), David Storey (literally) and Jonathan Miller (scathingly), and they

too follow in a fine tradition.

But the deal seems to be that the

draw. R.B. Kitaj's public outburst indicates a widespread disaffec-tion. I think I can assert that I have met no artist who has not, at the mention of the word critic, been contemptuous or condescending. In private. In the present climate it is

critics say whatever they want in public, the artists say whatever they want in private, the suppura-

tion is repressed and called a

clearly more politic to keep it private. The critics always have the last word in the public prints. They can easily act as a trade union. Above all they occupy solid ground. No one asks an artist to produce work. Critics provide a valuable function at least as a sieve, at best as an interpreter. even, at worst, as a destroyer. What we have in this country is much healthier than respectful France or the old deferential Soviet

Union. Even though in London, as in New York, there are cliques, we know that sooner or later they will be bypassed or ousted. Best, it seems, for any artist is to put out and shut up. Indeed, this has become so accepted that any artist who publicly articulates the mildest disagreement with the status quo is considered insecure or a whinger. Hmm.

Yet everyone I meet knows that inside a largely neutral or benevolent community of critics there is a tiny minority which indulges in petty acts of vengeance and spite. This gives a tone to the critical voice overall, which is why it is held in such low esteem even by those whose real experience might

be to read mostly positive critics.

I think that this uneasy and unhealthy state of affairs needs to be addressed, and why Kitaj may be making cowards of us all.



I think the fault is the repression of what could be a natural debate. We block the opportunity for intelligent intercourse. When writers as various as Seamus Heaney, David Lodge, John Lanchester,

A.N. Wilson, Anita Brookner, A.S. Byatt, Michelle Roberts and Victoria Glendinning write about the work of others they are to some extent clearing the ground for an appreciation for their own work. They are both artist and critic and. for me, it works. If I like the writer I tend to like the writer's words on other writers.

There is this other itch, though I may be being pi or pie in the sky in thinking that anything remotely illuminating could come from it. But if arrists were given space to bite back could there not be some widespread fun and even insight? The objections line up in battalions, No space for it. Tedious. Selfserving. Self-indulgent.

But need it be? Like many others am interested in what artists have to say about their own work. I would be just as interested, even more interested perhaps, to know

attacks on their work. It would be uneasy and edgy in the first instances but soon it could become a novel and absorbing feature of the arts pages.

do not want to drag any specific names into a piece which will certainly be interpreted by some as a deeply defensive plot on my part, but let us take brilliant young novelist A. His last book was often woundingly attacked. His private responses to this are, of course, in part vicious but, had he a legitimate arena in which to print them. his defence of his new work is of considerable interest and would make for a lively debate in pages often empty of such discourse.

I remember Francis Bacon's swingeing attacks on some of his contemporaries inside the Tate

Gallery when we did a film on him, and his attacks on critics (which he would not express in public) were every bit as hatchetlike and, in their own way, invigorating. It seems to me a pity that there is no forum which can regularly and easily embrace such a position, providing some excitement and supplementing the weekly speciacle of what is, in effect, a one-sided contest, with the other side never allowed to hit

Need artists be forced into the position of the last imperialists, the only people left in Britain who must command the posture of the stiff upper lip? For those who see art as, in part, argument and discussion and debate; for those who see the grip of sectional fashion far too often brushing aside material which deserves more attention: for those who enjoy openness and feel that the arts are far too prone to the faults of closed societies, the idea of a feature called Artists Bite Back could be very welcome.

Ode to joy long overdue

L'Allegro's premiere in 1988, it has travelled around the world cementing Mark Morris's reputation as America's hottest dance export. London has had to wait a long time to share in the excitement. But now that L'Allegro, il Penseroso ed il Moderato has finally arrived, Morris is riding a wave of fresh adulation.

The American made L'Allegro shortly after his company took up residence at the Monnaie in Brussels, drawing on the wealth of musical resources afforded by a great European opera house. Morris found he could stage a two-hour choreographed version of Handel's pastoral ode using 24 dancers, a 45-member chorus, five soloists and an orchestra. For its London premiere L'Allegro is enjoying the partnership of English National Opera.

The Coliseum stage, however, belongs to dancers not singers. The impressive lineup of ENO soloists, Janice Watson, Susan Gritton, Jan Bostridge, Michael Chance and Ashley Holland, stand on platforms in the orchestra pit so that all visual focus is on the choreography and on Adrianne Lobel's beautifully coloured. geometrically striking sets.

Morris has trimmed Handel's score, rearranged the order of some of its movements and excised most of the DANCE

L'Allegro Coliseum

"moderato" in his staging. But his affection for the music and for the mood and imagery of Milton's poems - is there in the profound and playful choreography. The dialogue between mel-

ancholy and mirth lies at the

core of Milton's text, as it does at the core of the glowing dances Morris constructs to accompany each verse. Gods and goddesses, nymphs and shepherds, brooding dark-ness, singing larks, hounds and horn rousing the slumbering morn: all are brought to radiant life by Morris's vividly descriptive language. At times the choreography brazenly mimics the textual references with crude delight; at others the emotional thrust of Milton's writing is distilled into exalted passages of transcen-

Although frequently acclaimed as a masterpiece of modern dance, L'Allegro is not a throw-forward to newness but a glorious throwback to the fundamentals of expressive movement Inspired by the early 20th-century exam-ples of Duncan and Humphrey, Morris gives his dancers the freedom to in-

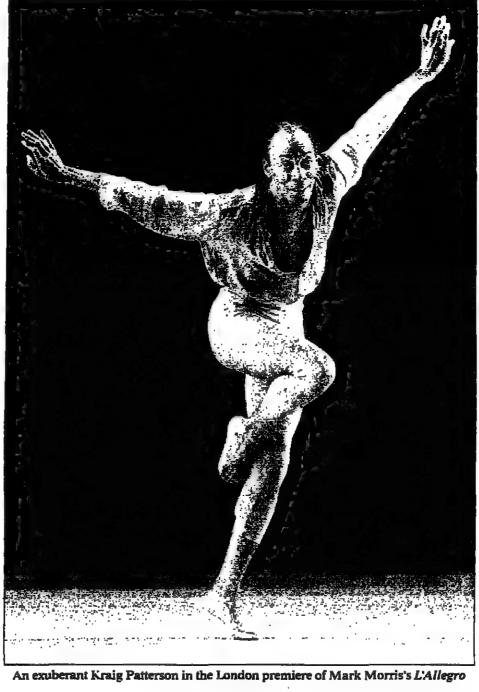
dulge the body's natural spontaneity, unrestrained by academic form. Running, leaping and skipping in their bare feet like children, they indulge their mirth with an explosive lightness. But when the soul's darkness descends, the choreography becomes rooted in a deeper impulse, finding expression in a sombre and almost stately embrace of melancholy. Everywhere the lan-guage is rich with the weight of human experience.

Morris acknowledges his debt to the world of folk dance in the lines and circles he draws with his dancers. Some of the most persuasive moments arise from the elemental power of these simple, ritualistic processions.

The dancers are a diverse and fascinating group, wonderfully buoyant, and as high on the act of dancing as Morris is on the act of making dance, Jane Glover conducts a committed Handelian ensemble. Michael Chance is outstanding among the soloists. but — the big disappointment diction is generally poor.

What gets people in the end about L'Allegro is the enormous size of its heart. Its final flood of dance is almost unbearably suphoric. For while other choreographers today mine the joy of pain, Morris, the life-affirming optimist, mines the pain of lov.

DEBRA CRAINE



Neglected Verdi reveals its charms

This was the first-born of Verdi's operas, but never his favourite child. He scotched the idea of an Oberto revival to commemorate his fifty years in the theatre, saying that it was a product of its time and that a new public would not wear it. Since then the world has generally followed the advice of the old pragmatist. Even Covent Garden in its massive Verdi retrospective has decided against giving it a stage production and is content with two concert performances, the second being at the Festival Hall tonight.

The fustian feel of Oberto is at its strongest during the lengthy first act. Verdi follows the formula of the day (1839) by introducing each of his principals with a lengthy aria. Riccardo is the first to arrive, a tenor villain who has jilted Leonora before the action hegins and now intends to marry Cuniza. Hot on his heels comes Leonora vowing vengeance on her rival. Next on the scene is father Oberto, looking for his disgraced daughter. Verdians will already have noted some of the dramatic themes that were later to produce gold: the wicked seducer and the wronged woman (Rigoletto), the father-daughter reunion (Boccanegra).

It is all very static until the sparring parties come together in the trio towards the end of Act I. Here the authentic Verdi voice is heard as the pulse quickens and the principals strike sparks off one another. Act II is much better and OPERA

Oberto Covent Garden

contains a superb quartet, which suggests that Verdi had learnt a thing or two from the Lucia sextet four years earlier and was out to rival Donizetti. There is also a brief Romanza for Riccardo before he kills Oberto and moves off into a disgraced exile. Stuart Neill, in a very promising house debut, sang this with fine

plangent tone. III-health forced Samuel Ramey to withdraw from the title role. John Tomlinson was the sturdy stand-in, com-manding the ensembles once a bit of gravel had cleared from his voice. Cuniza is the easier of the two main female roles and Denyce Graves showed luscious mezzo tone, the odd slither apart. Musically, Leonora looks forward to Abigaille in Nabucco and demands on old-fashioned dramatic soprano with punch and agility. Elizabeth Connell provided lots of the former. but was short on the latter.

Simone Yound conducted with considerable verve once over the stodgy passages of the first act. The overture went with a swing and so did the choruses. This was the first and last performance of Oberto in the old house and she was not going to let it be a

John Higgins

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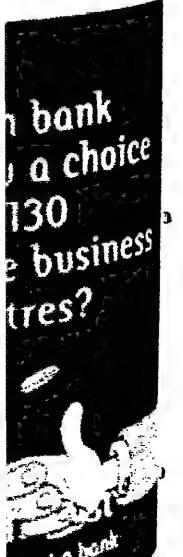
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ony Blair's campaign was laid out for all to see in a document called The American Presidential Election 1992 — what can Labour learn? It was leaked to us at Conservative Central Office two years ago. Compiled by a number of Walworth Road staffers who spent months with the Clinton/Gore campaign. it all

sounds rather familiar. It states: "The following key points had to be made whatever the issue, speech, questionnaire, press briefing or leaflet being written. It's time for change: Bush's failed leadership: Bill Clinton is the man with a plan to make things better and restore the Ameri-can dream; Bush is out of touch with normal people, while Clinton will do right by the middle class; Bill Clinton is young and dynamic a new kind of Democrat from a new generation: Bill Clinton promises a new covenant/partnership with the American people the Government will play its part, but in return, American families and communities

must do their bit too." Substitute Major for Bush. Blair for Clinton, replace "make things better" with "Britain deserves better" and

add every radio and TV interview to the required list of message vehicles. you have Labour's 1997 general election campaign. No novelty here, no original Mandelsonian thinking. Just the ruthless application of a tried and tested

The Clintonisation of British politics was a rather distasteful development for the Conservative Party. The repetitive use of soundbites was almost frowned on. "The British public won't be taken in by them," some senior Tories would say to me. Twenty-two Tory tax rises? Pah! Nobody will be fooled. Until, that is, the BBC's Robin Oakley or ITN's Michael Brunson started describing (which cynically excluded the later tax reductions) as a political "problem" for the Conservatives.

On the back of Michael Portillo's "SAS" speech at the 1995 party conference, Labour accused the Conservatives of lurching to the Right. I vividly recall Tony Blair first using the phrase on the Today programme. Two months later a substantial majority of voters in one opinion poll described Virginia Bottomley as a rightwinger. Again, there was nothing original here. The Democrats flung the same charge at the Republicans' pessimistic, "pro-life" national convention in Houston in

We understood all this at Central Office. We had an instant rebuttal unit, messages of the day, on-the-hour "lines to take" and all Cabinet ministers had pagers, even though not everyone wore them. Some understood the importance of a co-ordinated message. Others — particularly our ageing party activists - did not.

It is a simplistic argument that governments always lose elections and oppositions never win them. Clearly there

were times when we looked as if we were doing our level best to lose. But I watched every prime-time news bulletin during the campaign with admiration at the disciplined way Labour delivered its messages You have to conclude that the Opposition played a substantial part in our downfall.

We did have a strong eco-nomic message — Britain is booming and Labour will blow it. But good messages are worthless unless the whole choir is singing from the same hymnsheet.

Watching the leadership contest from the sidelines and listening to the talk of changing policy, intellectual renewal and the need to duff up Tony Blair in the Commons, I can't help feeling that we are in danger of losing the plot.

A new form of political

campaigning has arrived from America. If we Conservatives can't beat new Labour our way, should we join it? Do we embrace the showbiz style that is turning Downing Street into "the street of the people"? Will the next Tory leader pose with his kids in trainers or display his wife's shoe-tidy for the cameras? If we are accused of lurching to the Left under Ken

Clarke, what can we expect by

way of pithy rebuttal on News at Ten? If we are up against We lost to a "new generation" of politicians running Britain and a equivalent of 'can-do" Government, do we then become "new Concomplete servatives" and a with Reward "can-unravel" Opposition? Or are we to gamble that in

five years' time, the

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electorate will have seen through the public relations enterprise which is new Labour and plump for the good of Tories - the real product? If I were a Conservative MP, these are questions I would want

I always compared our party's difficulties with those of Sainsbury's. Once the brand leader, we were beaten by the political equivalent of Tesco, in the form of five key policy pledges. Reward was, indeed, one of Peter Mandelson's

Like any company in trouble, we should dispatch our new party chairman to Harvard Business School for a refresher course rather than rely on instinct. He would be advised to take a long, hard look at his opponents' marketing techniques and decide how best to win back customer loyalty, even if it meant using the same methods. He will certainly confront the dilemma that faces every marketing director nowadays: are customers any longer capable of

The first act of the new leader should be to send the party's brightest to America to study in detail how Clinton was re-elected in 1996 and to ask the Republicans how they might have run their campaign differently. We will then have a better idea of the challenge we shall face in the

Charles Lewington was the Conservative Party Director of Communications from 1995 until after the election

Economic reform and growing stability offer the opportunity of a wider European homeland

ight years ago, when the Berlin Wall was torn down, the world stopped thinking seriously about Russia's world position. China has been the emerging superpower; Europe has shaped its future almost as though Russia did not exist. The overconfident Treaty of Maastricht was signed within two years of the collapse of the Soviet empire. Yet the absence of Russia from European affairs is a temporary accident rather than a permanent change.

In 1913 Russia had the fastest

growing economy in Europe: from 1945 to 1989 Russia was the only European superpower: Russia has a population twice that of Germany: Russia still has the world's second largest nuclear arsenal; to discount Russia constitutes the most crass kind of short-termism.

Such an historic force may temporarily be eclipsed, as Germany was after 1945 or France after 1815, but can never be removed from the map. After a catastrophic event, like the defeat of the Nazis or Waterloo, the first decade usually has to be spent on clearing the rubble and preparing the site for national recovery. The German economic miracle, which established Germany's postwar position in Europe, occurred between 1955 and 1970. If Russia follows the same timing, we shall be talking about a Russian economic miracle, or a takeoff like that of China, in the decade after the year 2000. That will change the configuration of Europe.

Last Friday I was invited to a small seminar given by Lloyd George Management, which specialises in the emerging markets. Aleksandr Shokhin, the First Deputy Head of the State Duma, spoke on "Russia's new era of capitalism". Mr Shokhin has been one of the leading figures in the Russian economic reform programme of the 1990s. Before entering public life he was a professor of

The Russian tiger is ready to roar

economics; his English is now excellent, his analysis is powerful. He is probably right in his argument that Russia has now reached the turning point and that the positive phase of economic recovery has been reached. Only a political catastrophe could prevent it, and the Russia of the 1990s has proved very skilful at sidestep-

ping such catastrophes.

Mr Shokhin's view of economic policy is the opposite of that of France's new Prime Minister, Lionel Jospin; France and Russia are like trains passing each other in opposite directions. On the same day Mr Shokhin spoke in London, M Jospin said in Sweden: "If market forces are allowed to let rip, it will spell the end

of civilisation in Europe."

Having exerienced the old Soviet economy, in which the Communist Party did not let market forces have any freedom, Mr Shokhin's view is that Russia's first task had to be "to create a market environment". Only when that had been done was it possible to restart economic growth. Russia has already reduced state ownership below the French level.

This year economic growth has begun, though only at a very low level, probably about 0.4 per cent. In the past three years Russian inflation has been brought under control in a very impressive way, down from 140 per cent in 1995 to 22 per cent in 1996. to 12 per cent now. It is expected to move further down to the forecast 5 per cent for 1998.

The budget deficit is down to 7 per cent, which would not meet the Maastricht criteria, but is a great improvement on earlier years. Mr Shokhin sees this year's tax reform as the most important part of the new economic development.

The proposed new tax code is designed to broaden the tax base, to reduce rates, to simplify the system and to reduce evasion. At present there are no fewer than 200 local and national taxes; the proposal is to reduce them to 30. Tax exemptions

William Rees-Mogg

are said to cost \$80 billion; evasion is thought to run at about 40 per cent of all taxes due. The aim is to establish and collect a tax revenue of between 32 and 35 per cent of GDP, about equivalent to the American proportion, lower than the British and far lower than the EU average.

Russia's domestic savings rate has reached Asian levels; if confidence can be established, which depends on tax reform, on a lower budget deficit, on falling inflation and on reducing crime, then Russia would have a very large domestically generated supply of capital. If the present economic increasingly attractive to international investors, and is reforming company and ownership laws to make investment more secure.

I asked Mr Shokhin about the problems of crime. He said that there were still too many particular exemptions from the rules, exemptions on which corruption fastens. So the Russians are moving towards univer-sal legislation. The "grey economy" also reflects the fact that taxes pay lower taxes on a broader base. have been very high. People will now

Drugs and money-laundering are a serious problem, but Russia is now working more closely with Interpol and has reached international agreements about illegal financial flows. At a certain stage in the process of market reform, countries move from the downward pull of the original liquidation to the upward pull of a virtuous cycle of increasing opportunity. Has Russia now reached that stage? The optimists, including

many international investors, believe that 1997 is the turning point. Mr Shokhin considers that the social climate is still favourable to reform. He also takes confidence from the fact that President Yeltsin, who is a reformer, is back in full control of internal and external policy. Of course, the real recovery has only started. There is still much to be done, and reform is not always

If Mr Shokhin is right, economic growth will accelerate in 1998 and thereafter: by the early years of the next century it may well reach the next century it may well reach the Asian-riger-level of 6 per cent or above. That is my estimate, not Mr Shokhin's. Growth is also likely to spread to former countries of the Soviet Union near Russia, particularly to Ukraine. The map of Europe will be turned to the east, with a new than 200 economy, numbering more than 200 million people, growing three or four times as fast as the EU itself, and maintaining that rate of growth for

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perhaps a generation.

In the early stages, Germany, as the central European power, will benefit from these investment opportunities. But almost from the beginning the re-emergence of Russia will change the European balance of power. Since unification, Germany has been the nearest thing to a European superpower. Russia will return in the next decade to her natural position as one of the major powers of Europe, perhaps the

n the years before 1914, the tsarist capitalist economy, with a 10 per cent growth rate, was seen as a growing threat by the Central European powers. Now, with Europe in economic decline relative to Asia and America, the new capitalist Russia adds its potential strength to the whole European economy. In political terms, Russia's sensitive borders are those with China and the Islamic countries, not

those with Europe.

If the European Union could use its power to create a free-trade area of the whole European homeland, in-cluding Russia, that would constitute a single market of 800 million people. It is a more attractive objective than scaling the borders of Europe in order to protect the Renault car workers from competition.

When Chancellors beware

Gordon Brown

has great power,

but he can still be

sacrificed, says

Peter Riddell

ordon Brown is the most powerful member of the Blair Cabinet, bar none. In the short term, he has more power even than Tony Blair. Prime Ministers have little direct power once they have appointed their ministers. They can exhort and make speeches. This can be very important, as Mr Blair is now snowing in personifying the impression of a fresh start. But he cannot deliver change himself. Mr Brown can.

However, Mr Brown's power depends heavily on the confidence and support he enjoys from Mr Blair. They consult often; the rest of the Cabinet tends to be informed rather than involved. Indeed, Mr Brown now seems at ease with himselfperhaps for the first time since he was forced to give up his own leadership ambitions three years ago. Until recently he seemed bruised and suspicious, unnecessarily so given his secure position.

Office has apparently removed these personal doubts, although some in the Treasury complain about his working methods and a sense of exclusion by a tight inner group of ministers and special advisers. There are also some bruises in the City, and particularly the Bank of England, over the handling of the decision to reorganise financial regulation and banking supervision. Mr Brown is clearly hurt at suggestions that he acted arrogantly and failed to consult sufficiently. The Bank was left in no doubt before the election of his general intentions. City worries have been allayed by the appointment of four non-political economists to the monetary policy committee last week. No one disputes Mr Brown's desire

to be a radical, reforming Chancellor.



He has an opportunity denied to most of his Labour predecessors. such as Stafford Cripps. Roy Jenkins and Denis Healey, who were preoc-cupied with urgent financial crises. But partly thanks to Kenneth Clarke. Mr Brown has inherited a much sounder economic position and has the freedom to focus more on the long term, a phrase that he often repeats.

By the long term, he means creating a stable economic framework and encouraging investment in education and training, and in the infrastructure. The proposals affecting the Bank are indended to produce monetary stability. At the same time, Geoffrey Robinson, the industrialist-MP and now Paymaster General, has been given the role Harold Lever had in the 1970s of encouraging business involve-ment, as well as boosting the Private Finance Initiative.

RIDDELL ON MONDAY

All this is being dressed up for international consumption in a grandly titled "Action Plan" to create iobs which Mr Brown is presenting to the Council of European Finance Ministers in Luxembourg today, to be carried forward to the British presidency of the European Council and the G8 industrial countries next year. It is less a real plan than a defence of the Blair-Brown approach to encouraging employability and flexible markets, and is both intended to make Britain appear constructive in Europe and to build bridges on unemployment with the new French

Government. Mr Brown has also set up task forces under leading businessmen to look at the interaction between the tax

and benefits system and how to move the unemployed from welfare to work. His proposals to offer 250,000 young unemployed either a job or training will be a centrepiece of the Budget on July 2 (along with the windfall levy on the utilities to provide the money). Mr Brown is keen to involve private companies in offering such opportunities. A clue to the Budget background will come in ten days with a report by the National Audit Office on the assumptions underlying spending and borrowing

But as with all Chancellors, the key will be his handling of public spending. He is determined to avoid the fate of the last two Labour Governments, whose middle and later years were dominated by politically divisive efforts to undo the

estimates. Expect a revision up-

couple of years. By contrast, Mr Brown has accepted existing spending ceilings for the next two years (bar the welfare package) and has begun a comprehensive review of spending priorities within, and between, departments to affect plans from spring 1999 onwards. Alistair Darling, the Chief Secretary, has written to departments with suggestions for their own reviews. Despite claims by the Ministry of Defence that its strategic review is not Treasury-driven, it is not exempt. But there is some cynicism in Whitehall about such fundamental reviews about what government should do, which are held every few years and seldom produce savings.

ut Mr Brown has underlined his determination by not nolding the usua spending round this year. The Treasury has already rebuffed half a dozen requests for extra spending. The Health Department. for example, has been told that it must find administrative savings before it will receive any money out of the reserve for next year, as usually happens. Public spending could be the first serious political test for the Government, when local authorities. trade unions and the many Labour MPs with public-sector links realise that Mr Brown means what he says about holding down spending. Mr Brown has said his model as

Chancellor is Lloyd George. A more relevant example would be Nigel Lawson, whose absorbing memoirs Mr Brown mentions in conversation. Lord Lawson of Blaby also had a broad agenda — on privatisation. deregulation and tax reform — and at his peak in the mid-1980s his influence covered most of Whitehall. But the Lawson era offers two lessons. First, you are doomed unless you keep tight control over fiscal and monetary policy. Secondly, you are doomed if you fall out with the Prime Minister. If things go wrong, the Chancellor is sacrificed, not the Prime Minister. Just as the fate of the Blair Government is heavily dependent on Mr Brown's success as Chancellor, so his own future is inextricably linked to that of Mr Blair.

Stone me

THE era of glasnost is over for England's Freemasons, who once again find themselves accused of paranoia, secrecy and downright weirdness. The accusations come from Richard Lomas and Christopher Knight, both Masons, who in the past two years have written two books, The Second Messiah and The Hiram Key, in which they have



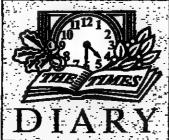
In full regalia: the Masons are keeping a traditional silence

argued that British Freemasonry had its origins in Scotland, not England. This has gone down as badly as a trouser-rolling joke with the United Grand Lodge of England, whose head is the Duke of

According to the authors, the English lodge feels its power and legitimacy threatened by their argument. Hence, despite recent attempts to rid itself of its secretive aura with the appointment of a press officer and the publication of accounts of its rituals, the lodge has resorted to intimidatory tactics.

The authors say that the United Grand Lodge sent out letters attacking them to the Provincial Grand Lodges in England and Wales. Lodges which had invited them to speak suddenly withdrew their invitations at the insistence of late-night callers high in the Masonic establishment. The authors' letters to lodges around the country were returned stamped "Return to

"If Freemasonry isn't about being honest and open it's nothsays an angry Knight. The United Grand Lodge of England



 Hong Kong's retiring Governor, Chris Patten, has been house-hunting in SEII. He is considering a house in Cleaver Square, a Georgian square within division bell range. He should have no trouble with the downpayment. Already one of the highest-paid on the Government payroll, his endof-contract bonus amounts to 25 per cent of the total salary he has received over the past five years and, like his salary, is tax-free.

Boodles boogie

THERE are hot nights to be had at Boodle's at the moment as the St James's club celebrates its centenary year. Last week a ball was held for 950 members and guests at Syon House, the Duke of Northumberland's London pad. In be-

tween dinner and a kedgeree breakfast came a Beating Retreat, a firework display which lit up the planes landing at Heathrow for half an hour, and dancing to the Michael Carney Orchestra from New York and Chance Disco, a hunt ball favourite.

Among those getting down were the Duke of Gloucester, the Earl of Clarendon. Viscount Dungarvan and Lord Braybrooke. This week the celebrations continue with the club's patron, the Duke of Edinburgh, popping in for a gull's egg,

Bets off

A SHARP lesson for Norman Godman, Labour MP for Greenock and Port Glasgow. In DTI questions in the Commons on Thursday, he asked the minister, the small yet powerful lan McCartney, when he would be paid for a bet he had made with McCartney's sister Irene. Godman had bet Irene that her brother would get a ministerial post in the new Government. Irene had modestly said he wouldn't.

"Irene's got no intention of paying up." said McCarmey from his constituency home in Wigan yesterday. A broad Glaswegian, and ardent Wigan rugby league fan, he Hull rugby league supporter. On that basis alone, ma sister shouldna pay him."

added: "Anyway, that Godman's a

In the pink Friends of Peter Lilley are con-

cerned that a certain foppishness is creeping into his wardrobe. Yesterday the Tory leadership challenger appeared on David Frost's breakfast show looking like a liquorice allsort, in a pink and black striped tie with a matching polka-dotted handkerchief in his top pocket. His wife Gail is known to prefer her

Lilley: looking dandy

husband in blue shirts on television. A look to Lilley's watch proves more reassuring. The man who would lead the Tories still wears a calculator-timepiece.

Dennis Skinner, the unrecon-

structed Labour MP for Bolsover, has found a new way to annoy his new Labour bosses. Whenever one of them rises to the Dispatch Box and announces yet another review. Skinner starts to sing beneath his breath one of Fagin's songs from the musical Olivet!: "I'm reviewing the situation, can a fella be a vil-lain all his life . . ?"

Boomerang

THIRTY years as a scholar of Aboriginal art did little to prepare James Cowan, 55, for literary suc-cess. Yet the Australian, author of 20 scholarly volumes, has hit paydirt with a book even he thought was unpublishable. Cowan, who has been in England hawking his book, wrote A Mapmaker's Dream to amuse himself. A philosphical meditation presented as the work of a loth-century Venetian monk and cartographer who travels the world in his mind is hardly the most commercial idea. Unsurprisingly, all the publish-

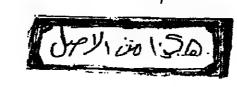
ers he approached rejected it, so



Lucky scholar: Cowan

Cowan packed his bush ranger's hat and headed off into the Outback to an Aboriginal artists' commune in Balgo Hills, deep in Western Australia. Then his fax machine started to whirr.

Shambala, a small publisher in Boston, was publishing the book. Suddenly it started to sell. It was very strange being deep in the Out-back and being told that Brazil had bought it," says Cowan. It is now published in 13 langauges and with his new wealth Cowan has bid the billabong goodbye and bought a house in Umbria.





DUBLIN GREEN

Assertive nationalism is not in Ireland's interests

Bertie Ahern may be Ireland's next Prime Minister but the real winner in the Republic's election has been Gerry Adams. Sinn Fein's dramatic victory in the border constituency of Cavan-Monaghan gives the party its first member of the Dail since the Fifties; and Fianna Fail's success across Ireland gives republicans the Government they wanted.

Mr Ahern is no one's plaything. But the positions he has adopted on Northern Ireland, so far, are much more congenial to republican activists than to the democratic Unionist majority. The composition of the new Dail will do nothing to inhibit, indeed will probably encourage, the adoption of a more assertively nationalist tone in Dublin. That would, however, only impede progress towards a durable settlement in the North. If Mr Ahern is to bring an honourable peace nearer he must show he is interested in agreement between traditions, not the more aggressive championing of his own.

Mr Ahern's mandate is a tentative one. The inconclusive nature of the election result makes it impossible to draw firm conclusions about the popular will. The poor showing of the Progressive Democrats, Mr Ahern's more strident junior partner in his centre-right coalition, is balanced by the drubbing meted out to Labour, the second party in John Bruton's defeated centre-left Government. Both of those rebukes to the more ideological of the main parties is overshadowed by the number of votes, more than one in ten, which went to independents or minor parties. The results speak of a restless nation, and they could lead to a fractious parliament. Several of the independents on whose favours Mr Ahern will rely for a majority have strong republican sympathies. The arithmetic is so tight that Sinn Fein's presence in the Dail has a significance which is more than symbolic.

It is bitterly ironic that Sinn Fein should debe in a position to benefit from the establishment of a minority Government in

Dublin. It was John Major's weak par liamentary position, according to Irish nationalist opinion, which led to the collapse of the IRA ceasefire. Republican apologists argue that Mr Major stalled Sinn Fein's entry to talks at the behest of the Unionists. on whose MPs he relied for survival. It is a travesty of the truth. Republicans ruled themselves out of early entry with their continued commitment to violence and refusal to lay down their arms for good. Now they may be in a position to demand a seat at the table at a time of their choosing by reinstating a cynical ceasefire, arms holstered rather than handed over. Mr Ahern has insisted that Sinn Fein will

not be admitted to talks unless it abandons. rather than merely suspends, the armed struggle. He will, however, be under enormous pressure to accept any cessation of violence as a direct ticket to talks. There would be cause for legitimate doubts about the IRA's sincerity should it call a second ceasefire. They are unlikely to be entertained by Albert Reynolds, whom Mr Ahern has made his special envoy on Northern Ireland. The former Taioseach played a shrewd hand to secure the first ceasefire but, so anxious is he to secure another, he takes a sanguine view about the good intentions of Sinn Fein which events on the ground do not seem to justify. Only last week a massive IRA bomb was discovered in Belfast and the skill with which republicans canvass cannot hide their continuing commitment to terror.

Allowing Sinn Fein to enter talks while the IRA maintains its operational capacity would itself be an incendiary act. The horrific murder of an RUC officer by a loyalist mob last week attests to the brittle desperation within elements of the Unionist community. These would react darkly to any evidence of further concessions to Sinn Fein. As Taoiseach, Mr Ahern must tread carefully. If there is to be peace in Northern Ireland, it is Ulster's Unionists to whom Dublin must now show reassurance.

SAFETY FIRST

No case for resuming the ivory trade in Harare this week

The ban on international trade in ivory has been controversial ever since it was introduced in 1989, when the Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species (CITES) listed the African elephant as a species threatened with extinction. Critics argued variously that a blanket ban would be unpoliceable; that black market prices would soar, increasing incentives for poachers; and finally that profits from ivory actually assisted sound conservation policy, by giving rural villagers economic incentives to help to protect elephant herds.

These arguments, most vigorously advanced by a group of southern African states with large elephant populations, failed to convince at the time, for good reason. A regime of "sustainable" ivory sales under international controls had been in force for 16 years. In that period, the African elephant population dwindled from two million to around 600,000. They were being slaughtered for ivory at the rate of 70,000 a year. Most African governments, including South Africa, were implicated in illegal trade.

Those who said a total ban could not work have been proved wrong. While the system is not watertight, it has been a success. Poaching has sharply declined and, in the absence of a legal market, demand has been suppressed. The African elephant population has stabilised overall, and is growing in some southern African countries. But it is this very success that has emboldened Zimbabwe. Botswana and Namibia, three African states which never liked the ban — and which have continued to stockpile ivory - to press for a partial resumption of the trade.

At the CITES conference which opens today in Harare, they will seek the downgrading of the African elephant from the CITES Appendix 1, reserved for species at risk of extinction, to Appendix 2, under which trade is theoretically permissible. They concede that the elephant is still at risk elsewhere in Africa, but contend that so exemplary are their protective regimes that they now have unsustainably large herds. They want to resume ivory exports, under strict controls and only to Japan, which they say has adequate safeguards. The profit would go to conservation and rural development. South Africa supports them, hoping that similar arguments will allow it to resume regulated sales of white thing horn.

CITES governments should refuse. Kenya's objection that poaching would take off at the first hint that the market is opening up is borne out by the recent slaughter of 280 elephants in Congo, organised by illicit dealers who had heard that the ban was being lifted. In addition, the safeguards in the applicant countries are wholly inadequate. CITES inspectors report massive abuses of Zimbabwe's "personal use" ivorv export permits, to include consignments of up to 70 tusks, worth \$90,000 - not to mention nine tonnes of ivory removed without documents from a government store. Angolan ivory is smuggled through Namibia. And in Japan. a leading ivory dealer has told CITES that the registration system is "a legal sieve".

Conservation must, above all in poor countries, pay for itself. But even the economic argument for exporting ivory is unpersuasive. Quite apart from the value of living elephants to the tourist industry, ivory accounts for a mere fifth of the revenue to be earned from culling elephants or selling expensive hunting permits. Britain is prepared to compromise at Harare, accepting the CITES downgrading but postponing sales until safeguards improve. Ministers should think again. Ivory cannot yet be traded without risking all that has been gained.

WALTZING OVER MATILDA

The best side won, and it was the Poms for a change

Warm words were seen to pass yesterday from Mark Taylor, the Australia captain, as he shook the hands of England's cricketers after the first Test match at Edghaston. "Well played, mate," he no doubt said, or Good on yer, chuck": appropriate words that, surely, sounded so much sweeter to English ears for their being uttered in an Australian accent.

There are few pleasures more heady than the euphoria of victory in an Ashes Test match. The joy which swept England yesterday was real and uninhibited. Forgive us. Australia, if we preen ourselves and strut a bit today. Forgive us if we dawdle at work, talking with glee of Gough and Thorpe and Hussain and Croft and Caddick. Forgive us that extra pint, that beery gloat, that chant of "Eng-er-land". We mean no harm, no illwill, no offence. It's just that we are . . . well,

completely over the moon. Our joy is the greater, too, for the quaint quality of the game just played: this Test was like the ding-dong battles of old, when fortunes swung from session to session, and games were shaped by individual acts of bravery and panache. Our men wore clean, pressed whites, and proper caps, and smiles of good rapport. They played with spontaneity, a far cry from their ochre humour on the recent Zimbabwe tour.

It was a significant Test match for us. Australia. Do not underestimate the boost we get from beating you at cricket. We delight in beating you, and hope we will do so again and again this season. Shane Warne being clobbered by our twinkle-footed batsmen was a most delicious vision; and we roared our approval on the first day when Caddick & Co put the joey on the barbie.

Yet chivalrous we are too, Australia, and Mark Taylor's century warmed as many Pommie cockles as Antipodean ones. His innings should be fêted as one of the great personal fightbacks. To a man, we toasted him here, as he recovered faith and form, style and substance. Our most cherished stereotype - that of the gritty ne'er-say-die Australian - came true to life as Taylor scored his precious runs.

England won winsomely, of course, and that is the way we like things to be. And after years of being drubbed at everything, we seem to be on a winning streak in other games as well, against other people. Our footballers came, saw, and conquered in Prance; our rugby players are not doing too badly at all in South Africa. But the most cherished win of all, dear Australia, was yesterday. At Edgbaston. Is there a greater pleasure known to an Englishman than waltzing over Matilda?

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

1 Pennington Street, London El 9XN Telephone 0171-782 5000

Overseas budget 'on a shoestring'

From Mr David Howell

Sir, I was very pleased to see Douglas Hurd's support for a proper and comprehensive international budget for this country (letter, May 31). This was an objective for which the Com-mons Foreign Affairs Committee ar-gued throughout the last Parliament and the one before.

In particular, we contended that the British Council and the BBC World Service, far from being tail-end activities which could be run on a shoestring, had become the cutting edge in the promotion of Britain's influence and interests round the world, especially in Asia and Latin America.

British Council offices nowadays (and I have visited dozens) are besieged with people wanting to learn English, acquire British technical qualifications and study British teaching material (a major export). Yet many are seriously understaffed, some have had to be closed and others are run by remote control from neighbouring countries. Shoestring British Council operations and shoestring British embassies are the hallmark throughout the emergent world where tomorrow's biggest markets lie.

Could not the new ministers involved bring together their mission statements and fundamental reviews? They might find the contrast between, say, £15 billion earmarked for the Eurofighter programme and the cheeseparing expenditure cuts plan-ned for the British Council, the BBC World Service and our overseas posts generally well worth pondering.

Yours faithfully. DAVID HOWELL

(Chairman, Commons Select Committee on Foreign Affairs, 1987-97). Chalk Croft Farm. Penton Mewsey. Andover, Hampshire.

From Mr Hugh Hanning

Sir, Mr Douglas Hurd's advocacy of a unified overseas budget might at least stop the Foreign Office from sabotaging the BBC World Service. But what is needed far more is a unified overseas policy.

In recent times the PCO and MoD have been repeatedly in collision. to the danger of the State. The Falklands War might have been avoided if the Ministry of Defence had not insisted on withdrawing our last naval vessel there, ignoring FCO protests. The Gulf War was precipitated by the insistence of the MoD on taking the brake off arms sales to Iraq two weeks before the invasion, again over the heads of the FCO.

The Foreign Office lost again shortly afterwards, when a meeting of the G7 at Lancaster House in July 1991 agreed to press on with the strategy of world order and, in the very same week, the MoD brought out a major White Paper, Options for Change, barely acknowledging this strategy. The MoD thinks it is responsible

for defence policy. It is not. It is an executive department. The policy department is the FCO. The formulation of all foreign policy should be done, as it clearly is not

being done, by the Foreign Office under the Prime Minister. Yours etc. HUGH HANNING,

18 Montpelier Row, SE3.

Solicitors' conduct From the General Secretary of the British Legal Association

Sir. One wonders what would satisfy Mrs Elizabeth Gaskell Syms's craving for more condign punishment for errant solicitors (letter, May 28). Clearly, she inhabits a different world if she thinks that members of the judiciary and Queen's Counsel have a soft spot for members of my pro-fession; let alone allow themselves to be influenced by it.

Her true objection may well be that they apply the same law to solicitors as to anyone else, which would appear to conflict with what she really

Yours truly. GEOFFREY R. THOMAS, General Secretary, **British Legal Association** (incorporating the Solicitors Association), 2 Princess Way. Swansea.

A stitch in time

From Mrs Pamela M. E. Baker

Sir, The Reverend John F. White (letter, May 24) repeats the common perception of the failings of the British handyman. As of last week, I do not share his iaundiced view Last Saturday I was standing by.

but not in contact with, my sewing machine when it suddenly started to sew of its own volition and emit alarming quantities of smoke from the foot pedal. I phoned my nearest repair shop, many miles away in Hill-head, Glasgow. I told the proprietor the make of the machine and the problem. He then told me clearly and succinctly how to effect the repair and added: "If you really want a new part I can send you one, but you shouldn't need it." I didn't.

Are Scottish repair men a superior breed?

Your faithfully. PAM BAKER Lonan Lodge, -Glen Lonan, Oban, Argyll.

'Unpopular truths' and need for reassurance in Ulster

From Mr Alistair B. Cooke

Sir. It is by proclaiming unpopular truths about Ulster, as Simon Jenkins does ("In place of Stormont", June 4). that a solution will eventually be

In practice, British politicians will not see the wisdom of leaving matters in the hands of power-sharing local councils until they have exhausted other alternatives. The last Labour Government, which had Roy Mason as an outstanding Northern Ireland Secretary, eventually came to see that absurdly ambitious initiatives should be avoided. In this he was constantly encouraged by the then Conservative and Unionist spokesmen on Northern Ireland, Airey Neave and John Biggs Davison, to whom I acted as adviser.

History needs to repeat itself. When this Government finally sees the light, it could once again indulge its enthusiasm for referendums by inviting the people of Northern Ireland to endorse such a constructive local government approach. Indeed, since their enthusiasm for referendums seems to know no bounds, they could include a second question on the constitutional status of Northern Ireland.

Under the Border Poll Act 1972, such votes can take place every ten years. It is time that legislation was used again.

Yours faithfully, ALISTAIR B. COOKE Chairman of the Trustees). Friends of the Union. PO Box 1261, London SW3 4JF. From Mr Robert McCartney, QC, MP for Down North (United Kingdom Unionist)

Sir, Sir David Goodall (letter, June 2), far from easing Unionist fears about their future within the UK, exacerbates them.

The difference between political unification and the "unified civic and economic space on the island of Ire-land for which Sir David contends is not readily understood by the politically sophisticated, let alone the mass of ordinary pro-Union people. More-over the vision he offers is one which the nations of Europe are clearly unwilling to accept as a means of obtaining political union through economic function and the political consequences.

In effect Sir David confirms what Unionists already believe, that the Downing Street declaration was of no interest in the Union, while the framework document provides institutions for effecting Irish unity over time and for rendering the right of the majority to withhold their consent to any transfer of sovereignty an empty husk.

It is an illusion to believe that the pro-Union people of Ulster are aberrant Irish. They are British and wish to remain so. A continuing failure to appreciate this is a recipe for disaster. Recent events should make new Labour realise that it has inherited a "smoking bomb" policy.

Yours sincerely, ROBERT L. McCARTNEY, House of Commons.

From the Director of Charter 88

Sir. One very practical way for communities.

In addition, the British and Irish

Human-rights thinking, with its emphasis on the appreciation of the rights and dignity of each individual. might offer us the beginning of a new political settlement in Northern Ire-land, where rights and responsibilities are addressed rogether.

Obviously discussion on the content of a Bill of Rights would be lengthy. It would also, at times, be difficult. But it could involve people from both communities who would be asked to contribute to identifying those guarantees necessary to secure peace and a political settlement. Such a discussion should not be delayed any longer.

Director, Charter 88. Exmouth House. 3-11 Pine Street, ECI,

Housing density as key social issue

From the Chief Executive of the House Builders Federation

Sir, Mr Howard Rafael (letter, June 3) must indeed have lived abroad for many years if he thinks that the density of new housing development such as that proposed for Micheldever Station, Hampshire, is four to the acre. Sixteen is more like it for edge of town and 25 for urban development,

Meeting the aspirations of all segments of the housing market will be achieved not by increasing but by decreasing those densities so as to produce pleasant environments in sustainable locations in which people will still want to live at the end of the next

My federation has just published a response (report, Homes, May 28) to the previous administration's Green Paper on household growth, which proposes ways of achieving this. A key proposal is to reduce traffic, for example, by taking new homes and schools to the sites of existing retail parks, which themselves generate

What is not an option is to avoid building homes to meet expected household growth or to build them at densities which repeat the mistakes of the 1960s and would create the slums of the early 21st century.

Yours faithfully. J. R. HUMBER Chief Executive, The House Builders Federation,

82 New Cavendish Street, W1. From the Director of the Civic Trust

Sir. Although new settlements and village housing will undoubtedly play a part in providing for the projected 4.4 million growth in households over the next 20 years, towns and cities could and should take the lion's share. and become livelier, more vibrant and more enjoyable into the bargain.

Incentives will be needed to persuade more landowners and investors to provide good-quality housing for all social groups on difficult urban sites rather than take the easy greenfield

These might include a greenfield development levy and/or tax credits for inner-urban developments, which can be set against rural developments; phasing out mortgage interest tax

licensed for this condition anywhere

Properly controlled trials in the UK

and abroad appear to show short-term benefit and safety in carefully

selected children. Parents should un-

derstand that, as yet, there is no

longer-term controlled evidence that

toxin is better than traditional thera-

pies. We believe it will be, but cannot

Aside from the medical issues, this

drug is not necessarily a cheap option.

Costs can be much higher than the

quoted £100 for a single treatment,

rising to £1,000 or more per year for the drug alone. Before there is

widespread use of the toxin, parents

and purchasers of healthcare want

properly controlled evidence of effi-

cacy, long-term benefit and value for

money compared to other treatments.

Neurology and Neurosurgery.

Rice Lane, Liverpool 19 JAE.

Cerebral palsy

From Dr A. P. Moore

in the world.

yet be sure.

Yours faithfully,

Walton Centre for

A. P. MOORE.

relief and redirecting the money to housing and regeneration; tax relief for inner-city developments (as in Dublin), and unified business-rate reductions or "holidays" for innerarea schemes.

As one of the most urbanised nations in the world we have an overriding interest in making our towns and cities work better.

It will need a concerted effort, money and imagination. But the prize - lively, flourishing towns and cities is surely worth every penny.

Yours faithfully, MICHAEL GWILLIAM. Director, Civic Trust, 17 Carlton House Terrace, SWI.

From Mrs Penny Tucker

Sir, The Director of the Town and Country Planning Association says (report, May 28) that we ought to be cheat on our children if we don't build enough homes for them to live in". The fact is, however, that the explosion in housebuilding over the past two decades has done hardly anything to relieve genuine housing need: it has generally allowed people who are adequately housed to move to something "nicer".

Given that this exodus from the towns and into the South East costs us dear in social, environmental and economic terms, as a society we are entitled to decide whether we want to encourage it, especially as the trend is indirectly subsidised by the taxpayer. It is the increasing numbers of the

very old, absent parents, students or single young persons who are predicted to require additional housing in future. These groups are likely to be predominantly poor, and if they can afford anything at all, they will need cheap, flexible accommodation with good access to social services support. public transport and other facilities.

We should now be addressing the twin questions of how one provides such housing, mainly in existing towns, and most important, who is going to pay for it.

Yours faithfully, PENNY TUCKER. 7 Cedar Terrace. Thackham's Lane. Hartley Wintney, Hampshire, May 29.

Pole position

From Mr Ashley Sims

Sir, I write on behalf of the UK Sir. I read with particular interest Botulinum Toxin and Cerebral Palsy Mrs Anne-Marie Obolensky's letter (May 31; also letters, May 29) about Working Group to point out that, turning a map upside down when travelling south. while botulinum toxin can indeed help children with cerebral palsy (report, May 25), it is still an experimental drug. Moreover, it is not Based on my father's design, I have

produced the Upside Down Map for the UK, which shows the road system in the traditional way and then the reverse, to help drivers travelling from north to south.

My father came up with the idea 25 years ago when trying to navigate his way back from Scotland.

He failed to interest the major cartographical companies, which did not see the need; so we have patented the idea. Big orders have come in from major national retailers all over the country, from south to north.

Yours faithfully, A. SIMS (Director, Upside Down Map Company). Suite 5. Derwent Court, Macklin Street, Derby.

Letters for publication should carry contact telephone numbers. We regret that we cannot accept letters by telephone but they may be sent by fax to 0171-782 5046.

Labour to "reassure" both communities in Northern Ireland would be to start widespread consultation (per-haps through the Standing Advisory Commission on Human Rights) on a Bill of Rights for Northern Ireland. This is supported — at least in principle — by all Northern Irish political parties and is one of the few areas of potential consent across both

Governments are committed, through the framework document, to the introduction of legislation to protect rights, as well as the adoption of a covenant, or Charter of Rights.

Yours faithfully. ANDREW PUDDEPHATT.

Tory leadership

From Mr David Blair and others

Sir, We endorse William Hague's vision of a rebuilt Conservative Party appealing to every part of the United Kingdom, to people from every type of background.

In particular, we welcome his plans to double the number of Conservative Party members aged between 25 and 40. In our experience the views and aspirations of this group were shaped by the Thatcher era and their support will be won by the leader best able to carry the values of freedom and enterprise into the next century.

The next leader must be able to command the respect of each of the various strands of Conservative thought. He must also have the strength of purpose and vigour to lead the party in a clear and distinct direction. We firmly believe that William Hague can renew the party's membership, philosophy and policies to bring it victory at the next general election. We urge Conservative Members of Parliament to support him.

DAVID BLAIR (Chairman, Oxford University Conservative Association, 1993), TIMOTHY GREEN (Chairman, National Association of Conservative Graduates, 1990-97). ANDREW HULL (Chairman, York University Conservative Association, 1992). ROBERT PALMER (President, Oxford Union Society, Trinity term, 1995). 39 Halliford Street, NI.

Covering up

From Mr Roderick MacLean

Sir. Why are bowlers de rigueur for the Apprentice Boys and retired senior officers going to their clubs or attending parades, and 1950s-style battered trilbies or even flat hats for those horsy folk in authority at race meetings, when ordinary men and women have generally abandoned head coverings of any sort?

The demand for cocked hats, toppers and tricorns having withered, no wonder our Edinburgh hatter, in business since the time of George III. quietly disappeared about 18 months

A quondam district officer, I owned my last trilby forty years ago; on for-mal occasions I had to doff it at the appropriate moment.

in old age I now find safety in a simple black beret, which keeps the remaining locks in place and the head warm. It has an added advantage in that it is unnecessary to doff it to any senior ladies met on the street. Full marks to the Bretons and the Basques for devising such handy headgear.

Yours sincerely. RODERICK MacLEAN, 4/8 Belhaven Place, Morningside, Edinburgh.

Vanity publishing

From Professor G. C. Allen

Sir, My introduction to the book as fashion accessory (leading article, May 30) came long ago, in August 1934, when I had bought for reading between Liverpool and New York the newly-published I Claudius of Robert Graves. It had a soft blue dust jacket.

As the voyage began the book was borrowed by an attractive girl from Texas who carried it everywhere for the next week. When she finally returned it, I asked what she thought of the book. "Oh." she replied sweetly, it made the most perfect match for my woolly."

Yours vainly, GEORGE ALLEN, 4 East Street, Lewes, East Sussex.



COURT CIRCULAR

BUCKINGHAM PALACE

June 7: The Queen, with The Duke of Edinburgh, accompanied by Queen Elizabeth The Queen Mother and Prince and Princess Michael of Kent. honoured Epsom Races with her

presence today. The Duke of Edinburgh arrived at Heathrow Airport, London, this morning from the United States of Brigadier Miles Hunt-Davis was in anendance.

Mr Patrick Lally (the Rt. Hon. the Mr Patrick Lally (the Rt. Hon. the Lord Provost of the City of Glasgow. Her Majesty's Lond-Lieutenant) was present at Glasgow Airport this afternoon upon the Arrival of Her Excellency President Mary Robinson and Welcomed them on behalf of The Cheen.

BUCKINGHAM PALACE June 7: The Duke of York, Earl of Inverness, today visited Inverness and was received by Her Majesn's Lord-Lieutenant (the Lord Gray of

Contin). His Royal Highness this morning visited HM Bark Endeavour at Shore Street Quay, Inverness Harbour, and subsequently visited the Theatre Ship, Fitzearraido.

The Duke of York this afternoon attended a Luncheon given by the Provost of Inverness at the Town Han. His Rayal Highness later opened the Invertiess Aquadome in Bught Park. The Duke of York afterwards opened the new offices of the Wumen's Royal

Voluntary Service, Kenneth Street. KENSINGTON PALACE June 7: The Duke of Gloucester, Trustee, the British Museum, this morning attended a Trustees' Meet-ing at the Museum, Bloomsbury, London WCI.

YORK HOUSE ST JAMES'S PALACE

June 7: The Duke of Kent, Colonel, Scots Guards, this morning took the Salute at the Colonel's Review of The Queen's Birthday Parade on Horse Guards Parude, London SWI.

Today's royal engagements

The Duke of Edinburgh, as Patron, Association for Science Education, will attend a reception for young entrepreneurs at St James's Palace at 6.45. The Prince of Wales, Duke of Cornwall, will vist the Royal National Lifeboot Institution at

Rock. Cornwall, at 11.20. The Duke of York will open the new European headquarters of LSI Logic at Greenwood House. Road, Bracknell, Berkshire, at 11.30.

The Princess Royal, as President, Scottish Chambers of Commerce, will attend the first annual conference at the Exchange. Morrison Street, Edinburgh, at 9.20: will open the new campus of Napier University, Craighouse Road, at 11.40; will visit Dobbie & Co and open the new extension to the garden centre, Melville Nursery, Lasswade, Midlothian, at 2.00: and, as Patron, Citizens Advice Scotland, will visit Dalkeith and District Cinzens

Service luncheon

York and Lancaster Regiment Brigadier R. Eccles, President of the York and Lancaster Regiment, presided at the annual luncheon held vesterday at Endcliffe Hall.

Service dinners

50th Regiment RA Major-General M.L.F. Shellard and members of the 50th Regiment RA Officers' Dinner Club dined on Saturday at the Royal Artillery Mess, Woolwich, Colonel R.C. Shedden presided. Sir Rodric Braithwaite was the principal guest and speaker.

7006 (VR) Intelligence Squadron RAAF Squadron Leader P. Hodgson

presided at the annual dinner of No 7006 (VR) Intelligence Squadron Royal Auxiliary Air Force held on Saturday at RAF High Wycombe. Dame Stella Rimington, the squadron's honorary air commodore, was the principal guest.

Nature notes

On the moors, wheatears are nesting in rock crevices or rabbit burrows. When they are alarmed, they bob their head up and down, often peering at an intruder from behind a stone.

Young mistle thrushes have left the nest and are roaming far and wide over the countryside. unlike

the fledgeling song-thrushes, which stay under the

The mistle thrush bushes around their parents' territories. Young blackcaps are out among the folliage: they have brown caps their mother, but the young males will get their black caps in August. A few red-footed falcons have been reported hawking over lakes at Somerset the males are dark grey

females orange beneath. Many flowers of the pea family are coming into bloom: birds-foot trefoil, or baconand-eggs, has red, orange and

vellow flowers. while kidney vetch, or ladies' fingers, is usually bright yellow. The tall spikes of wild mignonette are rising above the grass. On dogwood trees.

the white flower rosettes are opening against the background of purpletinged leaves and twigs. Some de fields are overrun by wild pansy and scarlet pirnpernel. Banded demoiselles are flying by riversides. These dragonflies have a flashing. inky-blue band across their

with red "trousers", the

China, 1898.

time, 1975.

Birthdays today

Mr Tony Britton, actor. 73: Viscount Craigavon, 53; Mr Edgar Evans, tenor, 85; Mr Michael J. Fox, actor, 36; Professor Geraint Gruffydd, FBA, former director, University of Wales Centre for Advanced Welsh and Celtic Studies, 69: Mr Jeremy Hardie, chairman, WH Smith Group, 59; Sir Peter Heatly, former chairman, Commonwealth Games Federation, 73; Mr Derek Hunt, chairman, MFI Purniture Group. 58; Sir Roger Hurn, chairman, Smiths Industries, 59; Sir Nicholas Lloyd, former Editor, Daily Express, 55; Mr Robert McNamara, former American Secretary of Defence, 81; Mr Michael Mates, MP. 63: Professor Sir Roy Meadow, paediatrician. 64: General Sir Geoffrey Musson, 87; Mrs June O'Dell, former deputy chairman, Equal Opportunities Commission, 68; Mr Charles Saatchi. partner, M and C Saatchi, 54; Mr Peter Sanders, former chief executive, Commission for Racial Equality, 59: Sir Douglas Smith, former chair-man, Acas, 65: Vice-Admiral Sir Patrick Symons, 64: Colonel J. F. Williams-Wynne, former Vice Lord-Lieutenant of Gwynedd, 39; Mr Peter Wilson, chairman, Gallaher, 56.

Anniversaries

BIRTHS: Peter the Great, Tsar of Russia 1682-1725, Moscow, 1672: Andrew Ramsay, writer. Ayr. 1686: Georg Friedrich Grotefend, scholar, Hanover, 1775: George Stephenson, builder of the Rocket locomotive, Wylam, Northumberland, 1781: John Howard Payne, actor and dramatist, New York, 1791; Elizabeth Garrett Anderson, physician, advocate of women's right to practise medicine, first female mayor in England (Aldeburgh). London, 1836; Sir Henry Dale, physiologist, Nobel laureate 1936, London, 1875; Cole Porter, songwriter, Peru. Indiana, 1893.

DEATHS: Nero. Roman Emperor AD54-68. Rome. AD68; George Payne James, novelist, Venice, 1860; Sir James Brooke, Rajah of Sarawak 1841-68, Burrator, Devon, 1868: Charles Dickens, novelist. Gadshill Place, near Rochester. 1870: Sir Walter Besant, novelis and philanthropist, London, 1901: and philanthropist, Dondon, 1904; Keith Douglas, poet, near St Pierre, Normandy, 1944; Ugo Betti, dramatist, Rome, 1953; Robert Donat, actor, London, 1958; Max Aitken, Ist Baron Beaverbrook, newspaper pro-prietor, Leatherhead, 1964: Dame Sybil Thorndike, actress, London, 1976: Claudio Arraú, pianist Austria, 1991.

The Book of Common Proper was adopted by the Church of England, Britain took a 99-year lease on the

Donald Duck made his screen debut in The Wise Little Hen, 1934. The House of Commons was broadcast live by radio for the first



Airfields recall wartime roles

ONE of the world's most famous bombers, the B17 Flying Fortress, took to the skies over two wartime RAF stations yesterday in public displays celebrating historic anniversaries.

Cosford, in Shropshire, and Duxford, near Cambridge, echoed again to the sounds of Second World War engines. Tens of thousands of families watched one of the last of the B17s, together with Spitfire, Hurricane, Lancaster and many other veterans in spectacular displays over both stations, now the setting for museums.

Duxford, one of the earliest RAF stations and now part of the Imperial War Museum, is celebrating its 80th anniversary. RAF Cosford was

was part of the US Army.

The Rev David Attwood, Director of Studies and Lecturer in Christian Ethics at Trinity College, Bristol: to be Vicar of Prenton (Chester).

The Rev Roger Bould, Assistant to the Bishop of Wolverhampton: to be the Bishop of Lichfield's Pastoral Auxiliary. The Rev Stehpen Ferns, Rector, St The Rev Peter Cavanagh, Vicar, St Columba, Anfield (Liverpool): to be Vicar, St Mary's, Lancaster (Blackburn). op's Domestic Chaplain (Blackburn). The Rev Roger Harper, Team Vicar, Pendeford, Tettenhall Regis Team Ministry: 10 be Resident Minister/Team Vicar Designate, Aldridge Team Ministry (St Thomas), (Lichfield).

The Rev Ian Davenport, Vicar, Newton, West Kirby: to be Vicar, Oxton (Chester).

The Rev Carolyn James, Curate, Wetherby: to be Vicar, Kirkstall Church news

Riponj. The Rev John Kelly, Curate, St Giles, Normanton-by-Derby: to be Priest-in-Charge, Ockbrook w Borrowash The Rev Peter Dewey, Chaplain of Gordonstoun School (Moray): to be Team Room. St Laurence in-Thurs

The Rev Graham Nelson, Curate,

training. Part of the station is

now an aerospace museum.

Yesterday, Cosford's annu-

al air show, which regularly

attracts a crowd of about

40,000, celebrated the 50th

anniversary of the formation

of the United States Air Force

as a separate group. Until

1947. the American air force

Canon David Parker. Executive Officer, Diocesan Board for Church & Society (Manchester): to be also an Honorary Canon of Manchester

Marriages

TONY WHITE

and Miss S. Wyman
The marriage took place on
Saturday, in St Paul's Chapel,
Columbia University, New York,
of Mr Jonathan Posnett, younger
son of Sir Richard and Lady Posnett, of Churt, Surrey, to Miss Stacey Wyman, daughter of Mr and Mrs Lance Wyman, of New York. The Rev B. Zimmer

The bride, who was given in marriage by her father, was attended by Benjamin Nye, Hayley Nye and Ms Amellali Gonzalez de Vaquero König.

Dr I. Bardison

and Miss R.L. Chapple
The marriage took place on
Saturday, at St Etheldreda's, Ely Place, of Dr Indrajit Bardhan, only son of Mr and Mrs R.M. Bardhan, of Bombay, India, to Miss Rachel Chapple, elder daughter of Field Murshal Sir John and Lady Chapple, of London. Father Kit

Cunningham officiated.

The bride, who was given in marriage by her father, was attended by Emma Sanders.

Georgia Meguer, Christopher Holt, Bertrum Holt and Horato Chapple.

Mr M.W. Fosser-Brown and Miss K.S. Bowyer The marriage took place on Saturday, June 7, at St Mary's Church, Overton, of Mr Mark Foster-Brown, son of Mr Christopher Foster-Brown and Mrs Pamela Foster-Brown, to Miss Katharine Bowyer, daughter of Mr and Mrs David Bowyer, of Ashe Warren House, Hampshire. The Rev Michael Kenning

The bride, who was given in marriage by her father, was attended by Helen Bryer, Lucy Bowyer, Emma Beaumont and Norton. Mr Robin Murray Brown was best man. A reception was held at Ashe Warren House and the honeymoon will be spent abroad.

Mr G. Redgrave-Rust and Dona I. Andrade Paes

The marriage took place on Saturday, June 7, at St Margaret's Church, Somerton, Suffolk, of Mr Graham Redgrave-Rust, son of the late Mr and Mrs F.C.J. Redgrave-Rust, to Dona Inez Andrade Paes, youngest daughter of the late Senhor A.H. Andrade Paes and of Senhor A.H. Anuraue race of Senhora de Andrade Paes, of Quinta e Rego, Valega, Portugal. The Rev Patrick Prigg officiated.

The bride, who was given in marriage by her brother. Senhor Rui Octavio Andrade Paes, was attended by Menina Johanna and Rui Marcus Andrade Paes. Mr David Cossart was best man. A reception was held at the Old Rectory.

Mr Desmond de Silva and Lord Richard

A dinner was held at Butchers' Hall on June 7 to mark the 10th anniversary of Mr Desmond de Silva, QC, becoming Head of Chambers at 2 Paper Buildings. and to celebrate Lord Richard, QC, PC, becoming Lord Privy Seal and Leader of the House of Lords, and entering the Cabinet. Mr John r. Mr de Silva and Lord Richard were the speakers. Guests

Lord Justice and Lady Brooke, the Common Serieunt in the City of London and Mrs Denison, Judge Brooks, QC, Judge and Mrs John A. Baker, Judge and Mrs Cotran, Master Murray and members of chambers.

Forthcoming • marriages

Viscount Sandon and Mrs C.J. Coram James The engagement is announced between Conroy, Viscount Sandon, of Burnt Norton, Gloucestershire, and Caroline Coram James, of Sevenhampton, Gloucestershire, Mr M.T.M. Breadbest

and Miss LA Hardie The engagement is announced between Matthew, third son of Mr and Mrs Adam Broadbent, of Richmond, Surrey, and Lucy, second daughter of Mr and Mrs Alastair Hardie, of Thropton, Northumberland.

Mr D.J. Cole and Miss C.A. Bayley

The engagement is announced between David, son of Mr and Charlotte, daughter of Mrs Jenny Cartwright, of Churchstoke. The Rev D.J. Deliner

and Miss C.V. Archer The engagement is announced between Douglas, elder son of Mr and Mrs Arlen Dettmer, of Alta Vista, Kansas, and Chloë, daughter of Mr and Mrs Michael Archer, of Dedham, Essex.

Mr S. Lyon and Miss N.C. Byrd The engagement is announced between Stuart, youngest son of Mr and Mrs Edward Lyon, of Grappenhall, Cheshire, and Nicole, only daughter of Mrs Corinne Byrd, of Barking, Essex.

Mr C.N.K. Shattock and Miss A.M.C. O'Donnell The engagement is announced between Nigel, youngest son of Captain B.K. and Dr G.M. Dorset, and Aislinn, youngest daughter of Dr and Mrs J.J. O'Donnell, of Farnham, Surrey.

The Purcell School

The Purcell School will be moving to Bushey at the beginning of July. To mark the end of its time in Harrow there will be a celebration weekend on June 28 and 29, 1997. On Saturday, June 28, a choral concert will take place at All Hallows Church, Gospel Oak, Hampstead, NW3, at 7.30pm. The programme will include the Faure Requiem. All former pupils, former members of staff, parents and Friends are invited to attend and to take part if they wish. Term will end with an Open House afternoon at Harrow or Sunday, June 29, from 2.00pm to 5.00pm. Further details of both events may be obtained from Mrs Anne Coker, The Purcell School, Mount Park Road, Harrow on the Hill, HAI 3JS. Tel: 0181 422 1284.

University news

Oxford Oriel College

The following election has been made: To an Exhibition: Rory Guy Effici (Clausics), formerly of St Paul's School. London

Reading

The university will confer the following honorary degrees in

DUIT: Professor Dr Gert Kaiser. Rektor of Düsseldorf University. LLD: Mr Peter Satherland, Chairmen of Goldman Sacis International. LLd: Mr Michael Shattock, Registrar of Warwick University.
DLin: Dr Anin Brookser, novelist and art historian. Hock, Registrar of

DLitt: Mr Nell MacGregor, Director of ...

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FAX: 0171 481 9313

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30117 9277727

BMDS: 0171 680 6880

PRIVATE: 0171 481 4000

God was in Christ resonciling the world to himself, no longer holding people's mi-deals against them, and has entrusted as with the mes-sage of reconciliation. 2 sage of reconciliation

BIRTHS OND - On june 1st, to Angels and Graham, a son, Proderick, a brother for Pions and Henry.

FERMICK - On 4ch June 1997, to Kate (née Frazer) and James, a son, Edward William Featherstone, a brother for Jephalt MACKAY - On 17th May, to Laura wife of John, a daughter, India. daughter, India.

MASON - On June 3rd, to
Emma (use Girardot) and
Robert, a son, William James
Edward, a brother for Tom.

EMMERNAM - On 5th June
1997, a beloved 77b 11oz
healthy baby daughter,
Kayleigh Kristian both to
Kristofer and Clare (ned
Millward).

DEATHS

MRS - John William born dney, Australia 1940, died Provence, France on May th 1997. He will be sadly used by his wife Christian d much loved and much loved stepping and horizon who wish to pay tribute to John's course and fortitude throughout a long and difficult illness.

difficult illness.

DAVIES Dalveys a water manon 5th june 1997 in his 90th
year peacefully at Chester.
Lavis loved mathand of the
late Grace, much loved
fother of Meriel and
Grainger, grandfather of
City, Hale permand and
and greet grandfather of
Hannah and Thomas.
Funeral savvice at Chester
crematorium on Thursday
12th june at 11.30em.
Family flowers only.
Immathant depends of the
hospice of the Good
Emphorical of Chester
Control of Chester
Control of Chester
Chester Te 0124 316 411.

DAVIES - Shirley Brooks of Chaster. Tel 01244 316 411.

DAVIES - Shirley Brooks of Preston Bath and laterly, Rutland, died suddenly at home on june 5th 1997. Deeply loved & loving wife of Martin, mother of Stephen, Peter and Louise, adored grandmother to Sophie, Anne, Sehastian, jonathon, Ramah, Simone, Insur and Butther, Belowd sister to Pat. We love you executify.

in the state of th

MARRIS - Disna Maud Ponsonby (née Talbot) on June 4th belowed effect the late "Skeets" Earris and mother of Nick, much missed by the family. Funeral Service at the Chickenne Crematorium on Thursday 12th june at 4 pas.
Flowers and all enquiries to
F.A. Holland & Soc., Selsey,
101241) c02764.

LLOVB - On June 3rd 1997
peacefully, Eogur Kynaston,
aged 79, dearly loved
lousbunk of Anne and before
of Carolyn, David, Gabrielle
and Harriet and a much
loved grandtather. Funeral
Service at Salisbury
Crematorium on Wednesday MultiHGEN - George Sqn. Ldr. (Rrd). Died peacefully in his sleep on 5th June aged 69 years. A fabulous father,

grandfather, mentor and friend who will be missed by everyone who knew him.

everyone who knew him.

O'FERRALL — Mary (née Lugard) died very peacefully at home on 4th June after a long illness borne with quier courage. Dearly loved wite of Patrick, mother of Nicola, Mark and Susannah and quandmother of Jeremy and William Fennezal Service at 35 Feter and Faul, Godalming, at 245 pm June 10th. Family flowers only. Donations if desired to Marie Carle Cancer Care clo. J. Gornings & Son, 55 Hare Lane, Famcombe, Godalming GUT 3EF, Old83 416403. A Service of Thanksylving Will be held at the same church on 27th June at 3 pm.

OSWALD - Duncas Scott on OSWALD - Duncan Scott on 5th june 1997 after along

illness courageously borne. Elder son of David and Elizabeth, brother of Campbell Funcial Service Campbell Funcal Service of take place on Wednesday 11th June in St John's Church, Lemsford at 12.15am. Family flowers only, Donations if desired for Isabel Hospice o/o Warwick & Felers 31 Hydeway, Welwyn Garden City, AL7 3UQ. 01707 191210.

79 years, on june 6th 1997 peacefully after a short lines. Belowed hustere of Halen, much loved lather of Emile, John and Hands and grandfather of ten, Thanksgiving service at Bibury Church at 3pm Thursday June 12th, no flowers please. June 12th, no flowers please.

RICHARDSON - Judith Mary
(nee Whitson) on Thursday
5th june 1997 at St Peter's
Hospice, Bristol, following a
courageous fight against
cancer. Lovingly
remembered by her husband
Brian and sons Robert,
Timothy and Bumble, Private
cremation. Service of
Thanksdiving Thursday cremation. Service of Thanksgiving Thursday 12th june 2.30 pm at St Mary Magdalene, Stoke Bisbop, Bristol. Family flowers. Donations for St Peter's Hospice clo R. Davies & Son, 381 Gloucester Road, Laciald, Edwal SSI ETM.

FUTHERFORD - On June 6th Vice Admiral Malcoln Vice Admiral Malcolm Graham Eutherford aged 56 beloved hunband of Fleur and dearly loved father of Samuel and Kim. Funeral Service at Morthington Farish Church, Mear Altesford on Thusday June 12th at 2 pm. Family flowers only. Douations if desired to the Meyerstein institute of Oncology of Trinky Hospice to Jan. Steel & Son, Chestl. House, Winchester \$023 OHL.

TURNER - Gordon Alexander aged 51 years, husband of Jean, father of Alex and Flona and grandfather of Jasper and Gliver. Funeral Service at St Many's Church, Ely, Cambs, oh Thursday 12th June at 2 pm. Enquiries to Ely Funeral Services, Tower Road, Ely, Camba, CS7 4HW, tel: (01353) 66656d.

WATERS - Suddanly on June 5th 1997, Geoffrey aged 82 years. Law of Kennington. Indeed item has laabel. Loving father of Caroline and the late Richard standfather of Dunien. Funeral Sevice at Northand Communication on Thursday June 12th at Northand Land 12th at Northand 12th at Nor Thursday June 12th at 3.30pm. All enquiries and flowers to J.H. Kenyon Ltd. Tel: 0171 937 0757.

Tel: 0171 937 0757.

Williamon - Chantes Arthur
Wellesley died peacefully on
4th June 1997. Sadly missed
by his wife, faulity and
friends. Formerly of
Sherwood Feresters (193946) and British Council until
his retirement in 1974.
Memorial Service on 14th
June 2 pm Kaupsford Parish
Church, Glos. Donations if
chemized to Pairford Hospital
clo Packer & Shade (01285)
653525.

WOODERSON - Revd. The on 5th june 1997 aged 57. Very much loved and loving husband of Sue and father of Debbie, Ruth and Pips. Thanksgiving Service at St john's, Redhill, at 230 pm on 13th june. All enquiries to Stuneman Puneral Service tel: (01737) 763456.

WRIGHT - Emericus Professor at Imperial College, William David Wright aged 90, died peacefully on 4th June. Much loved husband, father, Much loved husband, father, grandfather and greatgrandfather. Funeral Service at St Nicholas Church, Compton, Gelldford at 12 neos Saturday 14th June. Family flowers only, Donations to Macmillan Cancer Zellef c/o Pinnus Funeral Services, Charters, Mary Road, Gelldford GUI 4QX, tet (01483) 567394.

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JAMES THIN

James Thin, bookseller, died on June 1 aged 73. He was born in Edinburgh on November 26, 1923

ONE expects a good bookseller to be a trifle eccentric. One also recognises that, to survive, he must be a capable businessman. Jimmy Thin was both. What most of his customers will remember best was his passion for books. the trouble he took to seek out what they wanted, and the friendships that grew from his often lengthy and detailed correspondence. What they were probably less aware of was the enormous expansion of James Thin Ltd during his time as managing

When Thin joined the family firm in 1949, it consisted of one admittedly sprawling bookshop on Edinburgh's South Bridge, opposite the university. By the time he stood down in 1990, it had grown to a chain of 34 shops, stretching from Inverness to Portsmouth, with a turnover of 534 million. That it has held its own in the face of fierce

competition from larger national rivals is testimony in part at least to the resilience and knowledge of a man who loved and understood the trade thoroughly.

and on royals

His great passion was antiquarian books, and even after his retirement he remained a familiar figure on South Bridge, where he continued to look after that side of the business. He liked nothing better than attending book sales. where he was a keen and discerning bidder. So great was his enthusiasm that on one occasion, in the thick of a snowstorm, with the roads blocked, he donned skis in order to reach a remote sale that he was anxious not to miss. Perhaps not surprising-

ly, he was the only customer to

turn uo.

He was an inveterate collector not just of books but of ephemera from clothes to golf balls. He kept, and wore, his Loretto school blazer from the 1930s well into the 1990s, its pockets stuffed with tickets, bills and old concert programmes. His gift to his nephew James, when he joined the family firm, was a very long scarf that had been knitted for him by a relative during the Second World War with a bonnet sewn onto the end of it. He thought it would be a most useful garment for a young bookseller on the way up.

A veteran climber, in the

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well as the Scottish hills, he loved telling the story of how he once spotted a scrap of paper flowing down a mountain stream in northern India. On retrieving it, he was delighted to find that it was a James Thin bookmark; naturally, he hung onto it. He had climbed all of the Munros -

the Scottish hills over 3,000ft - bar one. He disapproved of the modern craze for "Munro-bagging", so he deliberately avoided climbing the last one, opting instead for something lower but, in his view, more challenging.
James Thin was born and brought up in Edinburgh, the

great grandson of the James Thin who founded the family firm in 1848. Educated at Loretto School, where his great skill was in languages, he joined the Army in 1942, and served with the Gurkhas in India, learning to speak Urdu fluently. On his return, he took a degree in languages and literature at Edinburgh Alps and the Himalayas, as University, going on to learn

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the bookselling business from the bottom up, at Bowes & Bowes in Cambridge, and later in Zurich.

His command of German

allowed him to make three English translations of German fairy stories, which were later issued by Penguin. He joined James Thin in 1949 at the age of 26, and became managing director in 1973. His partnership with his cousin Ainslie was a successful combinaton of very different skills. Ainslie was the hardheaded administrator; Jimmy was the dedicated book seller. who built up a relationship with thousands of book-buyers all over the world. He had begun at a time when a good bookseller knew all his customers personally, and Jimmy continued the tradition. Many of them became friends, and he would often go to stay with them. South Africa was a favourite destination, not least because it allowed him to

climb in the Drakensberg

THE SUNDAY TIMES

THE TIMES

9AM-6PM

9AM-7PM

9AM-6PM

9AM-4PM

10am-4pm

PERSONAL COLUMN

ANNOUNCEMENTS

RENTALS

whom he was married for 40 years, knew the Highlands intimately. They had a soft spot for the Western Isles, and owned a cottage on Barra, where they spent as much time as they could. Apart from his love of mountaineering, Jimmy was a member of the Monks of St Giles, an Edinburgh literary society, a great raconteur, and a man of restless energy. He was a scholar who disliked badly written or badly published books, but relished good

writing. He had the attractive quality of taking an interest in everyone he met, especially young people. He was immensely good company. His funeral last week was packed with friends, who listened to the kind of entertainment that Jimmy would have relished: ballads from Barra, Scottish accordion-playing, and a host of reminiscences.

He is survived by his wife and four sons.

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ANNOUNCEMENTS

VICE-ADMIRAL MALCOLM RUTHERFORD

Rutherford CBE, Deputy Chief of Defence Staff (Systems), 1994-95, died of a brain tumour on June 6 aged 56. He was born on March 21, 1941.

POSSESSED of remarkable energy and enthusiasm, Malculm Rutherford combined a highly succesful naval career with the promotion of and participation in a host of

sporting and athletic activities. The son of a former Chief Constable of Surrey, he won a naval scholarship to Gordonstoun, going on from there to Dartmouth in 1958. He subsequently obtained a degree in electrical engineering from London University in 1964. Specialising as a submariner, he first served in the dieselelectric submarine Thermopylae before achieving at Greenwich the nuclear reactor engineering diploma, which qualified him for service in

nuclear submarines. Between 19n8 and 1978 he oversaw the building of the nuclear submarines Conqueror and Sceptre, and served in both of them at sea. finding time also to qualify as an Italian interpreter. After promotion to commander, he was appointed weapons engineer officer of the guided missile destroyer Glamorgan.

His first tour in the equipment procurement field, from 1986 to 1988, involved managing the development of the tactical weapon system for the very advanced Upholder class, the first conventional diesel-electric submarines to be built for the Royal Navy since the mid-1960s. That the four boats completed in this class have now been put up for sale instead of being commissioned is, some say, an unsatisfactory aspect of the peace dividend".

Rutherford was next appointed Captain of HMS Collingwood, the Navy's weapon engineering school at Gosport and its largest shore establishment. During his time there, he ran in the London and New

1991, Rutherford was at the Ministry of Defence as director of personnel on the central tri-service staff. His duties required him to travel to Saudi Arabia: his exceptional talents with people enabled him to win the confidence of all three Services and to deal with the many unusual personnel conditions that arose. He was appointed CBE in 1991 for this work.

Retiring in 1990, he joined GEC-Marconi as a director of its defence systems division, though his time there was cut short by the discovery of his illness. That shock was all the greater because throughout his career Rutherford had made almost a letish of litness. As well as being a longdistance runner, he was an accomplished mountaineer, being elected to the Alpine Club in 1972.

Founded as long ago as 1857, the Alpine Club - by contrast with the laxer requirements of other mountaineering clubs in Europe - insists that all its members should have notched up 20 "respectable" alpine peaks or similar mountains.

York Marathons in 1989 at the age of 48.

During the Gulf War of

Promoted to rear-admiral in 1992. Rutherford was the first engineer and the first nonseaman specialist to hold the post of Naval Secretary, advising the Admiralty Board on all ufficer promotions and their career structures. As a viceadmiral, his final tour was as Deputy Chief of Defence Staff (Systems). In dealing with the difficult choices inherent in defence equipment procurement at a time of intense budgetary pressure, he en-deared himself to his Army and Air Force colleagues by his outgoing character and clear thinking about overall defence priorities. In 1994 he also became the doyen of all naval engineers, the Chief Naval Engineer Officer.

Rutherford was the first to achieve the traverse of the Cuillins in Skye in wintertime. On one occasion in the Alps, a friend was standing on a balcony balustrade in an alpine hut to take a photograph when he touched an electric cable. Shocked, he fell over the edge and slid down the icy slope - without an iceaxe. Rutherford unhesitatingly grabbed his axe and went over the edge to rescue him, but to no avail.

Rutherford was president of the Royal Navy and Royal Marines Mountaineering

EDDIE JONES

Club for 11 years, and a member of the higher management of the Joint Services Everest Expeditions of 1988 and 1992. He was also on the committee of the Alpine Club and was elected a Fellow of the Royal Geographical Society in 1960. He took particular pleasure from his recent warm welcome as a member of the Garrick Club, a rare environment for naval officers.

He is survived by his wife Fleur, whom he married in 1969, and by their son and daughter.

aged 68. He was born on March 1, 1929.

Eddie Jones, jazz double

bassist, died on May 31

FOR the nine years from 1953 to 1962. Eddie Jones was a member of the most famous thythm section in jazz, in Count Basie's New Testament band. Together with the impeccable discipline of his brass and reed sections. Basie's hall-

mark was the Kansas City

swing of the bass, drums and guitar that offset his minimal

piano style. Just as the bassist Walter Page had anchored the 1930s rhythm team in Basie's original Old Testament line-up. Jones's broad tone and faultless intonation provided the foundations for the 1950s band that transformed Basie's fortunes from near-bankruptcy to an annual turnover of \$2

million. Jones cut his first record with Basie on August 13, 1953: an arrangement of Plymouth Rock by Neal Hefti, one of the writers brought in to modernise Basie's sound. The stolid swing of the prewar band was no longer popular with recordbuyers, and Hefti aimed at a lighter sound, which was achieved by Jones's supple four-to-the-bar basslines and the dynamic drumming of Gus Johnson and then Sonny Payne. Together with Basie's original guitarist, Freddie Green, Payne and Jones redefined the art of the swing rhythm section. "It was a musical heart transplant that worked." wrote Hefti, describ-

ing their immense success. Edward Jones had grown up close to Bill Basie's own home at Red Bank, New Jersey, although Basie recalled that "it wasn't until he'd been in the band a week that I realised I knew his family". Jones was educated at Howard University, where he was

a lineman on the football team, studied music and formed some of his lifelong friendships, including those with tenor saxophonists Frank Wess and Benny Golson. He worked in and around

Washington and toured with Sarah Vaughan and Lester Young before Wess introduced him to Basie. Ironically, the man who had been Basie's bassist for most of the preceding six months, Gene Ramey. left to join Young, and Jones came in after Milt Hinton had covered for a few weeks.

In his years with Basie, Jones recorded prolifically, not only as part of Basie's own demanding work-schedule, but also on freelance dates with members of Basie's extended family" — Frank Wess, Frank Foster, Buck Clayton and Joe Newman. Through Golson he came to record in the company

of modernists, such as Art Farmer. Wynton Kelly and Golson himself, and in 1957 he had one of his most unusual sessions with the harpist Dorothy Ashby. There were several features for Jones in Basie's repertoire, including The Big Walk, and the eponymous Jonesy, which he played to great acclaim during the band's Manchester concert in

Life with Basie's band was

not all about music, for the band also had its own softball team. Jones "was a big fellow. who weighed about 280 pounds, so we made him the catcher," wrote saxophonist Marshal Royal. In his memoir of Jones. Royal also gave the clue to his next career move: "He was very intelligent, read a book a day, and always kept up his school training." So in June 1962, at Peck's.

April 1962

the road, and dissatisfied with the wages Basie paid. Jones left the band and, it seemed, the world of music, to join IBM. He was adept at both computers and management. rising through the company ranks. In recent years, he had worked on installing largescale computer systems for an insurance company in Hartford. Connecticut.

San Francisco, after years on

Fortunately, the pull of music was too strong for Jones to abandon it alrogether, and he appeared at Basic reunions in the 1970s, notably at Carnegie Hall in 1970. Later he toured for George Wein, and in 1989 and 1990 he appeared on Frank Wess's albums Dear Mr Basie and Entre Nous. reminding the musical public of his claims to be one of the most outstanding of postwar jazz bassists.

THE CONQUEROR OF THE ZEPPELIN.

AWARD OF THE V.C.

His Majesty the King has sent the following telegram to Flight Sub-Lieutenant Warneford: I most heartly congratulate you upon your splendid achievement of yesterday, in which you single-handed destroyed an enemy Zeppelin. I have much pleasure in conferring upon you the Victoria Cross for this gallant act.

There will be general satisfaction that Flight Sub-Lieutenant Warneford's magnificent exploit has been rewarded so promptly with the V.C. Mr. Warneford's is the second V.C. to be won by an airman, the other being that conferred on Second Lieutenant Rhodes-Moorhouse, who died of wounds received after dropping bombs on the railway line near

(From Our Special Correspondent.)

BRITISH HEADQUARTERS, June 7. I have received an account of the destruction this morning of Zeppelins. In the first case the attack was made single-handed by one of

ON THIS DAY

June 9, 1915

Flight Sub-Lieutenant Warneford was flying a Morane aircrast and climbed 6,000st to drop six bombs. For his gallantry, he was awarded the Victoria Cross

aeroplane so that he gained a position immediately over the Zeppelin and thence dropped a bomb upon it. The Zeppelin immediately burst into flames and exploded and crashed to the ground. In performing this brilliant feat our airman "hoped the loop." The probability is that he swooped down to within so close a distance of the Zeppelin that his machine was caught by the force of the explosion and so turned upside down. In any case the British airman lost all the permi out of one of his tanks and was forced to descend within the German lines, but he managed to refull the tank and to get away again in complete safety. The second Zeppelin was destroyed in a shed near Evere (four miles north-east of Brussels) by a combined attack of a naval air squadron ...

> DUTCH ACCOUNT OF THE **GHENT EXPLOIT**

> > Amsterdam, June S.

The Tyd's correspondent gives the following account of the destruction of the Zeppelin Yesterday, at dawn, a Zeppelin appeared near German guns posted on the parade-ground and at other points in the town opened a terrible fire on the aeroplanes, which were trying to cut off the Zeppelin's return. The airship was flying over St. Amandsberg and attempting to escape the airmen by descend-ing. The Zeppelin had already had a skirmish with its pursuers, as it was listing to the left side. Shots were exchanged with the pursuers. of whom one was daring enough to approach close to the dirigible in an attempt to fly over it. After a sudden bold swoop this airman was seen to drop some explosives on the Zeppelin, which was at once enveloped in flames. The balloon covering was fiercely burning, and, rater some minor reports and one big explosion, the dirigible dropped on the convent school of St Amandsberg ...

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THE TIMES TODAY

NEWS

Tory Right battles to beat Clarke

■ A ferocious battle is going on between the three right-wing Tory leadership contenders to let one take over the mantle of the Right to stop Kenneth Clarke or William Hague from winning the contest.

Michael Howard, Peter Lilley and John Redwood agree that the Right has no chance of winning the election unless two of the three bow out after the first ballot which takes place tomorrow ...

'Sierra Leone warriors rush to kill me'

■ I am alone on a deserted jungle airstrip in Sierra Leone when scores of warriors emerge from the jungle, clad in rags and leaves, and armed with everything from machetes to assault rifles. They are fighters from the Revolutionary United Front, allies of Sierra Leone's coup leaders

Fianna Fail wins

Bertie Ahern, the leader of Fianna Fail, will be the next Irish Prime Minister after his political opponents conceded defeat last night. Fianna Fail won 77 seats in the löb-seat Dail Pages I. 2

Salmonella fears

An baby faces a lifetime of disability after his mother was taken ill with salmonella at a wedding ..Page 3 while pregnant ...

Paedophile ruling

The Government is to produce new guidelines for police dealing with paedophiles after senior officers on Merseyside expressed concern at the imminent release Page 4 of a child attacker

Moth discovery

Scientists have found a previously unknown species of moth. which they have named St Valentine's Day, after detective work that took them from the Indian Ocean to Oxfordshire Page 5

Bomb test ruling

Europe has put pressure on the Government to compensate thousands of veterans of British nuclear tests during the 1950s and ... Page 5

Wider brief

The Government is planning to allow civil servants to be seconded to the Opposition to enable the Leader and other frontbenchers to be better briefed for Commons

Brain games

This August London will host the Olympiad of the Mind, a series of 40 events designed to put the contestants' intellects to the

On a plate

The throwaway society is nothing new. Wooden trenchers, the 16th century answer to paper plates, were apparently discarded with-... Page 9 out thought.

EMU decision

After two weeks of political upheaval on the Continent, the new French Government could make the fate of the single currency clearer today.... Fallen arches

In a year dogged by misfortune as it tries to light off competition from Burger King and other rival burger chains, McDonalds has been forced to withdraw its latest multi-millin dollar promotional campaign..

Charlty row

The British charity International Alert is at the centre of a controversy over its link with coup leaders in Sierre Leone....... Page 12

Kohl coalition threat

Chancellor Kohl's government coalition could break down over the next four weeks unless new ways are found to plug the gaps in the budget, according to Theo Waigel, the German Finance Minister.

Prancing horse in embarrassing fall

■ The rally of 1,500 red Ferraris in Rome to mark the company's fiftieth anniversary ended with red faces at Ferrari's headquarters at Modena when seven cars worth millions of pounds were stolen and a Texan millionaire watching the rally on CNN spotted his own long lost F512 being driven by a Briton who bought it in good faith eight years ago Page 10



Mary Robinson, the Irish President, at Iona Abbey yesterday to mark the fourteen hundredth anniversary of St Columba

BUSINESS

Pensions: Hundreds of thousands of investors with savings in life insurance companies are being made to foot the bill for the pensions mis-selling fiasco..... Page 48 Formula One: Fresh doubts have

arisen over the timetable of next month's proposed flotation of Formula One Holdings...... Page 48

Granada: The media and hotels combine looks close to making a takeover pitch for Yorkshire-Tyne Tees Television after its three bid moratorium expires. . Page 48

industry: The CBI has warned Tony Blair that a new agreement on jobs at next week's Inter-Governmental Conference of the EU states could damage the British labour market.... Page 48

ARTS

Comish treats: Arts institutions on the tip of the Cornish peninsula are united in a venture that has shaken up local ideas of what art is all .. Page 18

Girls night out: It's one long screamfest as the heartthrobs of pop group Boyzone play Wembley Arena, and drive all the young girls . Page 18

Melvyn Bragg: "Everyone I meet knows that inside a largely neutral or benevolent community of critics there is a tiny minority which indulges in petty acts of ven-.. Page 19 geance" Dancing high: Mark Morris's modern dance masterpiece

L'Allegro makes its belated London

debut in partnership with English

National Opera......Page 19

Inklish to blinis: Philip Delves Broughton reveals the eating habits of the good, the bold and the hungry in a guide to who eats where

All aboard for Mars: If life has existed anywhere in the solar system apart from on our planet, you can be confident that Colin Pillinger will help to unearth it. Anjana Ahuja on the football-loving professor of planetary sciences who is one of the prime movers behind Mars Express...... Page 15

IN THE TIMES

ARTS Bob Dylan didn't make it. but Van Morrison did: report from the Fleadh

More people may be in court, but this course of action is full of peril

FEATURES

Out to lunch: After a decade and more of neglect, the midday meal is once again the place for serious power broking, Bill Frost

.Page 17

MIND & MATTER

TOMORROW

■ LAW

representing themselves

Cricket: England got away to a splendid start in the Ashes series with a nine-wicket victory over Australia with a day to spare at Edgbaston... . Pages 25, 27

Football: Glenn Hoddle, the England coach, accelerated the evolution of his team in France, with. Shearer again providing a winning Page 26

Tennis: The unseeded Gustavo Kuerten became the first Brazilian to win a Grand Slam men's singles title when he beat Spains's Sergi Bruguera in a dramatic French Open final _Page 31

Racing: Benny The Dip, a 11-1 chance, beat Silver Patriarch by a short head

Rugby Union: The British Isles tour team lost to a South African provincial side for the first time in 29 years. England lost to

Rugby Leegue: British clubs' worst fears were confirmed when they were thrashed in club championships matches against Australian rivals... ... Page 36

LOTTERY NUMBERS

21, 30, 40, 25, 14, 12. Bonus: 3 Five tickets share the £12,521,760 jackpot, rolled over from Wednesday, picking up more than £2.5 million each; 44 win £62,084 for matching five numbers plus the bonus ball; 967 win £1,765 for five and 59.063 win £63 for four.

TYLISTINGS

Preview: The bank launches a staff health initiative in The Peter Principle (BBC1, 8.30pm). Review: Maithew Bond on television ..Page 47 makeovers ... OPRION

Dublin green

The composition of the new Dail will do nothing to inhibit, indeed will probably encourage, the adoption of a more nationalist tone in Dublin ...

Safety first

Zimbabwe, Botswana and Namibia are pressing for a partial

resumption of ivory exports. CITES governments should refuse their demands .. Waltzing over Matilda

Forgive us, Australia, if we preen

ourselves and strut a bit today. It's just that we are completely over the

COLUMNS WILLIAM REES-MOGG

If the European Union could create a free-trade area of the whole European homeland, including Russia. that would constitute a single mar-ket of 800 million people... Page 20

CHARLES LEWINGTON Watching the leadership contest from the sidelines I can't help feeling that we are in danger of

losing the plot PETER RIDDELL If things go wrong, the Chancellor is sacrificed, not the Prime Minister. Just as the fate of the Govern-

Consolition Control of the Control o

ment is dependent on Mr Brown's

success, so his future is inextricably

linked to that of Mr Blair Page 20

James Thin, bookseller, Vice-Admiral Malcolm Rutherford; Eddie Jones, jazz bassist Page 23

LETTERS ... Northern Ireland; powers of For-

eign Affairs Committee; housing development: Conservative leadership...

· THE PAPERS

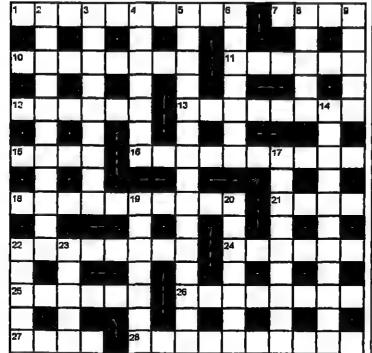
Boris Yeltsin proposes to take the mummified body of Lenin out of the mausoleum and give the former Bolshevik leader a Christian burial in St Petersburg. He had better be prepared for demonstrations and protests which could turn violent

— La Repubblica

1751 g

The Contract of the Contract o

THE TIMES CROSSWORD NO 20,501



ACROSS

- 1 School's first cricketing hero holds Head to be rogue (10). 7 Brought into service and ex-
- ploited (4). 10 Stories about city learner driver given to breaking down (8). 11 Rejected fish unacceptable for
- stew (6). 12 Act hurriedly to make extension for seat (6).
- 13 Ambiguous description of Mrs. Malaprop's tongue (8). 15 Not a striking example of brotherly togetherness (4).
- 16 He may be kept inside if he's taken ill (5,5). 18 Characters pronounced third
- from last unusually petulant about bridge opponents (10). 21 State university backing one of several occupations (4). 22 He takes many people in. note.

being outwardly more righteous

The solution of Saturday's Prize Puzzle No 20,500 will appear next Saturday. The five winners

will each

receive a £20

book token.

- 24 Acts like people in situation of editors? (6).
- 25 Publisher's employee Jane Eyre informed of her marriage (6). 26 Profit-making English periodical
- holding on (8). 27 Approval received by the old couple (4).
- 28 Melody's endless lack of success? Bad luck! (10).

4 Understands masses (7).

- 2 Quin etc. once disrupted art period (II).
- 3 Tasty article consumed by friend on board (9).
- 5 Be evicted after crooked act in immediate neighbourhood (2,5,8).
- 6 Organ book set aside for special ритроѕе (7). Lower point on lower line (5).
- 9 Discourage some crude terminol ogy (5).
- 14 Erudite if unoriginal couple of fellows accepting readerships at first (11), 17 There's current support for this
- type of dwelling (9). 19 Girl upset about obtrusively religious poem (7).
- 20 Artist appears to draw Venetian traveller (7).
- 22 Novelist's description of certain annuals (5). 23 Footprints of a couple of rails (5).
 - Times Two Crossword, page 48

- AA DIEOPMATION 0236 444 910 0336 401 410 0126 401 746 0336 401 747 0336 401 748 0236 401 910 0136 401 188
- BEN4 487 989 The Mat Office 416 341 416 342
- AA Car reports by fax

HIGHEST & LOWEST





AVAITA

General: low pressure off western Scotland will pull away towards celand as another low-pressure front

approaches the British Isles from the South West. After some early mist, much of England and Wales will have sunny spells. These will set off some howers in the afternoon, but mainly In the North and West. Southwest England will be rather cloudy, perhaps with some drizzle later. It will still be quite warm, but fresher than

as local sea breezes

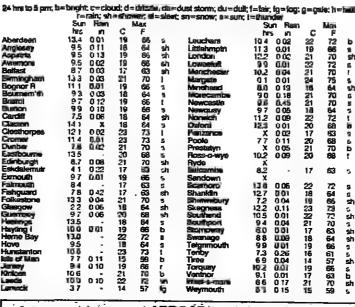
Scotland and Northern Ireland, in general, will have a mixture of sunny spells and showers, the showers heavy in places but avoiding some parts of eastern Scotland. Shetland

will brighten after a damp, misty start. ☐ London, S E England, E Anglia, Central S England, E Midlands, E England, Channel Isles: mainly dry with sunny spells, perhaps odd shower. Wirid southwest becoming southeast, light. Max 23C (73F). Widlands, S Wales, N Wales,

start, then some showers for a time perhaps heavy over hills. Wind south or southwest, light. Max 20C (68F). ☐ S W England: cloudy overall perhaps some drizzle later. Wind mainly south light. Max 19C (86F). ☐ N E England, Borders, Edinburgh & Dundee, Aberdeen, Moray Firth, N E Scotland, Orkney: sunny spells, risk of some showers in the afternoon. Wind southwest to south, mainly light. Max 20C (68F).

Wind south or southwest, light or moderate. Max 19C (66F). ☐ Shetland: damp, misty start, becoming brighter, then some sunshine. Wind variable or southwest

COutlook: cloud and rain gradually pushing in from the South West.



AROUND BRITAIN YESTERDAY

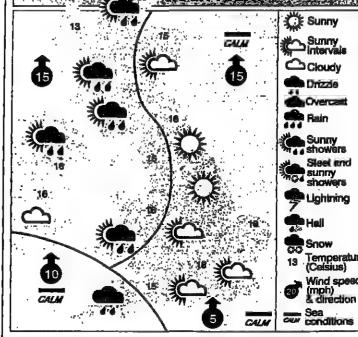
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FORECAST

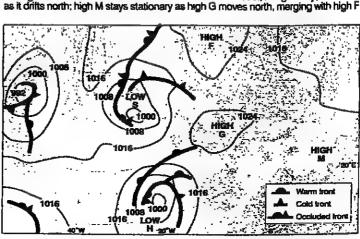
N W England, Lake District, Isle of Man, Central N England: sunny

S W Scotland, Glasgow, Central Highlands, Argyll, N W Scotland, N Ireland: surmy intervals;

light. Max 14C (57F).

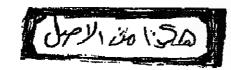


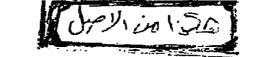
Changes to chart below from noon: low H moves northeast, filling slowly; low S fills





Sun sets. 9.76 pm First quarter June 13







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NET GAINS IN PARIS

Rob Hughes watches a new breed of champions at the French Open PAGE 31



NEW BALL GAME

All smiles for England PAGE 26

in pursuit **OF PEGASUS**

Derby dreams and disappointments **PAGES 34,35**

TIMES SPORT

MONDAY JUNE



Victory in sight: Alec Stewart, who made 40 in an unbeaten second-wicket stand of 90 with Michael Atherton, shapes to hit the winning run off Shane Warne. Photograph: Marc Aspland

Fiery England reduce Australia to ashes

CRICKET CORRESPONDENT

THE WAIT has been long and the jokes sometimes cruel but English cricket may at last be about to reclaim its lost property. Credibility, prestige, even the holy grail of the Ashes are all within their sights after victory, by nine wickets and a day to spare, in a first Test match that had virtually everything.

There was a time, yesterday, when it seemed the game was being turned on its head and the

two days would bring England nothing but broken dreams. It would have seemed unjust ... and horribly familiar.

This, however, is not the mentally brittle England side of recent memory. Patient and probing. positive and resolute, they gained their dues shortly before 7pm and provoked a celebration of immodest extravagance from what was close to a fourth consecutive full

house at Edgbaston.

stunning domination of the first mer of 1981 did crowds turn up in two days would bring England such numbers at the start of a series and perhaps, since then, there has been no comparable incentive. But yesterday the Birmingham public roared its approval of a team capable of more than a perfunctory handshake with

> feeling intimately.
>
> England are now unbeaten in six Tests and have won their last three but the significance of this victory is its timing. There have been some

glory. This team wants to know the

Adelaide, at Lord's, Old Trafford and twice at the Oval - but, for the first time. England have taken charge of a major series at source. The terms are theirs to dictate.

There was much to admire about their cricket over the four days and calmness was not the least of their virtues. After amassing a first-innings lead of 360, with almost three days still to play, any tendency towards complacency was ig-nored. Australia came back hard parrying the counter-attack and awaiting their moment.

It did not come easily. Mark

Taylor, for whom this might so easily have been a farewell to Test cricket, made certain of that. His century was a monument to the character of the Australia captain but whereas in recent Ashes series the characters have all been Australian, now there were plenty on

the home team, too. Darren Gough and Robert Croft, who shared the first six wickets, the England attack and the epitome of the new spirit of the side. Wholehearted, hostile and still developing in ability, their exuberance is infectious.

On earlier days there had been another English partnership to celebrate - that of Nasser Hussain and Graham Thorpe. Both have been prickly young men; either might have fallen short through flawed temperament. Now, they have been embraced and encouraged by the best England manage-

David Lloyd, as coach, and David Graveney, as chairman of selectors, will say that the players deserve the credit for this uprurn in fortunes. Their care, communication and innovative skills have made a huge contribution to a feeling that English cricket has not experienced for too long. The Ashes really may be coming home.

> Leading article, page 21 England's glory, page 27 John Woodcock, page 27 County reports, pages 28, 29

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And the second sections

Beckham central to Hoddle's plan

England

FROM OLIVER HOLT FOOTBALL CORRESPONDENT IN MONTPELLIER

THE England fans penned in the lower tier behind one of the goals in the Stade de la Mosson had been cheering Paul Gascoigne's every touch from the moment that he walked out on to the pitch to warm up. A few seconds before kick-off, he scooped a ball up into his hands and hoisted it towards them to acknowledge their support.

His first attempt was misjudged. It soared over some high protective netting into the upper tier, where the most raucous of the France supporters whooped and yelled at his faur pas. Undeterred. Gascoigne motioned for another ball to be passed to him and, this time, he chipped it perfectly into the midst of a mass of lailing English arms.

Just like Gascoigne's honing of his skill, this was a game about stages of improvement: about development, about moving towards the proper execution of a task. Glenn Hoddle, the England coach. has made the accelerated evolution of his team the purpose of this happy Tournoi de France, and it is progressing

It was encouraging, of course, that Alan Shearer's late goal on Saturday should bring England their first victory on French soil since 1949. when Billy Wright was one of the scorers. It was satisfying,



too, that they should have inflicted what was only a second defeat in 35 matches on the hosts of the World Cup finals next year and put them out of contention for this tournament in the process.

Shearer's goal came in the 86th minute, the product of a run and cross by Sheringham. who had only been on the pitch for five minutes, and a mistake by Barthez, the France goalkeener, Shearer's tap-in was his eleventh goal in his past II England games.

England, who had struggled against the pace of Dugarry in the first half but who were the better side after the introduction of Ince for Batty in the second. Seaman was forced to produce an outstanding save from Laigle's volley 20 minutes from the end, but Wright and Shearer had already brought excellent stops out of Barthez by then.

Results in this tournament. though, are not the important thing. France fielded what amounted to a glorified reserve team, a side that started without Zinedine Zidane and Marcel Desailly, among others, a side that was experimenting, just as England have

Hoddle has always stressed that he would not worry about other teams during the tournament, that he would concentrate on moulding his team towards the World Cup. The



A deserved victory over France has failed to resolve the claims of Beckham, left, and Gascoigne to the role of England playmaker

fact that England have now battleground for the other won six games in succession and their past six games The most fascinating strug-gle, inevitably, is likely to abroad is gratifying, of course. and a great breeder of confidence, but it is the evolution of

the team that is important. In that respect, the Tournoi de France has already exceeded all expectations. Together with the victory over Poland in the World Cup qualifying match in Katowice a formight ago, issues that once were cloudy have become so clear that Stuart Pearce said last week that he believed eight players were now automatic

choices. Pearce would not name names, but it is hard to see Hoddle leaving out any of David Seaman, Gary Neville. Tony Adams, Sol Campbell. David Beckham, Paul Ince. Teddy Sheringham and Alan Shearer, provided that they are fit. Defence and attack are beginning to solidify and the

three places will be joined in

involve Gascoigne. The trou-bled Rangers midfield player has been written off many times before, but in the past it has always been because of his own problems rather than through the merits of others. That Gascoigne, even a

physically and psychologically fit Gascoigne, now has real competition for his place has been the most invigorating aspect of this tour, a development that has made the rest of Europe stop mocking England for their over-reliance on a player who is the antithesis of reliability.

Beckham has had only two matches in the central midfield position that so many have been clamouring for him to occupy for so long, and two bookings earned by his petulance have put him out of the final match, against Brazil tomorrow. Yet against Italy last Tuesday and, more pertinent, against France on Saturday night, the Manchester United player showed thrilling flashes of potential.

Gascoigne, who no longer holds the monopoly on creativity within the team and whose influence has waned almost imperceptibly, produced one of the finest passes of the match against France, when he capped a brief run with a beautifully weighted, expertly timed ball to allow Beckham to beat the offside trap.

Beckham could not squeeze his shot past Barthez, but a few minutes earlier he had produced his entry for pass of the game, a raking, 50-yard crossfield drive that arrowed over the head of N'Gotty and allowed Shearer a header that Barthez did well to smother.

As the World Cup moves

ever nearer. Hoddle could still play Beckham and Gascoigne in the same central midfield alongside Ince, his second-half formation against France. That, though, is unlikely, because not only would it discount playing Robert Lee. whom Hoddle has singled out for special praise recently, but it would also ignore the claims of Paul Scholes, who was such a revelation against Italy.

It is too early to build Scholes into a world-beater. but in the absence of Eric Cantona he is likely to find himself with a much higher profile in Manchester United's FA Carling Premiership and Champions' League campaigns next season. It is easy to see him pressing his claims for a place in the England starting line-up by next sum-mer as forcibly as Gascoigne did when he broke into the team just before the 1990 World Cup.

To avoid having to make a straight choice between Beckham and Gascoigne. Hoddle could move the United player — the epitome of quiet charm off the pitch, but whose temperament could have got him sent off in both matches in this tournament rather than merely ruling him out of the match against Brazil - back to right wing-back.

However. his defensive failings in that position were exposed against Poland, and he has looked far more influential since his move to the centre. That would also allow space for the introduction of Phil Neville, another United youngster, who has looked comfortable there, although he could also play on the left instead of Graeme Le Saux. Absentees from this trip.

players such as Steve McManaman and Darren Anderton. may come into the midfield equation, too, but, more and more, the feeling is growing soul of the team has been distilled to a choice between Gascoigne and Beckham. If Gascoigne stays fit and

sensible - and there are signs of both - his career may be about to enter its Indian summer. After Beckham's abridged contribution to the Tournoi de France, though, it is clear that a usurper is waiting in the wings.

ENGLAND (3-5-2) D Seaman (Arzer 3 Neville (Manchester United), G S 3 Neville (Manchester United), 9 source gate (Asion Vita), 5 Campbell (Tottenham Hotspur) — P Neville (Manchestar United) D Bathy (Backburn Rover), sub 7 Ince 10 Bathy (Backburn Rover), sub 7 Ince

Scottish powers of endurance are rewarded by McAllister

Scotland

FROM KEVIN MCCARRA IN MINER

ALTHOUGH swaying uncertainly on their feet yesterday. Scotland contrived to stumble a little farther along the path to the World Cup finals. Victory over Belarus, through a Gary McAllister penalty. keeps them at the top of qualifying group four and it was forgivable that they should not look like a team that held so lofty a position.

In Minsk, Scotland seemed to have found themselves one match beyond the limits of their stamina at the very end of a season. It was difficult to make repeated runs on a humid afternoon, but for Craig Brown's side the greatest trial lay in finding the concentration that would glue together an unfamiliar selection of footballers.

"The legs were gone, and, in some cases the brain, but the heart was huge." Brown said. Picking the team had been an act of improvisation for the manager and with each piece of poor marking or misconstrued passing in the first half, he must have felt that forces beyond his control were at war with Scotland's hopes. By good fortune, though, his men reached the interval without losing a goal.

Scotland had negotiated their period of greatest vulnerability and seemed to have been stimulated by their survival. In the second half. players such as Hopkin at last found the means of fitting their industry into the context of the team. Above all, the soaring morale had its origins in the astuteness of Darren Jackson as he created the only

In the 49th minute, he gathered Durie's pass on the right of the penalty area and, instead of attempting to shoot, decided to sprint directly at lakhimovitch. The defender was hesitant and his misplaced tackle flattened the Hibernian forward. -

Although he later professed to have been utterly confident,



Bournemouth, who have

debts of £4.5 million, were

taken over by the Receiver in January. They face a winding-up order in the High Court on

Thursday, brought by the

Inland Revenue over unpaid

England at Wembley last summer gnawing at his mind. Perhaps the captain was even aware of the fact that he had not scored for his country since 1992. The penalty, flighted into the top corner, concealed such doubts

It also disguised the previous course of the match. Belarus had hit the crossbar in the sixth minute when lakhimovitch's 40-yard shot was misjudged by Leighton. The Scotland performance was to be full of flawed calculations for a while, and, when a free kick was conceded two minutes later, the goalkeeper, now completely alert, produced a fine save from Ostrovski.

Whenever Scotland came upon some composure, an error would create fresh panic In the 34th minute Dailly squandered possession and, when Dovnar broke on the counter-attack, the Derby County centre half needed all of his great pace to recover and tackle.

Nonetheless, there were hints even then of expertise, particularly when Lambert was demonstrating his simplicity and accuracy of style as he covered in front of the Scotland defence. Others grew in understanding of the rules and, while this was never an authoritative performance, a

GROUP FOUR

little of the spirit in the Belarus team gradually ebbed away. Even so, there were still moments when they threatened to equalise. Makovski, a substitute, missed his kick in a goalmouth mêlêe and later he appeared to have set up a simple goal. In the 83rd minute, Boyd surrendered the ball to him on the left and he crossed to Gerssimets. The forward, though, paused and allowed Gemmili to block. That contribution typified perance rather than triumph for Scotland.

Even so, there may be celebrations to come. Brown has the consolation of knowing that the last matches are at home against weaker nations, Belarus and Latvia. With time, this win may be revealed to have been precious indeed.

ntan, sub W Dodds, Aberdeen, 67).
McAllister (Coverity City), T McKinia (Co

T projecti

Whose cash machines provide over 100,000 customers a day with mini statements? More than just a bank nal Westmanster Bank Plc, 41 Lathburg, Lundon ECOP 28P.

Laudrup and Babbel form United front

Shearer pounces on a mistake by Barthez, the France goalkeeper, to score the decisive goal in Montpellier

MANCHESTER United, the Carling Premiership champions, are expected to make their first moves in the summer transfer market this week by completing the signings of Brian Laudrup. the Denmark and Rangers forward, and Markus Babbel, the Germany and Bayern Munich central defender. Alex Ferguson, the United manager, will pay £5 million for each

Laudrup, 28, made it known at the end of last season that he wanted to leave Ibrox, despite being voted Scottish footballer of the year twice in three seasons at the club. It was believed, however, that he favoured a move to Ajax of

Ferguson is hoping to finalise contract details today and was delighted at Laudrup's apparent change of heart. "He is a quality player, he said. "He has made it clear he wants to come to us in spite of competition from other big

Rangers are resigned to losing Laudrup. "We made him the biggest offer in the club's history, Campbell Ogilvie, the Rangers secretary, said. "He made it clear, though, that money did not have anything to do with it." Babbel, 24, is a probable replacement for the injury-

ikely to return to Middlesbrough, where he started his career. Babbel, who is noted for his elegant attacking qualities from deep-lying positions. once stated that he did not want to play abroad. He said that a two-year loan spell with Hamburg was as far as he



was willing to travel. "Markus is tall, strong and will substantially strengthen our defence," Ferguson said. "He has shown with Bayern that he is a particularly good marker and he has that excellent German attitude to the game - he is organised, committed and disciplined.

Ferguson is also reported to interested in Gabriel Batistuta, the prolific Argentina and Fiorentina striker, but would need to find another £8 million to make a successful bid. "We've had no call from United but we're ready to listen," Oreste Cinquini, Fiorentina's sporting director, said yesterday. Trevor Watkins, the trustee

of the Bournemouth appeal fund, will today meet the creditors of the struggling Nationwide League second division club and will put before them a proposed rescue package worth £1.4 million.

taxes of £250,000, and could be expelled from the Football League at its annual meeting

Babbel: elegant

on Friday if they are unable to provide the required financial

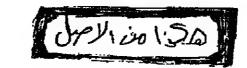
We are still a couple of hundred thousand pounds short of our target but I can't believe the club will be allowed to die for such an amount," Watkins said. "A lot of people still want to save the

Nigeria became the first country to qualify for the World Cup finals next year joining France, the hosts, and Brazil, the champions - when they beat Kenya 3-0 in their African zone group one match in Lagos on Saturday. Morocco later joined them.

from group five, when they defeated Ghana 1-0 in front of an ecstatic 90,000 crowd in Casablanca

Tommy Burns, the former Celtic manager, has been in-terviewed for the vacant job at League first division side.





TIMES WAY

England race to victory in first Test after Gough and Ealham end Australia's resistance

Atherton quick to go for the kill

EDGBASTON (fourth day of five): England ocat Australia

IT ENDED in a rush of wickets and runs as astounding as the way it had begun, and when Alec Stewart thrashed Shane Warne over mid-off and threw his arms exultantly towards the blue sky of Birmingham it was a genuinely symbolic moment. England, oppressed for four series by the supremacy of Australia, had cast off the shackles at last.

Whatever may happen now - and there is scope for many twists and turns in the five subsequent Test matches of this Cornhill series - nothing can alter the fact that England administered un emphatic defeat of Australia in a game that really mattered, taking the lead in an Ashes series for the first time since they were last won in the winter of 1986-87.

There was symbolism, too, in the presence of Michael Atherton at the crease, 57 not out, when the game was won, He has endured a good deal in his four years as captain and many lesser men would have discarded the responsibility. or been stripped of it. long ago. Atherton, however, wants the Ashes more than anything and his broad grin, as he stood surveying the triumphal crowd, indicated that he believes his time is close.

England's cricket yesterday was as admirably resolute as it had earlier been irresistible. Australia had begun to hint that they might wriggle off the hook and it needed bowling of great persistence to wear them down on a pitch that had always offered occasional unevenness but showed no sign of deterioration.

Once Mark Taylor, for whom no praise can be too great, was out in the second hour of the day, nothing but the weather was likely to deny England. From 327 for one, Australia declined to 477 all out, their last four wickets tumbling for 12 runs to leave a target of 118 in 24 overs to avoid the risk of a washed-out final day.

England did it easily. There was no hint of caution or negativity as Atherton led by example with a series of convincing cover drives. Mark Butcher was lost along the way, but Atherton and Stewart, captain and senior professional, carried the side serenely home with an unbroken stand of 90 in 18 overs.

Nasser Hussain was named man of the match by Bob Willis, who might equally have gone for half a dozen others. Taylor, certainly, entered his thoughts. He went out to bat with his side trailing by 360 and his career on the line. If he had failed for the second time in the match, his position would have been untenable

7774 <u>2</u>

He might have failed, too, for there was nothing permanent about him in the infancy of his innings. Taylor, however, won friends and admir-



Blewett, having made a magnificent 125 in Australia's second innings, falls to Butcher's catch off the bowling of Croft at Edghaston yesterday

batting was seldom pretty and he may feel that he is still some way short of fluency, but few Test centuries have ever been made under such a burden.

England were further delayed by a man who did play with great fluency, Greg Blewett. His off-driving was a delight, for he struck the ball on the up, picking length unerringly and seldom hitting the ball in the air. Blewett has now made centuries in his first three Ashes Tests and the

greatest surprise of that is the amount of time that he spent out of the Australia side between times.

Blewett raced to his hundred with eight fours in the first hour. Taylor was more circumspect, as if wearied by the mental efforts of Saturday. and it was no great surprise when Robert Croft, now bowling with beguiling loop, induced a false drive and took a comfortable return catch. The second-wicket pair had

added 194 and England still had plenty of batting to erode. Luck, at first, ran against them, Gough beating the bat or finding edges falling short. but after lunch there was a significant spell from Devon Malcolm, bowling with pace and aggression for the first time in the match. He did not take a wicket, but he may well have influenced what was to

Blewett, pushing forward to Croft, was caught at silly point

off pad and bat; Bevan, who had begun as if intent on setting England a target before close of play, fended a lifting ball to gully for the second time in the game; then, crucially, Mark Waugh came and went.

The emergency over Waugh had passed. Doctors had diagnosed that his condition, feared to be appendicitis, was nothing worse than a bout of gastric trouble. He arrived, plainly, with the ability to play

lost to 50 minutes, Gough struck for a third time, pinning Steve Waugh back on his Now came an irritating

partnership between Healy and Warne and a gamble from Atherion, who turned to his fifth bowler. On Saturday, Mark Ealham's first over had been unspeakably bad; yesterfirst ball of his second, short and wide, found Healy carving a catch to gully.

the innings that would stifle

England's hopes, but he made only one before Gough, im-

mersed in an inspired spell,

found a ball that lifted and left

A thunderstorm interrupted

the procession, but when the

skies cleared, limiting the time

him, taking the glove.

Two balls later, Kasprowicz nudged a good one to slip, and now the force was with Ealham. His third over contained the run-out of Gillespie's runner and the wicket of Warne through a gentle return catch. England were on the way, and Atherton was in no mood to come back this

Supporters out of harmony with the occasion

There was a terrific moment at Edgbaston in the first hour of play on Saturday morning when the crowd, or a clever section of it. began to sing Parry's setting of Jerusalem. They went right through the song, tunefully and accurately, except for referring to "chariots" of fire when Mr Blake had only the one in mind.

A few years ago a group of English rugby supporters sang it in Paris, when the French were taking one of their customary pastings, and it sounded pretty classy that day, too. If you're happy and you know it, and you really want to show it, then it doesn't hurt to have such a great song to sing. Advance, Australia Fair, by contrast, sounds like something knocked off in a tea break by a municipal ways

They were singing different sorts of songs last night as England claimed a marvellous victory inside four days. and some of them left a less pleasant taste in the mouth. On the whole, the atmosphere at Edgbaston has been good. but it was hard to make a case for the kind of grubby ditties imported from Villa Park and

Why anybody should want to boo Shane Warne when he comes on to bowl is beyond comprehension. He is one of the greats and worthy of the respect that great players are due. This Test was played in a keen and even-

tempered way to the very end. Bats-men "walked"; Four days fielders applauded that shook opponents' centuries. It is a pity that the cricket some of the spectators got a bit car-

world'

Still, it is possible to celebrate this victory in a more healthy manner. In fact it will be celebrated the length and breadth of the kingdom, and not only by those who follow the game's every detail. If the past four days have revealed anything. it is that Englishmen and women are closely bonded when it comes to beating Australia at cricket. England have not done that in this have won an important first Test, and they do not lack selfbelief.

It was perplexing to read a columnist (and not any old columnist) write in this paper on Saturday that "cricket is enjoyable to play but unexcit-ing to follow". This wonderful game provided all the sporting and human interest a chap could want, right up to the moment that Michael Atherton and Alec Stewart





At Edgbaston

saw England past their target in a blaze of glory.

There was a superb hour of play after lunch yesterday. when Devon Malcolm raced in properly for the first time in the match and gave Steve Waugh a peppering, hitting him on the hand and seeing the ball roll on to the stumps without dislodging the bails.

For five overs, Malcolm did what he is supposed to do. He banged the ball in at a good pace and kept it pretty straight. It will not necessarily help him to retain his place for the second Test at Lord's. Of the three new-ball bowlers England selected here, Malcolm was, overall, the least impressive, and it was no

surprise that when Darren Gough replaced him at the Pavilion End the decisive moments were not long

coming. There will be difficult times ahead for Eng-

land, but in the glow of early summer, with the one-day series won so convincingly and the first Test resolved in so memorable a fashion. these are days to cherish. People have been wandering mund the ground this week unable to contain their delight and it would be a foolish man who said confi-

swing bowling on that incredible first morning to some of the strokes that Atherton played last night, this Test has been a moveable feast. In the days to come, people will remember the brilliance of Hussain and Thorpe, Taylor's immense display of manhood. the peristence of Kasprowicz, Blewett's cover driving. Healy's six catches. It was four days that shook the cricket

dently that the season has

exhausted its capacity for

surprise.

FULL FINAL SCOREBOARD FROM EDGBASTON

August won loss	"M A Athenion & Healy t
AUSTRALIA: First transce	(10min, 4 beile)
*M A Taylor c Butcher b Malcolm?	1AJ Stewart c Elliott b
(24min, 16 balls, 1 four)	(51mm, 33 balls, 3 l
MT G Elliott b Gough	N Hussain & Healy & Wa
(19mm, 13 balls, 1 four)	(440min, 337 balls, 3 G P Thomps c Sevan b is
G 8 Blewett c Hussein b Gouten	(294msn, 245 traffs,
(36mm, 15 bells)	J P Crawley C Healy b R
ME Waugh & Gough,	(19mm, 14 balts)
(23min, 25 balls, 1 four)	
S R Waugh c Stewart b Caddisk 12	M A Eathern rist out. (172min, 131 balls, 1
. (31min, 20 balls, 3 tours)	R D B Croft c Healy b K
M G Bevan c Eathern b Malcolin 8	(70mm, 56 balls, 4 to
(31mm, 21 balls, 1 lour)	D Gough & Healy b Kee
†I A Healy c Stewart b Caddick	(9mm, 9 balls)
(1mm, 1 ball) J N Gillespie fow b Caddick	A R Caddick ibw b Bew
(13min, 8 balts, 1 lour)	(11mm, 7 balls)
S K Warne c Malcolm b Caddick 47	Extress (b.4, 40 7, w.1, nb
(63min, 46 balls, 8 tours)	Total (9 wids dec. 136,4 a
M 8 Kesprowicz c Butcher to Caddick 17	DE Malcolm did not bat
(44mm, 28 balls, 3 tours)	FALL OF WICKETS: 1-8
& D McGneth not out 1	(Stewart 4), 3-50 ptus
(9mm, 3 balls)	(Hussain 158), 5-345 (Hu
Extras (w 2, nb 2)	(Enthern 19), 7-460 (Ea
Total (31,5 overs, 150min),	(Eatharn 36), 9-476 (Eath
FALL OF WICKETS: 1-11, 2-15, 3-26, 4-28,	BOWLING MICGRED SQ-
5-48, 6-48, 7-48, 8-64, 9-110.	lours; 5-2-14-1, 2-0-13-
	20-0, 7-2-24-1, 4-1-6-0); (
BOWLING: Gough 10-1-45-3; Malcolm	113-4 (nb 7, w 1, 16 tou
10-2-25-2; Caddick 11 5-1-50-5.	12-0, 4-2-2-0, 14-4-37-1,

AUSTRALIA: Second Inning:

Knoprowicz 39-8-urs, 7-0-24-1, 4-1-10-1-35-2), GWes-urs: 5-1-22-1, 5-0-

02-11-0; Croft 43-10-125-3 (n 2; 1 sh; 18 tous; 6-1-27-0, 13-4-38-1, 3-1-5-0, 18-4-6-2, 3-0-9-0; Caddich; 30-8-87-0 (nb 2; 12 tous; 7-0-22-0, 9-3-19-0, 3-0-12-0, 6-3-17-0, 3-0-8-0, 2-0-9-0); Ealham 15-4-3-60-3 (1 st; 5 tous; 7-1-32-0, 6-1-18-0, 2-4-1-10-3) **ENGLAND**; Second Immgs

M A Butcher low b Kasprowicz... (14mm, 10 balb, 2 lours) "M A Atherion not out (87mm, 85 bals, 9 lours)

FALL OF WICKET: 1-29 (Atherion 11)
80WLNG, McCarath 7-1-42-0 (8 lours; 4-121-0, 3-0-21-0); Kesprowsez 7-0-42-1 (7 lours; 3-0-21-1, 4-0-21-0); Warne 7-3-027-0 (3 lours; one spell)
England won by nine wickets
Milech memot: N Hussain.
Umpries: S A Bucknor (West Incise) and P Wiley Third umpries: J W Holder, Malich refereet: R S Mactugalle (Sn Lanka), TESTS TO COME: Second (Lord's) June 19-23 Third (Old Trefforth July 3-7 Fourth (Headingley): July 24-28. Pith (Trent Bindger: August 7-11, Stath (The Orat) August 21-25.

et on 23 different grounds in

will be back in the groove soon

enough. England may be sure

of that. So, I expect, will

Warne, who had the look in

this match of someone dispos-

sessed or, at any rate,

again to the value of the left-

handed batsman, especially

scere!watch

CRICKET England v Australia First Test (day 1) England: 107 for 0, 21.1 overs

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Taylor answers leading questions or one-day international crick-

nly the most jaundiced of Englishmen could not have been pleased for Mark Taylor at Edgbaston over the weekend. After all that he has been through, and the pressure to which he was subjected, his 129 in Australia's second innings was a He saved his own neck, if

not his side's, and he did it without any show of triumphalism. As captains' innings go it must rank with the very best. Not even Allan Border in his 93 Tests in charge played a better one for Australia.

All the criticism of Taylor in the past month or so has seemed to me to be out of place. That his run of poor form was unsettling the Australia party became fairly clear, but it was the selectors who chose him, not the captain himself, who should have been the target of the critics.

Now theirs and the captain's agony is over. Taylor is good for Test cricket. We shall have to forgive him his gum chew-ing, martic as it is, for in other ways he has a generosity and level-headedness that it is not easy to maintain at this level, whether under fire from the press or in adversity in the middle. He is not quite a great player, but he is a very good and stubborn one, and only five Australians - Border, Boon, Greg Chappell, Brad-man and Harvey - have scored more than Taylor's 15

Test hundreds. The game is fortunate at the moment in its Test captains. Getting things into perspective presents a considerable challenge, and without exception they seem to be pretty good at it. When Brian Lara's turn comes, it will be especially difficult for him with expectations so high in the West Indies and without the truly penetrating attack that Clive Lloyd and Viv Richards enloyed during their captaincy; but that is in the future. At the moment, Atherton and Taylor are showing the way.

On the Edgbaston pitch as it played, it was extraordinary that there should have been two such large totals and four such very fine individual hundreds as Thorpe's, Hussain's, Taylor's and Blewett's. The was inconsistent enough, certainly at one end, for Ambrose, Walsh and Bishop, as they bowled there two years ago, to have collected a quiverful of broken fingers.

It says wonders for the dexterity of Taylor and Blewett that they were not nailed by Caddick, Gough or Malcolm. Blewett's was a classical innings. He has come on a lot since I saw him make a hundred in his first Test match, against England at Adelaide two years ago, and he needs to have done to keep the likes of Ponting. Slater and Stuart Law from claiming his place in the team.

No praise can be too high, also, for the way that Hussain and Thorpe batted in their great partnership in England's first innings. Many were surprised, I think, that they had it in them to play so well at such a critical time. Certainly many Australians

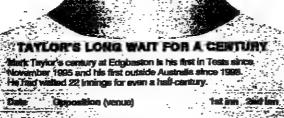
One or two innings that

John Woodcock on the rehabilitation

of Australia's beleaguered captain

Hussain played in the Benson and Hedges Cup for the Combined Universities when he was at Durham signalled a rare talent, but that was ten years ago, so this double hundred is really a late flourishing. It has given him a lot to

The way that Thorpe and Hussain wrested the initiative was so splendid. They had done it by the time Australia lost Gillespie with a pulled hamstring, and it meant that McGrath was given little chance to settle into the required English length, which, for a howler of his pace, is usually a yard or so farther up from what it is in Australia. Alec Bedser will say that, for an Englishman going to Australia and an Australian coming to England, finding the right length should be instinetive; but it does not come as easily as that to everyone. In the past eight months, too, McGrath has played Test



Pakistan (Sydney v Sri Lanka (Perth) v Siri Lanka (Melbourn Jain 98: v Sri Lanka (Acieloide) y india (Delhi)
y West Indias (Brisbana)
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South Airies (Centurion

hane 47: v England (Edgbaston)

against a wrist-spinner of the calibre of Warne. England selection committees have tended to underestimate this, I think, for some years now. England would much rather not have had to bowl to two left-handers at the start of Australia's second innings on Australia, in fact, and Paki-

stan seldom have a side without two or three left-handers in it, and many of the best West Indians — Sobers, Lloyd, Lara and Fredericks among them --

The Englishman whom the great Bill O'Reilly least liked bowling his leg breaks and googlies to was not Walter Hammond, but Maurice Leyland, the little Yorkshire left-hander, who averaged 56 against Australia when O'Reilly and/or Grimmett were playing.

More recently, of the 30 hundreds made for England against Australia, 12 have come from the small lefthanded minority. So, it is good that Mark Butcher is of that breed, and also Nick Knight, who might have been playing in this match if Butcher were

CRICKET

Gloucestershire in bloom after uncertain spring

he notion that Glouces-tershire might win the county championship is, of course, ludicrous, Everyone says as much. After all, they were last the leading county in the days of W.G. Grace, when the opposition was a shade thinner than today and Grace was not above kidnapping the odd Australian to assist the county

If history is not enough to deride the idea, how about ability? There are only two Test cricketers on the county staff this year, and one of those. David Lawrence, is embarked on a barely believable comeback. Most of the rest are names known only to

Yer, for all these dismissive arguments, today there will be those in Bristol, let alone in Charlton Kings and Chipping Sodbury, who are wondering why not Leicestershire won the title last year and they were scarcely fashionable. Why not Gloucestershire?

Back in the 1870s, Gloucestershire were so powerful that they tended to beat the full England XI. They were an entirely amateur side until Grace acquired the services of the Australian. Billy Midwinter, who might be thought the pioneer of the trade in overseas

Grace had to go to some lengths to keep his new signing. In 1878. Midwinter was part of the Australia tour party preparing for a

match at Lord's when the good doctor, so legend has it. arrived to reclaim his man. Midwinter was hustled into a carriage and driven across London to play for Gloucestershire at the Oval instead. No such dubious deeds were

perpetrated on the present Australians at Edebaston this weekend, and none were necessary as the 1997 Gloucestershire efficiently saw off This third win of the season.

a figure it took them until August to achieve last year. carried Gloucestershire five points clear of the chasing pack with almost a third of the season gone. Early days, o course, with the weather cruel and form confusing, but there has been something to admire about the way this utterly unfancied side has gone about

its cricket. Not least of Gloucestershire's achievements has been to overcome a messy spring, in which the captaincy stood uncomfortably vacant. With Courtney Walsh ruled out because of West Indies com-



Championship Commentary

mitments and Jack Russell declining to resume the job on the terms offered, the season was only weeks away before Mark Alleyne was installed.

Alleyne has plainly learnt from the recent examples of both Walsh and Russell and has fostered a team spirit that compensates for much. There may be no great glamour or accomplishment within the team but, as Leicestershire, and Warwickshire before them, have proved, this is no bar to success.

'There is an impression of an order held together with sticking plaster'

> Shaun Young may be no Billy Midwinter, and he did not come close to selection in the Australian Ashes party. but he has made useful runs and taken regular wickets. He can swing the ball, which will guarantee him some good returns at this level, as Mike Smith knows well.

Saturday was special for Smith. He was born in Dewsbury and played age-group cricket for Yorkshire before moving west to seek a regular

TABLE

5	3	0	2	12	20	86
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(Last year's posttions in brackets) Worcestershire's record includes eight points as take balting leaf in match where scares linehed level 1993 he was close to retiring, believing he could go no further in the game, but a strengthening of mental resolve, as much as physical build, transformed him.

ffective left-arm swing bowler in the country and, if he can overcome a selectorial prejudice against his lack of outright pace, may yet find himself making his Test debut now, though, he will be content with taking ten wickets against his native county and improving his season's aggregate to 33 at 15 apiece.

Eventually, it will probably be the batting that lets Gloucestershire down. They have made competitive totals but there is still an impression of an order held together with sticking plaster. If it holds for another month, however, the Cheltenham festival will be more bounteous than usual.

Third in the table this morning lie Nottinghamshire, which, if anything, is more of a surprise than Gloucestershire being top. Nottinghamshire have sometimes looked dreadful this season but they have a spirit that has been missing for some years and they are, at

last, pushing their youngsters. Usman youngsters. Usman Afzaal was the first to respond and, on Saturday. Matt Dowman. going in first, where he belongs, made a timely century. Dowman's runs led

his side to victory over Northamptonshire, who find themselves propping up the table. Only just above them. Surrey, Derbyshire and Lancashire make up a quartet of apparently resourceful counties finding championship form elusive. At Surrey, especially, there will be rising concern after the latest, resounding, defeat by Essex. Derbyshire were beaten by

Hampshire, which takes some doing. The first victory of the summer for John Stephenson's threadbare side was claimed through a long run chase on a blissful pitch. Almost inevitably, Matthew Hayden made another cent-

It was his fourth in eight days, during which he has totalled 654 runs. If a certain left-handed compatriot had not, simultaneously, been making a century of his own at Edghaston, Hayden might have been harbouring realistic hopes of a belated call into the Australian party. As it is, like Billy Midwinter, he must make do with parading his talents on the county circuit.

county championship

Second Innings

Second innings

J S Laney b Hams
M L Hayden not out
R A Smith c Jones b Dean
S D Udai c Rollins b Dean

K D James not out ..... Ediras (lib B, w 2, nb 14)

Umpres. K E Palmer and G Sharp

P Moores CV, S J E BROWN 5 for 11:
Second Immings
N J Lenhann c Boon b Walker ......
N R Taylor c Speight b Brown ...
N R Taylor c Speight b Walker .....
C W J Althry Ibw b Brown ...
K Newell c Speak b Betts .....
M Newell c Roseberry b Walker ...
* 1º Moores c Speight b Walker ...
* 1º Moores c Speight b Walker ...
* 1º Moores c Speight b Walker ...
* 1º C Drakes Ibw b Walker ...
W C Brakes Concern b Brown ...

Total (3 wids) _____31 FALL OF WICKETS: 1-213, 2-301, 3-309

BOWLING DeFrenas 18-1-76-0, Harris 12-0-81-1, Deen 15.5-0-96-2; Clarke 6-0-43-0, Aldred 4-0-16-0.

Durham v Sussex

CHESTER-LE-STREET (trial day of four)
Outham (10pts) drew with Sussex (11)
SUSSEX: First Innings 373 (N J Lenham 93,
P Moores 60; S J E Brown 5 for 115)

FALL OF WICKETS, 1-3, 2-19, 3-181, 4-178, 5-208, 6-208, 7-208, 8-235, 9-270

BOWLING Brown 23-2-76-3 Betts 18-2-61-1; Walker 26-3-4-68-6; Foster 8-1-43-0, Saggers 8-3-19-0

M J Foster 56: V C Dirakes 4 for Second Innungs
J J B Lewis b Drakes
M A Roseberry flow b Drakes
M A Roseberry flow b Drakes
J E Moma o Drakes b Khen
N J Speak b Khen
O C Boon low b Robinson
fM P Speaght run out
M J Foster b Khen
M M Betts o Moores b Drakes
M J Seggers not out
S J E Brown no; out
Extras (b 1, lb 11, nb 30)
Total f8 wicest

Total (8 wicts)

Ectras (b 5, lb 3, w 6, nb 4) ..



## Patient Wagh doubles profit

MARK WAGH, the Oxford captain, achieved a notable double on Saturday when he scored his second hundred of the match against Glamorgan to lead the University to their first win over a county side for four years.

Wagh, the only Blue from last year, produced a fine [0]. to follow his first innings of 116 as Oxford, chasing 276 in what turned out to be 58 overs. sneaked home by five wickets with one ball to spare. He was dismissed, caught behind by Adrian Shaw off Darren Thomas, with 49 still needed. but Chetan Patel saw them home, finishing on 63 not out.

It was their first win over Glamorgan since 1930 and their first against a county

since Jason Gallian's side beat Nottinghamshire in 1993. The victory sets them up nicely for the Varsity match at Lord's next month.

Wagh, a psychology stu-dent at Keble College, is a tail. right-handed batsman who doubles as a tidy off spin bowler. He is on Warwick shire's books and looks likely to make his county debut later in the summer. Last year he failed to capitalise on several good starts, but given the captaincy this season, he has flourished to the extent that he was drafted into the British Universities squad for the Benson and Hedges Cup after originally missing out because of injury.

His first-innings century

against Glamorgan was the first of his career and reflected both the aggressive and patient sides of his nature. After scoring his first fifty from 47 balls, with 12 fours, he refused to give it away and took another 116 bails to reach his bundred.

'Mark is a very talented player. As a batsman he has got all the shots and is carning how to pace himself and play the long innings." Andy Flower, Oxford's Zimbabwean coach, said.

"His future depends on his mental strength but judging by what I have seen this season that should not present a problem. I think Warwickshire have made a very good signing."

## scoring

BY RICHARD HOBSON

Rollins and

**Blackwell** 

steady the

ship for

Derbyshire

CHESTERFIELD (Derbyshire won toss): Derbyshire (4pts) beat Hampshire by four wickets (D/L method)

DERBYSHIRE steadied themselves after a wobble in mid-innings to record their first win of the season in the Axa Life League. Chasing 181 for victory, the target swelled by the unfathomable Duckworth/Lewis system by Il runs in a rain-affected game, they triumphed with five balls to spare.

Not since May 6 have they

beaten county opposition in any competition hitherto. However, Rollins and Blackwell, born within sight of the famous crooked spire here 19 years ago tomorrow, encoun-tered few difficulties as they reconstructed the innings and took their side to within 12

runs of the points. Barnett, having become the first batsman to score 50 hundreds for Derbyshire on Saturday, added 65 in 12 overs with Jones for the second wicket. Jones drove to midwicket, Barnett fell leg-before to a ball turning into his pads and Clarke spooned a simple catch to mid-on during a three-over period as Derby-shire slipped to 111 for four. Rollins and Blackwell gradually reclaimed the initiative in

compiling 58 in nine overs. Despite proceeding at four runs per over, there was a listless air about a Hampshire top order deprived of Hayden to a minor knee ailment.

DeFreitas deserved more than two wickets for a spell in which both openers drove frequently at swinging balls outside the off stump without making contact. Both eventually fell to their tormentor, offering catches to Evans at slip, attempting to locate the third man boundary, before Aldred removed Smith and Keech; Kendall fell leg-before on the back foot to Clarke. Brief but heavy rain then caused an overall deduction of

14 overs. Jones, the Derbyshire captain, assisted in removing the advertising boards to clear the passage for the covers and, when his side removed Udai and Mascarenhas inside two overs of the restart, he was entitled to consider his toils

Certainly, his mind might have been elsewhere when he entrusted the penultimate over to Roberts, a slow left-arm bowler of limited experience. Stephenson duly collected 18 runs, including a straight six, and the 47 that he added with Renshaw at the end of the innings gave Hampshire. 170 for seven, a reasonable chance of earning a second win of the

worthwhile.

weekend.

Sussex left to count the cost of system

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A Ping

By Derek Hodgson

CHESTER-LE-STREET (Sussex won toss): Durham (4pts) beat Sussex by 62 runs (D/L

SUSSEX'S reply, chasing a target of 217, was interrupted by a heavy downpour, which arrived in the tenth over with Durham had scored 34 for I in their first ten overs, under the old Sunday rules, Sussex would have won. Under the new system - known to the players as "Vera Duckworth" but to the England and Wales Cricket Board as the Duckworth/Lewis and calculated on average scores, overs bowled, and overs remaining — life is less

simple. David Constant and Chris Balderstone, the umpires, ordered another four overs to be bowled.

Sussex were furious Peter Moores, the captain, having already rung the Board to question the decision to play on in heavy rain

— when they found that their
target would be 80 runs off 24 balls, the total having increased with every wicket they lost. The Board can expect the Sussex chairman, Robin Mariar, to be making a gentle enquiry this morning.

In the earlier sunshine, Sussex had spilt down the pavilion steps in their custard costumes looking, at a distance, as amiable as a bunch of bananas. In Paul Jarvis's absence through injury they recalled James Kirtley, who is still bowling his way back to fitness. It was Kirtley who struck first, courtesy of Martin Speight's cut at a widish, lifting ball.

John Morris, in form, was steaming along when he went to drive Keith Newell off the back foot and was bowled. David Boon was solid but lost Nick Speak in a misunderstanding. His next partner, Jon Lewis, proved to be the man for the hour. Both raised their best Sunday scores for Durham, Boon with 76 off 84 halls and Lewis with 69.

Sussex_were left 217 but a huge black cloud was already looming. Needing quick runs, Bill Athey was run out, by a long throw from Paul Collingwood, and Neil Taylor, aiming to pick up Simon Brown, was caught at short mid-wicket.

Boon hastened the bowling of the requisite ten overs as the first raindrops fell. Rajesh Rao was caught behind and as James Boiling completed the tenth over, in a torrent. Keith Greenfield was picked up at square leg. The crowd were left drenched and bewildered: Durham's Fun Day ended in farce.

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#### The second se SATURDAY'S SCOREBOARDS Britannic Assurance

BOWLING Drakes 28-4-93-3; Robinson 19 5-4-47-1; Ahan 37-6-117-3 Impres: J C Balderslone and D J Constant. Derbyshire v Hampshire CHESTERFIELD (tinal day of lour): Hamp-shre (23pts) beat Derbyshire (6) by seven

Kent v Warwickshire TUNBRIDGE WELLS (final day of tour). Keru (23pts) beat Warwickshire (6) by four wickets

Ponney 84, J B D Thompson 5 for 89
Second Innings
"N V Kinght e Futten b Philips
N M K Smith b Philips
N M K Smith b Philips
U L Hemp t Long b Strang
T L Penney c Strang b Philips
D P Ostlar o Marsh b Strang
D R Brown c Llong b Thompson
A J Moles c Futton b Florings
G Welch c Ward b Strang
IT Frost c Marsh b Thompson
D E demond e Futton b Thompson
G C Small not out Total (4 wids dec) ______208 FALL OF WICKETS, 1-106, 2-147, 3-166,

80WLING: Thompson 25-6-48-3: Philips 12-2-48-3, Fleming 20-7-43-1, Strang 38-2-10-109-3: Liong 4-2-16-0 KENT: First langes 379 (D P Fulton 75, A P Wells 70, J B D Thompson 59 not out)

wets 70. J B D Thompson 59 not second Innings
D P Futton c Oster b Edmond M J Walker c Penney b Smith T R Ward b Smith P Mels Penney b Smith F A Strang c Edmond b Smith F A Strang c Edmond b Smith St A Marsh not out Edras (b 4, nb 6) Extras (fb 4, nb 6) . . . . . . . 10 Total (8 wkts) ..... FALL OF WICKETS: 1-43, 2-63, 3-81, 4-101, 5-150, 6-158 Umpres B Dudleston and R Julian.

Middlesex v Leicestershire LORD'S (final day of lour): Middleson (11pts) draw with Lexossiershire (9) LEICESTERSHIRE: First innings 290 (J J Whitakar 110; A R C Fraser 6 for 77)

Whitaker 110; A R C Praser 6 for 77)

Second Innings

V J Weltz c Ramprakash b Tufnell 224

D L Macddy c Ramprakash b Tufnell 103

A Habbt c halfs b Tufnell 113

N C Johnson low b Hewit 17

A R K Person b Johnson 18

J J Whitaker c Brown b Gatting 19

J J Whitaker c Brown b Barting 19

J Parson c Brown b Ramprakash 10

A D Multally not out 10

Force 6 10 10 12 19 12 10 12 Extras (b 10, lb 12, w 12, nb 2) ... 38 90/MUNG Fraser 23-6-60-0; Howiti 17-2-64-1; Weekes 24-0-97-0, Tufnell 46-15-92-3 Juhnson 12-2-51-1, Rampiekesh 6-2-1-30-1, Carting 7-1-46-1 MIDDLESEX: First Innings 388 (M R Ramprekash 97, M W Galting 94, J C Pooley 55: G J Parsons 4 for 22)

Umpires: V A Holder and A Clarkson Northamptonshire v Nottinghamshire NORTHAMPTON (final day of lour). Not trighamptine (22pts) beet Northampton shire (5) by three wickels. NORTHAMPTONSHIRE: First Innings 235 (D Ripley 77, M N Bowen 5 for 57) 

Avge 100 97.16 22 85.83 13

85 75 81 85

J N Snape c and b Bowen 1D Ripley not out Extras (b 4, b 4, nb 2) Total (6 wids dec) ....

BOWLING: Bowen 25 3-2-128-4; Pick 23-4-85-0; Asrie 16-4-33-2; Tolley 11-0-47-0; Sates 6-0-22-0; Atzaal 5-0-14-0.

Second Invings
G E Welton c Protey b Taylor
M P Dowrnan b Taylor
U Alzaal c Montgomene b Taylor
N J Aste c Ripley b Taylor
P Johnson c Walton b Taylor G F Archer c Snape b Taylor C M Tolley c and b Taylor tW M Noon not out R T Bates not out Extras (b 4, lb 11, w 4, nb 4) ľotel (7 wkts) ...... FALL OF WICKETS 1-1, 2-43, 3-199, 4-200 Umpires: G I Burgess and J H Harns

Surrey v Essex THE OVAL (timal day of four) Essen (23pts) beat Surrey (6) by 147 runs SSEX: First Image, 347 (D.D. J. Roberson 98, R.J. Rollins 58). Second Innings 302 (A.P. Grayson 105, G.A. Gooch 580 SURRIEN: First Immige, 280 (A.D. Brown 109, A.P. Cowan 5 to 58)

D J Bicknell c Rollins b Irani G J Konnis c Rollins b Irani G J Konnis c Robinson b Cowan J D Ratalfile c Cowan b D R Law t J A Knott c S G Law b Cowan N Shahid Ibw b Irani

Egras (b 5, ib 9, w 2, nb 2) ..... FALL OF WICKETS 1-0, 2-51, 3-77, 4-65, 5-150, 6-164, 7-200, 8-203, 9-222 BOWLING: Rott 2-1-2-0: Cowan 18-2-75-3, D.R.Law 11-3-20-1 Ivaru 23-2-8-51-3; Such 18-3-40-2, S.G.Law 7-2-20-0

Umpres: A A Jones and D R Shepherd Yorkshire v Gloucestershire HEADINGLEY (final day of tour) Gloucestershee (21pts) beat Yorkshee (4) by 164 runs GLOUCESTERSHIRE First Innings 205 (M.A. Lynch 60). Second Innings 388 (A. J. Winght 79, Lynch 64. M.W. Alleyne 52).

YORKSHIRE. First immings 183 (R J Blakey S1 not gut. A M Smith 6 for 58) M D Moron law b Smith
D Byes b Young
D S Lothern to b Young
B Parker c Russell b Young
R Parker c Russell b Young
R Harley b Smith
R J Blakey c Curliffe b Young
G M Harribon not a ""

G M Hamilton not out I D Stemp b Smith .
I P Vaughan absent injured ... Extras (fb 5, w 4, nb 2) .

FALL OF WICKETS 1-48, 2-90, 3-104, 4-194, 5-212, 6-224, 7-232, 8-238, 9-246 BOWLING Smith 20 4-7-74-4, Lewis 9-3-22-0 Young 21-9-41-4 Alleyne 13-0-55-0 8-11 10-2-32-0, Hancock 3-2-13-0, Trainor 2-1-4-0 34 BOWLING Smith 20.4-7-74-4, Lewis 9.
22-0 Young 21-9-41-4 Alleyine 13-0-55
53 Bat 10-2-32-0, Hancock 3-2-13-0 Train
5 2-1-4-0 Umptres: J H Harmpshire and T E Jesty

6-64

#### **LEADING FIRST-CLASS AVERAGES**

Batting

Qualification so completed innings

15 R A Smith (Hampshire).

17 V J Wells (Leicestershire) .

19 D.S.Lehtmann (Yorkshire)

20 J E Morris (Durham) ......

denotes not out

18 R J Balley (Northants).....

16 K Newell (Susser).

 H Morris (Glamorgan). 583 233° 515 190 3 M L Hayden (Hempshire) 5 M R Ramprakash (Middx) . 540 146 6 G D Lloyd (Lancashke) 7 M W Gatting (Middlesex) . 475 260* 8 CW J Alhey (Susse) 9 SGLaw (Esser)..... 10 D L Hemp (Warwickshre) 11 R J Harden (Somerset) 12 G D Rose (Somerset) ... 13 B Parker (Yorkshire) . . . . . 14 R C Russell (Gloucs)

INO Runs HS

1 P J Newport (Worcs) 2 A M Smith (Gloucs). 1-22 1-1-1-1-1-31 ■ R D B Croft (Glamorgan) ... 5-59 5-106 6 JP Hewitt (Middlesex) 7 D R Brown (Warwickshre) 155.3 40 456 8 D E Malcolm (Derbyshre) , 193.5 31 662 9 A A Donald (Warwickshire) 11 M J McCague (Kent) 12 D Gough (Yorkshire) ... 1145 25 408 20 20.40 1715 63 329 16 20.56 1674 41 473 23 20.56 13 PCR Tulnell (Middlesex) 4-64 7-87 14 J P Taylor (Northants) . 15 G D Rose (Somerset) 16 A P Cowan (Essox) 129 42 361 1625 51 427 17 21 23 20 21 35

18 A Sheriyar (Worcestershire) [43 37 412 19 21 68 10 M W Alleyne (Gloucs)....... 111,4 32 330 15 22 00 20 D J Millins (Leicestershire) 144 3 31 420 19 22 10 ☐ Source ECR/PA Cricket Record

17 P M Such (Essex)

University match Oxford University v Glamorgan

THE PARKS (final day of three), Oxford University beal Glamorgan by the wockets GLAMORGAN. First Innings 422 for 2 dec M J Powel 200 not out, 9 P Butcher 101 not out, P A Catley 83)

Second frange
†A D Shaw c Fullon b Battarbee
A W Evans c Morgan b Parel
W L Law nol out
S D Thomas not out
Entras (b 2, ib 9, w 18) BOWLING: Avens 6-2-19-0; Baltarties 15 4-1-57-1; Palel 4-0-26-1, Byrne 6-1-24-0 OXFORD UNIVERSITY: First Innings 284 tor 9 dec /M A Wagh 116, P G Morgan 63, S D Thomas 5 for 95)

3

3

S D Thomas 5 for \$55)

Second Innings

R D Hudson remed hart

8 W Byrne run out

1.5

M A Wayn's Shaw b Thomas

100

J A G Fution c Thomas b Butcher

0 P G Morgan c Warren b Cosker

250

L G Buchanan Ibw b Goeker

100

J M M Avers not out

118

Ednas (b 1, lb 16, w 12, nb 7)

278

278

278 BOWLING Thomas 20-1-74-2. Butcher 11-2-52-1 Cosker 17-5-4-89-2; Warren 5-2-15-0. Edwards 4-0-31-0

Umplies M J Fitchen and K J Lyons One-day international West Indies v Sri Lanka PORT OF SPAIN (Sn Lanka won loss): West indies baat Sn Lanka by 35 runs WEST INDIES

BOWLING Liyanage 9-1-36-0; S C de Stva 7-0-58-1 P A de Stva 3-0-20-1; Murakth-aran 10-1-58-0 Dharmasena 10-0-42-0, Jeyesuriya 10-0-58-5.

Jayasuriya 10-0-58-5.

SRI LANKA
S T Jayasuriya c S C Williams
b L R Williams
h L R Williams
44
M S Anpartu c Hooper b Walsh
1 P A de Siva c Hooper b Ambrose
7
R Banalunga c Ambrose b Ramnaine 53
H P Tilichasine c Reisor b L R Williams
2 R S Mahanama c Rose b Ramnaine 14
R S P Salventhama b Hooper
9 H D P K Ohamasena not out
5
D K Dyanage c and b L R Williams
43
M Muralitharan not out
5
Extras (ib 9, w 8, rib 2)
Total (8 wids, 49 owers)
248 Extra 80 9, w 6, no 2)

Total (6 wids, 49 owers)

FALL OF WICKETS: 1.6, 2.19, 3-29, 4-89

5-118, 6-138 7-150, 9-241.

BOWLING Ambrone 7-1-19-1, Walch 8-1-27-1, L R Withams 8-0-56-3; Rose 6-0-45-0.

Hooper 10-1-40-1, Rammarine 10-0-52-2

Umpress L. A Barker and E. G. Nicholis

MINDAY JUNE 9 1997

ell

he

CRICKET

## Yorkshire's bowlers cruelly used by Young

By MICHAEL AUSTIN

HEADINGLEY (Gloucestershire won toss): Gloucester-shire (4pts) beat Yorkshire by 44 runs (D/L method)

MASTERFUL hundred from Shaun Young, the Tasmanian all-rounder, was not only his first for Gloucestershire in any competition. It also represented his great escape from single figures after managing a meagre 15 runs in four previous Sunday

innings. The left-hander made 146 not out, with nine fours and nine sixes, from 105 balls, to surpass by 12 runs Gloucestershire's previous highest individual Sunday score by Mark Alleyne, the present captain, against Leicestershire at Bristol five years ago.

Any resemblance between Yorkshire, hitherto second in the table, and a title-pursuing team was purely coincidental. Their bowlers, notably Gavin Hamilton, offered such a muted challenge that Young was deprived of two potential records only by a downpour that curtailed the innings.

With 32 balls still available, he was 31 runs short of beating Graham Gooch's competition best of 176 while the existing highest against Yorkshire -155 not out by Barry Richards - for Hampshire at Hull in 1970 — was even more vividly in his sights.

Strokeplay transcended statistics with Young peppering the roof of the Yorkshire offices. His second-wicket partnership of 160 in 24 overs with Robert Cunliffe put the fielders to flight. On the rare occasions the ball passed the bat, it was almost invariably signalled as a wide. Yorkshire dropped

catches off the unfortunate Richard Stemp, one costly and another which might have been. Richard Kenleborough, lurking for the miscued sweep, put down Cunliffe, who proceeded to double his sonre and make a Sunday best.

Peter Harrley also dropped a straightforward chance on the square-leg boundary offered by Monte Lynch. Five runs later. Lynch ventured a similar stroke, Harrley held the ball this time and Stemp showed justifiable ecstasy.

Young, 27 next Friday, presided over the entire innings. casting aside his previous Sunday scores of eight, two, three and two since joining the county as the overseas replacement for Courtney Walsh.

The feature of Young's innings was the ferocity of his driving. One flat, straight six off Craig White climbed barely a few feet above head

If Yorkshire were not traumatised by Young's blistering onslaught, they were bewildered by the bowling of Jonathan Lewis as they set off in pursuit of an adjusted target of 250 from 30 overs. He had Martyn Moxon caught at third man and bowled David Bvas with that devilish instrument — a straight ball.

Tim Hancock, covering a vast tract of ground at midwicket. lunged to catch Darren Lehmann and with Bradley Parker leg-before to Michael Smith, Yorkshire were 56 for four and sinking.

Even a seventh-wicket partnership of 77 in nine overs, featuring Hartley's ebuilient 46 from 26 balls, alongside Richard Blakey, who later completed a half-century only postponed the inevitable



Weekes hits out in an opening stand with Kallis worth 85 runs for Middlesex during their defeat yesterday

## Johnson and Maddy ease confusion

BY SIMON WILDE

LORD'S (Middlesex won toss): Leicestershire (4pts) beat Middlesex by six wickets (D/L method)

FINE innings from Neil Johnson and Darren Maddy, who shared an exhilarating stand of 135 from 126 balls. gave Leicestershire an easy win with ten balls to spare in this Axa Life League match yesterday. Johnson batted throughout the innings for 80 and Maddy played elegantly for 82 from 64 balls, his fourth score of 80-plus in oneday cricket this season. Their stand apart, though, the game offered meagre fare.

Not for the first time this season, there was embarrassment and confusion over the revised target arrived at under the Duckworth/Lewis system, after a brief interrup-

meekiv.

Target Score: 119 from 14 overs. Umpires: J C Balderstone and D J Comiant

Kent v Warwickshire

TUNBRIDGE WELLS (Warvickshire won toss): Kent (4pts) Dear Warwickshire by

KENT

nas (to 8, w 4, nb 6) ... ....

WARWICKSHIRE

WASMICASHIRE
**N V Knight c Marsh b McCague
N M K Smith c Strang b Thompson
D R Brown run out

D L Hemp c Marsh b Fleming
D P Oster st Marsh b Strang
T L Parney c Ward b Strang
G Welch b Fleming
A F Giles b McCague
M A Shelkh c Wels b Strang
M D Edmond c Remiting b Lung
TT Froet not out
Estras (b 4, b 6, w 1)
Total 1883 owerst

Umpires: R Julian and B Dudleston.

Middlesca v Leicestershire

LORD'S (Middlesen won loss) Leicester shire (4pts) best Middlesen by si wickets (0/L Method)

MIDDLESEX

KP Dutch, R L Johnson, J P Hewat, A R G Placer and I M Blanchest and not be:

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-83, 2-84, 3-103, 4-131.

BOWLING: Parsons 8-0-34-0: Miles 8-0-

ECONTESTIFE.

20-0; Dakin 8-1-38-3, Meson 8-0-Wells 3-0-31-0; Johnson 2-0-20-0.

N C Johnson not out ....... V J Wells c Brown b Fraser .

Total (4 witts, 37 overs) ....

Total (38.1 overs) ....

tion for rain in the tenth over of the Middlesex innings. This break restricted Middlesex to 37 overs, from which they scored 196 for four. When Johnson and Wells

began the Leicestershire reply, the scoreboards gave their task as scoring 199 from the same number of overs. Several minutes later, however, the deliberations of the scorers - with whom responsbility for such matters lies — led to this being aftered to 200. Still not satisfied, they then consulted Duckworth and Lewis themselves and the target was changed, for a final time, to 198.

In the event, none of this had much bearing on the outcome of the match, but it did nothing for the credibility of a system that is probably the fairest yet devised for dealing with rain breaks in one-day games. But being a

fair rule and being perceived as such by players and public are two entirely different things. The fact is that some of the findings of Duckworth and Lewis appear not only incomprehensible but

The crowd was able to contemplate a more sublime partnership in Johnson and Maddy, who matched each other stroke for stroke against some ordinary bowl-ing. Though Dutch bowled tidily. Fraser was easily the pick of the Middlesex attack and the wickets of Wells and Whitaker were no more than just reward for an excellent opening spell. Johnson and Maddy were going so well that Fraser was brought back early in a last, unsuccessful throw of the dice. Maddy drove past his outstretched

hand for one imperious four.

The Middlesex innings

sedate in its progress, though Millns, in particular, bowled well. Why, in view of the fact that Milins was unfit for the championship match and left the field immediately after bowling his eight overs off the reel. Ramprakash allowed Leicestershire a substitute fieldsman is anyone's Both openers were out in the same over from Dakin,

began with a stand of 85 in 21

overs between Weekes and

Kallis that was perhaps too

Weekes to a ball that he lost sight of, and Gatting was soon leg-before to Mason. Pooley then shared bright partnerships with Ramprakash and Brown, worth 28 in five overs and 65 in six, to which smart running contributed. Pooley, who struck an unbeaten 52 from 39 balls, looks like he is starting to get

#### **Dominant** Rose finds new ways much to his benefit

BY PAT GIBSON

TAUNTON (Lancashire won toss): Somerset (4pis) beat Lancashire by five wickets (D/L method)

SOMERSET beat the rain and the unfathomable Duck-worth/Lewis method for setting what is supposed to be a fair target in an interrupted match to become the first side to beat Lancashire in the Axa Life League this season.

How Somerset came to need iso off 38 overs when the Lancashire innings had been halted at 141 for eight in 38.2 overs and then, after a further stoppage. 105 off 22 overs, only the statisticians know but they got them all the same with an over to spare.

They had initially made heavy weather of it but Rob Turner brought the target down to size with a scorching 42 off 32 balls, including four fours and a six and Graham Rose, who still has his eye on a place in England's one-day side at the age of 33, fittingly. settled the issue.

He had chosen this as his benefit match and he was to dominate it from start to finish. First he took three for 15 in his eight overs to set the standard for the Somerset bowlers; then he struck 20 off 21 balls to win the game. The crowd rewarded him with a collection of £1,685 and receipts approaching £8,000.

Lancashire had batted like a side which had just been humiliated inside two days in the championship and then spent the next two days cooped up in a hotel just off the M5 with little to do but reflect on the error of their ways.

In the past, their championship form has not been reflected in their one-day performances but now their shortage of confidence was plain to see as they lost their first three wickets in six balls with the score anchored on 13. Watkinson, presumably the pinch-hitter, was bowled by Parsons before he had landed a blow in anger and then Rose struck twice in three balls.

claiming McKeown leg-before

and having Lloyd caught be-hind dabbling limply outside The last thing Lancashire needed at that stage was to see Mushtaq coming on to have young Harvey embarrassingly stumped. He proceeded to bowl so teasingly that even Fairbrother, an expert at this

kind of thing, was restricted to 29 off 66 balls. Hard as they tried, Austin and Hegg could not break the Somerset stranglehold either and when the rain came they must have known they did not have enough runs — whatever Messrs Duckworth and Lewis

#### Surrey find little to sing about as Essex win again

By Jack Bailey

THE OVAL (Essex won toss): Essex (4pts) beat Surrey by six wickets (D/L method)

IT IS the almost constant noise through the public address system that rings in the ears when you leave the Oval on Sundays these days; whether it is Johnny Gold's rallying cries or the tinny tunes denoting the players' choices as they walk to the wicket. It may catch on, along with the Duckworth/Lewis method of reassessing totals, but for some of us it will be a iong haul.

In among it all, there was some pretty good cricket of the 40-over variety. Adam Hollioake demonstrated his all-round skills: Graham Gooch played yet another final Sunday League match and made a useful contribution: Ronnie Irani and Danny Law, with an unbroken fifthwicket partnership, saw Essex home with seven balls to spare to their fifth win from six matches this season. They had needed 21 from the last three overs and Law's contribution saw him pass 50 from 41 balls during an invaluable

innings. Although Surrey scored 176 from the 35 overs eventually allowed by a couple of showers, the Duckworth/Lewis method of calculation decreed that Essex needed 184 to win. The reason remains just as inappropriate to some of us as the choice of music made by some individuals to accompany them to the wicket.

For most of the later Surrey batsmen a rendering by Dire Straits would have been most fitting. It was Darren Bicknell's choice — Sultans of Swing was the song - and he was run out by a long throw from Irani which brushed umpire David Shepherd's waistcoat on the way through to hit the stumps. By then, Surrey were beaten into a subsidence which saw them lose their last seven wickets for 30 runs.

Much of Surrey's slide was attributable to well controlled fast-medium bowling by Ashley Cowan, and the constantly effective Peter Such.

security at the Oval, confirmed that a spectator had been ejected at the end of the match after an altercation, involving blows, between him and Chris Lewis, the Surrey captain.

The spectator, who was foiled in an attempt to re-enter the ground, had also allegedly been racially abusive to a security guard. The matter will be the subject of a report. Lewis had conceded four wides off the last ball of the match.

#### **Emburey** thwarts charge for victory

By James Allen

MILTON KEYNES: (Nortinghamshire won toss): North-amptonshire (4pts) beat Nottinghamshire by seven runs (D/L method)

> CAMPBELL PARK was not treated kindly by the weather as it took its place among the county outgrounds yesterday. It was a trying day for all concerned, featuring several interruptions and revisions. but, in the circumstances, the players produced a decent contest Chasing an adjusted target

of 211 off 27 overs, Nottinghamshire always had a chance as long as Nathan Astle was at the crease. However, the New Zealander's valiant effort was ended with five overs remaining when he was bowled by Emburey. This was sweet revenge for the bowler, having seen the first ball of the same over deposited into the car park. It was one of five sixes in Astle's 75.

The introduction of Emburey proved to be crucial. He had already accounted for Gie and, with the required rate increasing, removed Evans three overs from the close. Twelve were wanted off the last and when Welton gave Emburey a fourth wicket, having a swing at the penulti-mate ball. Northamptonshire were home.

It was grand entertainment for a sizeable crowd that brought the pleasant sur-roundings to life. When the sun shone the place looked a picture: trees surrounding an amphitheatre that was carved out of a gentle slope towards the end of the 1980s.

As Northamptonshire lost overs to the rain, so their approach became less careful. Penberthy had gone before the first break, Noon taking a good catch at the wicket standing up to the medium pace of Evans, but everyone else blazed away to considerable effect.

Walton inflicted heavy pun-ishment after Curran fell to Bates, who held on to a fierce drive off his own bowling. Walton landed one six on the pavilion roof and another on the grass terraces down the ground. He was held at longon five short of a half-century. Bailey continued the onslaught, ensuring Northamptonshire's total exceeded 200. Total (4 witts, 14 overs)

## Headley and McCague return in winning vein

TUNBRIDGE WELLS (Warwickshire won toss): Kent (4pts) beat Warwick-shire by 32 runs

AFTER knocking Warwickshire out of the Benson and Hedges Cup and beating them in the county champion-ship. Kent inflicted a further defeat yesterday in the Aca Life League. They will want to play them in the NatiVest will want to play them in the NatWest Trophy following this. After the infamous bowl-out in a cup quarter-final at Edgbaston three years ago, an event which still rankles in these parts, such victories are all the more treasured.

AXA Life League

Derbyshire v Hampshire

CHESTERFIELD (Derbyshire won tost) Derbyshire (4pts) best Hampshire by tour wickets (DML Method)

HAMPSHIRE

†A N Aymes and C A Connox did not bat FALL OF WICKETS. 1-48, 2-51, 3-78, 4-92, 5-98, 6-114, 7-123.

80WLING. Harris 8-1-45-1; DeFretas 8-0-27-2; Aldred 7-0-40-3; Clarke 6-0-23-1;

DERBYSHIRE

G M Roberts, A J Harris and P Aldred clid

not bet-FALL OF WICKETS: 1-38, 2-103, 3-105, 4-111, 5-169, 6-176. 90WLING. Stephanson 5-0-28-0, Renehaw 6.1-0-26-2, Connor 7-0-39-0, Mascarentes 2-0-16-0; Keech 5-0-29-2, Udal 7-0-31-1

Durham v Sussex

CHESTER-LE-STREET (Sussex won loss). Durham (4pis) best Sussex by 62 na/s (D/L Method)

DIVIPIEM

M M Betts not out ........................ Extres (fb 7, w 6, nb 2) .............

J Bolling, S J E Brown and A Walker did

J Bosing, SJE Bloom and A Market Carnot ber FALL OF WICKETS: 1-27, 2-55, 3-60, 4-176, 5-205, 6-209 BOWLING: Drakes 8-0-44-2; K Newell 8-1-22-1; Kirtley 8-0-53-1, Khen 8-0-54-1, Robinson 8-0-36-0

SUSSEX.

SUSSEX

R K Rap c Speight b Coffingwood 13

C W J Afrey run cut 11

N R Taylor c Speak b Brown 0

K Greanfield c Speak b Bolling 19

M Newell not out 7

**TP Moores not out 11

Extras (b 2, w 2, nb 2) 5

**Extras (b 2,

Total (6 wkts, 40 overs) .

Target Score: 181 from 33 overs. Umpires: K E Peimer and G Sharp

K.J. Barnett lbw b Udal.
C.J. Adarns c Mescarenhae
b Flenshaw.
"D M. Jones c Udal b Keech.
V P Clarks c Stephenson b Keech.
I Blackwell b Flenshaw.
H. M. Liftken nun out.
P. A.J. DeFreites not out.

Extras (0 5, 10 8, w 2, nb 4)

Total (5 wkts, 32.1 overs)

G W White c Adams b DeFreitas

J S Laney c Adams b DeFreitas

R A Smith c Krikken b Aldred

W Keech c Krikken b Aldred

W S Kendsal low b Clarks

J P Stephenson not out

S U did i C Roberts b Aldred

A D Mascarenhas b Henris

S J Renshaw not out

S J Penshaw not out

Extres (b 2. lb 5, w 12)

Total (7 wids, 33 overs)

ta 4 0 38 0.

There can be no ground in the country where coloured clothing looks quite so out of place as at Tunbridge Wells. Still, that did not deter a sizeable crowd, the biggest of the week here. Kent's total of 177 did not appear sufficient. Warwickshire, after 20 overs of their innings, were up with the asking rate and had eight wickets in hand, but once Hemp and Knight were out, the rest, other than Welch, went

Headley signalled his recovery from a back injury with eight impressive overs and McCague, too, looked sharp after his hip trouble. Smith went too early in Warwickshire's innings,

Brown was smartly run out by Fleming and Marsh held two excellent catches to dismiss Hemp and Knight before some entertaining hitting by

Off the last five overs, 37 were required, two wickets intact. Marsh, enterprisingly, then brought on Llong, who with his off spin had Edmond held at deep mid-wicket off his first ball. Welch was bowled, swinging at Fleming, in the following over and Kent had strengthened their challenge.

The odd ball popped off a length on an intrinsically decent pitch, although that could not be blamed for Kent's seemingly inadequate total. Only

Ward, who by the standards he maintains in one-day cricket was relatively subdued, reached a half-

Twice Brown took two wickets in an over and his figures of four for 42 were his best in this competition. His wickets included that of Strang, who batted as forcefully as anybody in making 40 off 33 balls, including a six off Welch over long on. He had a useful spell of leg spin, too, taking the wickets of Ostler, Penney and Sheikh. Having also won their last three championship matches. Kent are understandably in good heart for their Benson and Hedges Cup semi-final tomorrow.

## VESTERDAY'S SCOREBOARDS K Newell, R J Kintey, V C Drakes, A A Nam and M A Robinson did not bat. FALL OF WICKETS 1-9, 2-12, 3-21, 4-39 SOWLING Brown 5-1-24-1, Betts 3-0-8-0, Bosting 3-0-13-1, Collingwood 1-0-2-1; Boon 1-0-7-0, Morris 1-0-1-0

(1996 posttons in brackets)

178.
BOM/LING: Fracer 8-1-33-2; Hewitt 6-0-29-0; Johnson 3-0-30-0, Blanchett 8-0-52-0; Duich 8-0-31-1, Weeless 2-2-0-8-1 Target some: 198 from 37 overs. Umpives: A Charleson and V A Holder.

Northamptonshire v Nottinghamshire

MILTON KEYNES (Notinghamshee wan loss). Northemptonshire (4ps) best Notinghamshire by seven runs (CA. Marcol)

NORTHAMPTONSHIRE

M B Loye Into out.

A L Penberthy c Moon b Evens

K M Curren c and b Bales

T C Watton c Evens b Astle

"R J Bailey not out.

D J G Seles b Bales

1R J Werren not out.

Leics (12)
Cabes (16)
Words (8)
Durham (18)
Middlesex (7)
Derbyshire (11)
Susser (14)

TABLE



M P Downan b Follett.
N J Astie b Emburey.
"P Johnson b Pemberthy
G F Archer b Pemberthy
N A Gle lbw b Emburey..... N A Gile tow b Emburey
I'W M Noon not out
K P Evente b Emburey
R T Bates c Sales b Curran
G W Welton b Emburey
M N Bowen flow b Taylor
A J Oram not out
Entras (b 3, lb 8, w 7, nb 2)

Target Score. 211 from 27 overs Umpires: G i Burgess and J H Harris.

Somerset v Laucashire TAUNTON (Lancashire won loss): Somerset (4pts) bear Lancashire by 5 Nicous (U.L. Mismon) LANCASHOTE

atras (o 4, b 6, w 17, nb 2) ..... 29 Total (8 wids, 38.2 overs) ... D J Shadlord did not bel. FALL OF WICKETS 1-13, 2-13, 3-13, 4-50, 5-65, 8-94, 7-115, 8-119. BOWLING: Rose 8-2-15-3, Persons 8-0-24-1, Mushtaq Ahmed 8-2-24-1, Shine 7.2-0-25-2, Kerr 5-0-30-1, Burns 2-0-13-

SCARPRET

M N Latimel low o Chapple

M Burns c McKeown b Martin 1. Holloway not out . as (to 4, w 2) .... .... . 76.347 BOWLING: Martin 5-0-12-2, Austin 4-0-20-0, Chapple 4-0-27-1, Yates 4-0-29-0, Shadlord 4-0-15-2. Target Score. 105 from 22 overs Umpres. J D Bond and N T Plews.

Surrey v Essex THE OWAL (Essex won loss): Essex (40ts) best Surrey by six wickets (DfL Martin) Brown: four wickets for Warwickshire

SURREY
J D Ratciffe c Robinson b Cowen
J Ward b Such
N Shahid b Grayson
"A J Hollioake low b Cowen
C C Lewis b Grayson
J A knod run out
ID K Selisbury not out
M P Bushnell run out
J E Benjamin b Cowen
J E Benjamin b Cowen 

BOWLING fran: 4-0-18-0; Cowan 6.3-0-36-1, D R Law 4-0-29-0, Such 7-0-22-2, Grayson 7-0-26-2, Powell 6-0-36-0 Total (4 wkts, 33.5 overs) ..... S D Peters, †R J Rollins, J C Powell, A P Cowen and P M Such did not bet. Cowan and P M SUCh did not oer. FALL OF WICKETS 1-16, 2-60, 3-66, 4-97 BOWLING: Bicknett 3-0-18-0, Lawis 5-5-0-27-1, Saglain Mushtaq 7-0-32-1, A J Hofficake 6-1-28-1, B C Hofficake 7-0-34-1; Sallsbury 5-0-33-0

Target Score 184 from 35 overs. Umpires: A A Jones and D R Shepherd. Yorkshire v Gloucestershire HEADINGLEY (Gloucestershire won loss) Gloucestershire (4pts) beet York-shire by 44 runs (DAL Method)

GLOUCESTERSHIPE R J Cunifie b Silverwood ........ R J Clinine o sincaward.

S Young not out

M A Lynch c Harriay b Stemp

M W Aleyne not out

Extras (ib 6, w 5) Total (3 wids, 34.4 overs) . THIC Hencook, 1R C Russell, M C J Bell, A M Smith, R P Davis and J J Lewis old not bet. FALL OF WICKETS 1-10, 2-170, 3-203 BOWLING Silverwood 8-0-52-2; Hartley 5.4-1-34-0; Hamilton 8-0-75-0; White 5-0-32-0; Sterrip 8-0-53-1 **YORKSHIPE** 

**D Byas b Lewis 29

M D Moxon c Davis b Lewis 1

D S Lehmann c Hancock b Lewis 14

B Parker low b Smith 2

R J Blakey c Hancock b Ball 56

C White c and b Ball 14

J Hantley c and b Alleyne 46

R A Kertleborough b Smith 9

G M Hamilton not out 18

C E W Stiverwood not out 7

Dates (b 6, w 4) 10

Total 8 wate 30 pages 206 Total (8 wids, 30 overs) . R D Stemp did not bat FALL OF WICKETS, 1-5, 2-24, 3-32, 4-56, 5-82, 6-159, 7-179, 8-183 BOWLING: Smith 6-0-25-2, Lewis 6-0-39-3; Young 6-0-35-0 Ball 6-0-37-2; Alleyne 5-0-44-1; Davis 1-0-20-0 Target Score 250 from 30 overs Umpires: J H Hampshire and T E Jesty



It's a game of two halves.



Why stop at two?



BEST SELLING PREMIUM CASK ALE SINCE 1777

Gibbs ban

tarnishes

disciplinary

record

FROM DAVID HANDS

SCOTT GIBBS, the Swansea

and Wales centre, was sus-

pended for one match yester-

day after being found guilty

of punching Grant Esterhuizen only minutes

after joining the game against Northern Transvaal

as a replacement. He will be

the game against Gauteng in

Johannesburg on Wednesday

in the first international on

June 21 have declined further.

Gibbs, 26, became the first

British Isles player to be cited

for foul play and suspended:

Since he suffered an ankle

injury in his first tour match.

against Border, he has yet to

complete a full 80 minutes

and there is little time left for

him to recover ground. The

management, meanwhile,

has been left furning that such

an incident should have occ-

urred at this particular time.

a high moral tone last week

when they lost Doddie Weir

to the most blatant piece of

foul play against Mpuma-

langa on Wednesday. They

action by the Mpumalange

meets today, but by doing so

they have created a greater

onus on their own players to

Gibbs was adjudged

have followed through a

heavy tackle on Esterhuizen

by punching him. Gibbs told

Football Union disciplinary

panel that he was attempting

dislodge the ball from

The panel regarded this as

fanciful and commented,

Gibbs's experience in rugby

league leading to a more

aggressive approach. That

may refer to the habit of

league players tackling

the ball, which is what Gibbs

claimed he was trying to do.

The panel took into ac-count the fact that only a

glancing blow was landed,

that the incident would probably have carned no more than a penalty had the referee seen

it and Gibbs's own good record, "We had a fair hearing and we accept the deci-sion," Fran Cotton, the Lions

manager, said. "As far as we

are concerned, this matter is

now closed.

somewhat curiously.

he South African Rugby

avoid controversy.

Esterhuizen's grasp.

The Lions, justifiably, took

Lions' supremacy shaken at foundations

Northern Transvaal ..... 35 British Isles XV ......30

FROM DAVID HANDS RUGBY CORRESPONDENT IN PRETORIA

DEFEAT, even if it is the first to be suffered by the British Isles against a South African provincial side for 29 years, is no means disaster, lan McGeechan, the Lions coach, confessed on Friday that he was happy that the international series with South Africa was still a fortnight away and the loss to Northern Transvaal here on Saturday confirmed how much work is still to be done.

en tour record now and identify the weaker links in the Lions chain than to have them exposed in the first international in Cape Town on June 21. The opportunity to strengthen them remains. and McGeechan may well be forced to revise some of his views after the Blue Bulls snorted their way to an entirely deserved victory, one that would have been more emhad the referee

awarded at least two tries that

Far better to lose an unbeat-

appeared to have been earned. Should the Lions be more simplistic in their approach to the game? Will the many positive qualities in Gregor Townsend's game be outweighed in the international arena by the negatives? Is Mike Can a viable alternative to either Townsend or, at full back, Tim Stimpson? These are areas of concern that were debated long before the tour began, but defeat concentrates the mind wonderfully.

The silver lining around this particular cloud is that the Lions were made to play so poorly yet still came within five points of the victors. They will reflect that selection for this match, notably in the back row, was useful only in a negative sense and that England's tight five, which has bullied its way around Europe for nearly ten years, is not as good as it sometimes believes itself to be.

The message was driven home by John Williams, the

must realise that if they want to play this type of game, they must start scrumming well and they must start driving," he said. "You must tire your opponent in the maul and give

your scrum half good ball."
In other words, the house that McGeechan seeks to build must have firmer foundations now that the Lions are entering the most demanding phase of their tour. On Saturday the half backs -- and, to a degree, the back row - operated off a platform that crabbed sideways for much of the afternoon. Their opponents, in contrast, scored two tries direct from set pieces, aided by poor defending, and were gifted a third that was to

The most serious statistic for the Lions, as it has been throughout the tour, was the number of scrums they conceded. 21 to 11 on this occasion. The players feel that referees are inclined to award scrums to their opponents with greater celerity than they do to the Lions, who find themselves playing with possession that has already been slowed down at ruck or maul; in which case they must be far more clinical in those areas.

On Saturday they were not. They spilt ball in the loose, in tackles and under high kicks. They were naive in telegraphing their attacking ploys and failed to adapt to Northern Transvaal's propensity to pack the short side and use Bouwer's elusive attacking skills from full back. The upshot was a series of question marks. in terms of the internationals, over Stimpson. Bentley and Tait (as a centre), while Quinnelli, Rowntree and Regan, the forwards, will have to work hard to recover lost eround.

In each of their four previous games the Lions enjoyed an early score. Here they were Il points down before Guscott threaded a kick through the eve of the defence and chased through for the Lions' first try. Steyn had kicked two penalty goals and also scored a try when Bouwer made the extra man and Steyn, with ample space, left Stimpson clutching



Tait, the British Isles centre, evades a determined challenge by Schutte and breaks clear towards open ground at Loftus Versfeld

When Bouwer created the simplest of tries for Van Schalkwyk, Northern Transvaal held an 18-7 interval lead that they embellished within a minute of the restart. By wheeling the scrum, they created a vacant blind side into which Breytenbach pounded, linking with Esterhuizen, who flipped up the pass for Richter to finish a 40-metre move. Then the Lions began to

demonstrate their mettie and

lineout, made a wonderful break to send Guscott over for his second try.

Townsend's gifted running makes it all the more frustrating when he fails to perform the nuts and bolts of rugby. His restart kicks were either too shallow or too deep and his propensity to seek the wide onen snaces from deenest defence, rather than work down limited channels, in the end sealed the match. Stimpson's kicking had brought the resur-

gent Lions to 25-20 going into the final quarter before Townsend, trying to make a silk purse out of a sow's ear. misdirected a pass under his own posts. Van Schalkwyk gobbled it up.

With time running out Guscott looped to a big blind side and Tait - now on the wing after Bentley had been replaced by Gibbs - ran powerfully before delivering the scoring pass to Townsend. Even with Northern Trans-

vaal within range, the Lions could not dominate possession, nor did they deserve to

NORTHERN TRANSVAL BLUE BLALS:
G Bouten Wilters & Smith Dismostration of Smith Dismostration

port. The ball went to ground

and Soler had a casual 40-

metre stroll to the line.

Although Mapletoft kicked a

goal, England turned around

Argentina turned the screw

in the third quarter. A penalty

goal by Quesada was quickly

followed by Grau's try, the

impressive prop popping up in

the line to power over from the

22. A late rally brought a try

for Grewcock, but England

For their part, Argentina,

for whom Soler and Simone

scored again, can look for-ward to their five-match tour

were clearly second best.

13-3 down.

There will, however, be a lingering sense of injustice if Mpumalanga do not take punitive action against Marius Bosman, the lock whose kick ended Weir's tour. As matters stand, Bosman goes scot-free while Gibbs must take his punishment on the chin.

The Lions' own internal disciplinary committee, of Cotton, Ian McGeechan, Martin Johnson and Rob Wainwright will not sit on this particular issue though McGeechan, the coach, must be disappointed that any player should have provoked a citing. He will have noted. too, that Andre Watson, the referee, called the two captains together at one stage after individual players had queried decisions. Personal discipline remains a high priority for the Lions if theyare to sustain the ambitious game that McGeechan requires.

The only Lions player to have been sent off for foul play in a match is John O'Shea, the Cardiff and Wales prop, who was dismissed for punching against Eastern Transvaal during the 1968 tour of South Africa, after the referee had issued a general warning.

#### Australia forced to gamble on Horan

By Our Sports Staff

TIM HORAN will play stand-off half for Australia when they meet France in Sydney on June 2i. The selection of Horan, who has won 47 caps and whose partnership at centre with Jason Little was a cornerstone of Australia's 1991 World Cup triumph, reveals the lack of depth that they have at No 10.

Greg Smith, the Australia coach, admitted as much. "I think it's going to be a gamble whoever you play in that position at the moment," he said. "There are shortcomings all the way through."

The selectors have thus ignored David Knox, the veteran whose form during the Super 12 tournament made him one of the outstanding players in the competition. Pat Howard, who has played stand-off at international level. will partner Little in the

John Eales remains captain of a team that otherwise is much as expected, although Ewen McKenzie has returned to favour at tight-head prop. Troy Coker, the former Harlequins forward, who played nis first game for Australia a decade ago, has been named on the replacements' bench.

New Zealand have also elected an international side, for the game on Saturday against Fiji in Auckland. John

Hart, the coach, has picked two new caps, Tana Umaga and Taine Randell.

in the latest round of the Pacific Rim championship. Canada enjoyed a narrow victory in Vancouver against Hong Kong, the surprise package of the competition. Gareth Rees, of Wasps, kicked a penalty goal in the 79th minute to ensure a 17-16

A resurgent United States beat Japan 51-29 in San Francisco, with Brian Hightower, the United States wing, scoring four tries. Japan were not helped by the dismissal, late in the game, of Hirovuki Tanuma for stamping. Canada are well placed to retain the Pacific title, with two matches for each of the four

teams to be played. Gregory Kacala, the Polishborn flanker who was so influential in Brive's progress to the Heineken Cup last season, has signed a two-year contract with Cardiff. Kacala. 29, follows Tony Rees to the dub and will prove a significant addition to Cardiff's forward strength.

AUSTRALIA (v France June 21) M Burke; 8 Tune, J Little P Howard, J Roft T Horan, G Grogan, R Harry M Caputo, E McVerche B Robinson D Griffin J Eales (captaril), D Witson, D Marru

wison, D Manu
NEW ZEALAND (v Fit, June 14) C Culten; J
Wison F Bunce, L Stensness, T Umaga, A
Metricos, J Marchalf O Brown, S Fitzpalnok (captain), C Dowd M Jones, R
Brooke I Jones, J knonleid, T Randelf

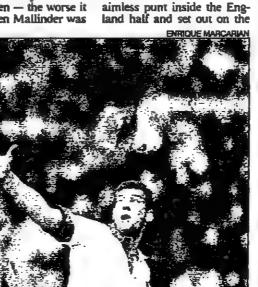
Lacking Mike Catt and

"We made 100 many mistakes, we turned over too much possession and our ballretention was poor," Rowell said after their defeat at the Ferrocarril Oeste Stadium here on Saturday. "The loss of Catt in the week also created a big hole we weren't able to fill. Overall, though, the tour has been an outstanding success and I congratulated all the players, several of whom have made a statement for inclusion in the 1999 World Cup squad, for their contributions on and off the field."

gentina's ability to turn around their fortunes so impressively. Instead of the shapeless side of a week earlier, they dictated proceedings from the outset. They showed far greater control and precision, played with their heads rather than their hearts and, in Gonzalo Quesada, the stand-off half, pos-

sessed an astute tactician. His controlled kicking from hand and his all-round play ensured that Argentina exert-

selves. Argentina dominated the set-pieces and forced Kyran Bracken to spend most of the game acting as a ninth forward, which did not help Mark Mapletoft's cause on his debut



Llanes, the Argentina lock forward, towers over Haag at a lineout

## England stumble within reach of history

FROM MARK SOUSTER IN BUENOS AURES

ALTHOUGH England will rue their failure to create rugby history by securing their first series win abroad by a 2-0 margin, they should not be dispirited. Nor should there be recriminations — too much has been achieved on the tour of Argentina for that. Their performance needs to be put in

Nigel Redman, called up by the British Isles, and with Adedayo Adebayo and Jim Mallinder clearly half-fit, it was asking too much of England to climb - in the words of Jack Rowell, their coach another Himalayan neak.

To their credit, England did not make excuses for their heaviest defeat since the 40-15 setback against Australia in ed a territorial stranglehold replaced by King, Mapletoft counter-attack, but inexplica-1991, but there were mitigating from which England were circumstances, not least Ar-rarely able to extricate them-looked more comfortable.

Mapletoft cut a sorry figure. He kicked a penalty goal but missed another and two conversions, and generally looked ill at ease. The harder he tried - and he did try to make things happen — the worse it got, and when Mallinder was

King. who became the tenth new cap on the tour, fitted in well at stand-off in the last quarter and scored a try, made by Mapletoft's vision.

Mistakes did little to help England's cause. Argentina's first try was a case in point. Having withstood an early onslaught, conceding only two penalties. England had begun to establish some rhythm. Then Mallinder fielded an

> of New Zealand, which begins today, with less trepidation than they might have done. SCORERS: Argentina: True: Soler (2), Grau Smore Conversions: Quesada (2), Panalty goals: Quesada (3) England: Tries: King, Grewoock, Penalty goal: Mandante Penalty goals: Quesada (3) England: Tries: King, Grewcock, Penalty goal: Magleton: Grewcock, Penalty goal: Magleton: ARGENTRIA: E Jurado (Roseno), T Bolani (Hindu), E Simone (Liceo Naval), L Arbizu (Belgrano, captain), F Soler (Tala): G Quesade (Hindu), N Fernandez Miranda (Hindu), R Gran (Gauserg Loris), C Promarzio (Duendes), M Regglardo (Castres), R Martin (San Islado), G Llanes (Batin), P Sponfeder (Curpayo), I Fernández Lobbe (Liceo Naval), P J Germerlincio (Regalas Bella Vista) Regglardo replaced by O Hassan Jafil (Nataco y Gamersia, Symm); Solari replaced by G Aristole (Rosano 68), Martin replaced by G Aristole (Rosano 68), Martin replaced by C Viet (Newman, 75) ENGLAND: J Maifinder (Sale), J M Stergithiothre (Bath), P R de Glarmille (Bath, captain), N J J Greenstock (Nasys), A Acidosyo (Bath) M & Mappleton (Gloucester), K P Brackerock (Coverby) B B Clarke (Richmond), A J Diprose (Sancors) Cory trolleced by C M A Sheastly (Waspa, 54), Malinder replaced by A O liding (Waspa, 58), Adelasyo replaced by A C T Gormanal (Waspa, 87)

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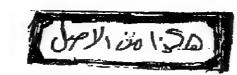
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### Brazilian's brilliant improvisation secures French Open triumph against former champion

## New age of adventure unveiled by Kuerten

FROM ROB HUGHES IN PARIS

GUSTAVO KUERTEN, the new champion of Roland Garros, is a player who enriches sport and his victory in the French Open here will make the court of tennis far more exhilarating in the future. He brought to this hallowed red clay his inimitable beachwear, blue shoes for heaven's sake. Yet we watched him devour the champions of old, beating Thomas Muster, Yevgeni Kafelnikov and, yesterday, Sergi Bruguera in the

More than that, much more, he brings a sense of boyish imagination, a feeling that a player if he is gifted enough need not be a clone of one of the past masters, but can invent his own style. Given that he comes from Brazil, just imagine what will happen if that nation, with its ability at bali games, should become inspired by him as once it did

A day before "Guga" defeated Bruguera 6-3, 6-4, 6-2, he received a fax from Pele, now the Minister for Sport in Brazil. He handled it with humility, just as yesterday he handled his opponent with almost brutal, complete allcourt pace and power. Here was a 20-year-old, a man ranked No 66 in the world. someone who had never won a world-ranked tournament on any surface, taking out champion after champion and virtually apologising to them for

doing so.
When he stepped on to the podium yesterday and saw Bjorn Borg, six times a winner at Roland Garros, the Brazilian bowed deferentially. "I didn't expect this trophy," he later explained, "and there on the podium in front of me was one big idol in tennis. I think this was the destiny, the fate . . and when I had this cup in

[his father died while umpiring a children's match in southern Brazill I was eight going to nine. He never saw me play. So this trophy and this tournament and all that I did here goes to him."

In a mercurial wind and the

sky heavy with cloud, we saw from the very first that Kuerten could upset the odds. His service comes down from such a height; he is 6ft 3in. able to produce angles and acceleration that Bruguera, standing five feet beyond the baseline, could not return. Kuerten's first two service games were won to love. But. in Bruguera's service games, there were already examples of the clay-court specialist being wrong-footed, being bemused by the strength of return, the always varying angles and low skimming volleys of the Brazilian.

in the fifth game, Kuerten broke the Spaniard. All the aggression, much of the effort and the courage to go for winners was coming from his side of the net. "I want to give all credit to Kuerten," Bruguera said. "He played an outstanding match. Maybe I waited for him to make mistakes, but he went for it." In the second set, Bruguera,

a player of considerable courage as his return from hip and ankle injuries has shown, used his wiles to try to halt the steamroller bearing down on him. But Kuerten, unlike in the semi-finals, where he lost concentration, was irrepressible. Twice more he served to love and on the Spaniard's service he must have seemed almost like an octopus, a player of such quick movement, such elastic reach, that the experienced Bruguera looked on the point of despair. Yes, he did immediately break back when 3-1 down. Yes, he



Kuerten expresses his feelings during his win over Bruguera in the final yesterday

still waiting for inspiration to blow itself out. Bruguera, indeed, won a supreme point in the ninth game of that set when, with both men groaning audibly through the sheer effort, Bruguera three times returned what appeared to be winning forehands from Kuerten and then advanced to produce a breathtaking backhand winner of his own. It was rare respite and Kuerten, unmoved by the moment, took

winner off the top of the net. had broken the Spaniard's resolve like the snapping of a racket string. At any rate, willpower did subside, Kuerten quickly ran through the set and Bruguera said: "You don't lose faith because of one stroke of luck, but I couldn't find a way to turn the match."

No turning point, one of the world's leading exponents on clay beaten in every aspect of game. Kuerten is coming to Wimbledon via a tournathe hands, I thought of my did prolong the set, probing In the third, it appeared that ment in Bologna. He said he is father, Aldo. When I lost him and searching and perhaps a lucky break, a Kuerten coming to learn and he insist-

ed that he is coming as a normal person, not as an accepted Brazilian idol, such as Ronaldo.

"To do that, I have to win for at least two more years," he said. And the spendingmoney? Kuerten £400,000 yesterday. "I think I'll put it into my account," he mused. "I have all that I need right now, a good house and my mum's car that I use a little bit." He could not name or describe the vehicle so he improvised, as he does on the

## Majoli comes of age in centenary celebration

FROM ROB HUGHES

FOR some, it takes a glass of wine to loosen the tongue, to liberate the personality. For Iva Majoli it took the intoxication of becoming the French Open champion in the cente-nary year of women's tennis at Roland Garros on Saturday to

open up.

The 19-year-old Croatian had seemed to be struggling against the odds in a tournament made for Martina Hingis, the 16-year-old phenomenon. On the podium on Saturday, once Majoli had outplayed, outpowered and outsmarted Hingis 6-4, 6-2, it fell to Chris Evert, five times the champion here, to make the first apology. Evert, like many, had not given Majoli a chance. "There is no way Iva can beat Martina," she had said on NBC television. Now was Evert's honour to present the Suzanne Lenglen trophy, and she did it graclously with a few quiet words that surely must have begun with: "Sorry, we underestimated you."

The afternoon had begun heavy with the scent of nostalgia and roses. A flower had been handed to each of the 9,000 women among the 16,000 capacity crowd, and a boutonnière to the former champions who were invited for the centenary celebration. Thereafter, competition, harsh and telling and somewhat brief in its lesson, took over. Majoli struck the tempo of her game from the very first, seldom advancing from the baseline yet aggressive, powerful and accurate in her line and length. She persevered in the sultry conditions, and in the fifth game of the first set revealed her intention to break the myth of Hingis early on. Majoli moved 40-0 up on the Hingis service. Hingis, in her response, revealed the champion's will, or so it seemed. Matching strength with strength, mind with mind, she saved those three break points, endured four deuces

and won the game. However, it took something out of her. Majoli, increasingly dominant on her own service games, winning the next to 15 and the one after that to love, attacked with venomous, flat, repetitive baseline-tobaseline groundstrokes. The supreme rally of the contest, coming once again when Hingis was serving against the tide, entailed 23 strokes and was won with a brilliant change of weight and direc-tion by Hingis. Yet it was a forlorn gesture. She was broken and lost the first set 6-4. her attempts to feather the ball over the net, as she had so successfully against Monica Seles in the semi-final, only demonstrating the athleti-cism, the defiance, of the

Croatian. Majoli. on antibiories for three days because of a heavy cold and requiring an injection after finishing exhausted in her own senu-final, simply felt that destiny was luring her on. The crux of the match seemed to be the Croatian asking how much her young opponent, this girl who has everything and had beaten every competitor in every



Majoli: athletic

match in 1997, really wanted

this crown.

The breaking point came in the fifth game of the second set. Hingis took a "bathroom break", with her mother also having left the court, and spent an inordinate five minutes away from the court, leaving Majoli to hold her concentration. The Croatian kept herself mobile, practicing services, waiting while the crowd whistled Hingis when she returned. Immediately, Hingis lost her service: she

crowd's remaining affection by slamming down her racket and incurring a code violation. She was broken again, to love, at 5-2 and Majoli, asked to sit out one more interruption while Hingis called for ice cramp in her upper thighs, then served out without allowing the distractions to tamper

Majoli had earned 17 break points to nil, broken Hingis three times without response and won 73 per cent of her first-service points, compared with 48 per cent from Hingis.

opened up her personality. "I'm going to party," she said. "I like to party, I like to have fun, which perhaps is why when people expected me to win a grand slam at 16 or 17, 1 really didn't feel ready for that. I was just doing what normal people do — I think with me at 16, I was more like 13. Martina, at 16, is like a grown-up. I had lots of friends, I was always going out, nobody stopped me doing these things. Martina, I really have to admire, she takes this really big responsibility.

Hingis put on her Holly-wood smile in the face of defeat and repeated the lines that her recent knee operation, and her gruelling doubles semi-final on Friday, had perhaps caught up with her. She admitted that her bathroom break had come when she felt hot and bothered: "I thought, now I can relax a little bit, take a little time off. try to come back." she said. The rules were not framed for this, nor for the intention to disrupt the rhythm and momentum of the opponent.

"Maybe I did think, did she really have to go to the bathroom?" Majoli said. "But, you know, we are friends, Martina and I. On the court, we all mean to win, and maybe you do things sometimes you don't mean to do." Would the new champion do such a thing? "Well, I don't know. I mean today I wasn't in that position. Maybe if I was, I don't know. You can't really think that you are friends or whatever, it's a final and we

## Henman needs string of wins to secure Wimbledon seeding

AFTER their recent, barren experiences in the slippery dustbowls of Europe, the time has come for Tim Henman and Greg Rusedski to put down some roots. Certainly the terrain could not be more favourable as Britain's leading due front a strong supporting cast at the Stella Artois grass court championships, which open today at Queen's Club, in west London. Connoisseurs will be at-

tracted by Pete Sampras. Michael Chang and Goran Ivanisevic, whose presence adds lustre to what remains the most authentic pre-Wimbledon pointer. However, the vast majority among this week's 50,000 spectators will want nothing less than to celebrate a homecoming. If the Roland Garros galleries adopted the Mexican wave, those at Queen's want to wave their Union Jacks - metaphorically speaking, of course. This is a poignant tournament for Henman, who car-ries the greater weight of expectation. He underwent arthroscopic surgery on a long standing elbow injury 11 weeks ago and remains vulnerable through lack of match practice, having been knecked out early in Rome, St Polten and Paris. His world ranking has suffered accordingly and only a productive run at Queen's can advance his desire for a seeded berth at

Wimbledon. "I have been overtaken by quite a few people after the results from Paris," Britain's No I acknowledged. "From now on, all players have one eye on Wimbledon, the really important one. But this is not just a warm-up for me. I have had my problems so my European season really starts here, on grass. I will feel at home in more ways than one."



Tennis

The draw at Queen's offers Henman — seeded four and accorded a first-round bye an excellent opportunity to reacquaint himself with his court today against Sargis Sargsian, of Armenia; Henman squares up to the



Correspondent

favoured surface. His compatriot, Andrew Richardson, opens proceedings on centre

winner tomorrow.

If all goes well, he is projected to encounter one



Rusedski, seeded 16, has fared less well. He opens tomorrow with a demanding examination at the hands of

Mark Woodforde, yet another Australian and a creditable fourth-round loser in Paris. Woodforde, who, in tandem with Todd Woodbridge, has no peer on the doubles court. must rebound from a rare doubles defeat on the Roland Garros ciay two days ago. Doubtless the outcome to

the Edgbaston Test will fortify Woodforde more than Rusedski, the latter a naturalised Briton — if no less patriotic for all that.

On a broader note, it will be intriguing to discover whether the form-book betrayals so prevalent on Europe's clay courts extend to the domestic grass season. The Spaniards, who virtually colonised Roland Garros, are conspicuous by their absence.

The two surfaces bear as much similarity as vinegar and vintage wine, so perhaps the old order is about to itself. Certainly

## Spirlea heads field

IRINA SPIRLEA, from Romania, heads the entry for the DFS Classic women's grass court tournament at Edgbaston Priory Club, which opens in Birmingham today. Spirlea, the world No 13, reached the quarter-finals in Paris last week before succumbing to Steffi Graf in three sets. She also Australian Open in January. Seeded second is Nathalie Tauziat, the beaten finalist

last year and a winner at Eastbourne two years ago. A noted grass-court expon Tauziat was beaten by Meredith McGrath at Edgbaston 12 months ago but McGrath, since plagued by a knee injury, has yet to hit a ball this year. Brenda Schultz-McCarthy, the winner at Edgbaston in 1992, was a late withdrawal

yesterday. Sam Smith, the Britain No l,granted a wild card, Sampras, the world No 1, surprised few with his early departures in Rome and Paris. Like Henman, with whom he opens an assault on the doubles title today, Sampras thrives on Britain's lawns. He is three times a previous

winner here. Chang, the world No 2, surfaces at Queen's for the first time in six years. His service, previously lacking in penetration, has increased in velocity, although the live outsiders in his half of the draw will be pleased to have avoided Sampras.

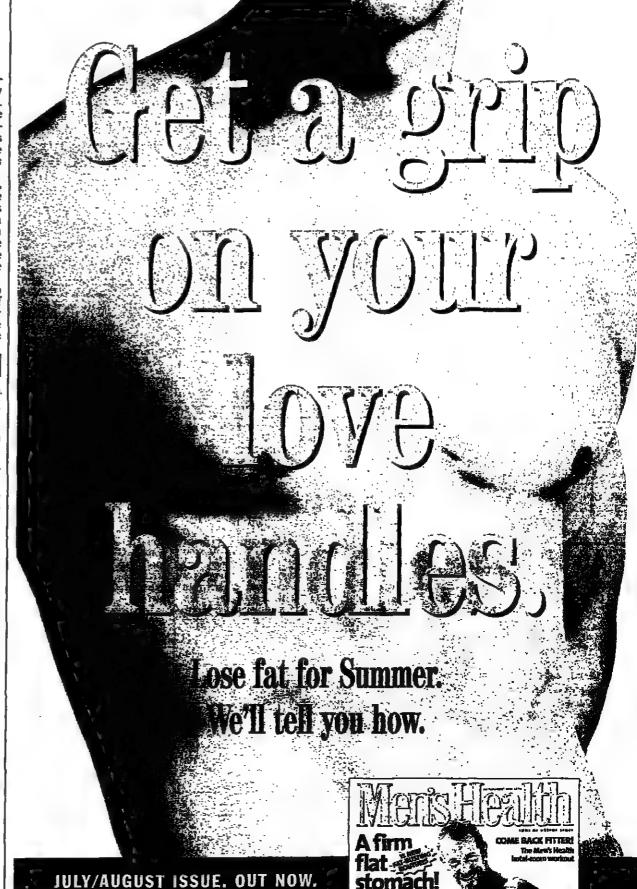
It has long been folly to make predictions on behalf of Ivanisevic, whose spectacular hitting strikes a chord with the British audience. And the

#### QUEEN'S SEEDS

1. P Samptes (US); 2. M Chang (US), 3, G henistvic (Cro); 4, T Herenan (GB); 5, M Rosset (Switz); 6, M Philippousels (Aus), 7, J Courier (US), 8, J Bjorfyman (Swe); 9, P Ratter (Aus), 10, J Slemeans (Holl), 11, T Woodbrudge (Aus); 12, C Profine (Fr); 13, A O'Brien (US); 14, J Stollenberg (Aus); 15, M Göllner (Ger); 16, G Rusedeki (GB).

cognoscenti are expecting big things of Patrick Rafter, the ninth seed, whose serve-andvolley approach sustained him to the semi-finals in Paris. Ultimately, however, the burden falls squarely on

Henman to put the nation in Wimbledon mood. Never mind that he has made giant strides towards the clite: never mind that his form since injury is lacking; never mind that, along with Rusedski, he is Britain's first seed in this tournament's 18-year history. All that is in the past. The British tennis season effectively starts with Henman's first appearance on home soil





## Epsom team guilty of badly-judged race

our screens Channel 4 Racing was like a breath of fresh air for those raised on a diet of Peter O Sullevan and the ITV Seven. It was innovative, informative and, above all, fun - provid-ing for perhaps the first time on television a real sense of what attending a race meeting is all about. On Saturday, however. Channel 4 Racing was tired, smug and ill-disciplined. Something has gone badly wrong.

There was strange sense of dejd vu as. for the second time in eight days, the build-up to the big event began with Brough Scott squinting into the camera. In the best equestrian traditions. Scott had picked himself out of the mess that was England against Poland on Channel 5, dusted

POLO

Labegorce

too strong

in Queen's

Cup win By JOHN WATSON

LABEGORCE, who are put together by Hubert

Perrodo, the France player, yesterday defeated Joe Gottschalk's Les Lions 8-6

in the high-goal, six-chukka Queen's Cup tourna-

ment at Smiths Lawn.

Windsor. This match also

counted for the Gerard

The famous Mexican combination of Carlos Gracida and Roberto Gonzalez, who form the central

strength of Labegorce, quickly made the force of

their partnership apparent and Labegorce were

leading 5-3 by treading-in

A notable goal was

smacked home in the second chukks by Perrodo.

riding his speedy chestnut

Emesto Trotz, of Argen-

tina, and Cody Forsyth, his New Zealand No 2, were

increasingly making their

talent felt for Les Lions,

while Nicky Evans, their

back, marked Gracida

with close tenacity. In the

fifth chukka, Les Lions

Unfortunately, Trotz.

who plays off a ten handi-

cap. was hitting very wild-

ly and missing many goal

In the sixth chukka, a

cross by Gottschalk result-

ed in a 40-yard penalty

conversion from the mallet

of Gracida, who scored

again to give Labegorce

In the second Queen's

Cup match. Dubai defeat-

LABEGORCE: 1, H Perrodo (0), 2, R Gonzalez (7), 3, C Gracida (10); back, i Gonzales (5)

LES LIONS; 1, J Gertachalir (0), 2, C Forsyth (8), 3, E Trotz (10), back, N Evans (4)

ed Calumet 17-8.

their convincing victory.

gelding, Rocky.

equalised at 6-6.

Labegorce are known for their faithful backing-up and accuracy.

Leigh Cup.

himself down and got straight back in the saddle. A nation held its breath. "Hello everyone," Scott said cheerily: "Once a year it comes down to summer's day in Surrey." Phew, what a relief, Scott had rediscovered the English language. Later he would survive getting the Hills brothers thoroughly mixed up and even came up with the telling phrase that wrote the next day's headlines. Benny the Dip steals the Derby ... we'll be back after the break."

But if Scott himself was not the problem, he was still part of the problem - part of a team that has become too big, part of a team that had completely forgotten that on this of all days there is a potential audience out there that knows next to nothing about racing. But then this is



MATTHEW BOND TV ACTION REPLAY

Nowadays, he too has become

an insider, as anxious to swap

jargon and in-jokes as the rest

of them. He also has an

annoying habit of referring to

himself as Tommo, wore a

morning suit to present The

Morning Line and proved a

somewhat unreliable guide to

form. He was so close to the

action at the start I thought he

might be led into a stall

himself, but instead he cast an

expert eye over Benny the Dip

- or Benny the Drip as he was

called all day. "He's not sweat-

also a team showing wortying signs of knowing next to nothing about broadcasting. The mission to explain has been replaced by a mission to entertain ... themselves.

As the camera passed, seemingly at random, from Scott to John Oaksey to Derek Thomp-son to John McCririck ... one longed for the reliable voice of calm that is Des Lynam on Grand National day. Thompson is the nearest Channel 4 Racing has to a natural broadcaster — or rather he was.

stuck to his strength, which is the vox pop, man of the people stuff. Others too should have stuck to what they do best, but instead we had Oaksey mixing uncomfortably with the open-top bus crowd, John Francome confusing broadcasting that appears effortless with broad-casting that is effortless and McCririck doing far too much

Lesley Graham, who is a much better broadcaster than some of her colleagues, proved characteristically game to play the token female, donning smart suit and veiled hat to introduce a rather token 60 seconds of Epsom fashions and then changing into jodh-purs and hard hat for her winning jockey. The photo-finish, however, did for that. Willie Ryan was mono-syllabic before the result was called and after it was he ignored her — even though she had her microphone shoved under his nose. Later, the Epsom public address system would all but wreck the one really good idea of the day — ringing Landon Knight, the winning owner, at

Somehow it seemed symptomatic of a team in need of a good shake-up, that the most polished broadcasting of the day came from John Gosden. the winning trainer, who managed to be witty, touching and gracious all at once and without stumbling at all. He put the majority of the Channel 4 Racing team to shame.

home in Ohio.

Derby coverage, pages 34, 35

#### SAILING: WINNING SKIPPER MARKS BOSTON ARRIVAL WITH ICED TEA PARTY



Golding and his Group 4 crew sail into Boston Harbour, comfortable winners of the penultimate leg of the BT Global Challenge

## Golding scanning new horizons

FROM MICHAEL CALVIN IN DOSTON

MIKE GOLDING berthed in Boston Harbour and dutifully followed the conventions of celebration. He soaked his crew with champagne spray. pandered to the photographers by thrusting the winners' trophy to the heavens, honoured tradition of ocean racing, retired to the nearest bar to seek alcoholic oblivion. His subsequent hangover yesterday morning, a painful tribute to the strength of Long Island Iced Tea, was as inevitable as his victory in the fifth leg of the BT Global Challenge, a 7,000-mile journey from Cape Town. Golding's yacht. Group 4, has been beaten only once in the nine months it has taken to reduce

race for amateur sailors to a procession. No one doubts overall victory will be confirmed in

Chay Blyth's round the world

when the 14-boat fleet is due to complete its circumnavigation. But, for Golding, the scenes of exultation will be relevance of his achievement.

least to himself. In a sense, he embodies the subtle change in Blyth's race, which was founded on the ethos of adventure. He has shaped his dominant amateur crew by distilling the lessons of professionalism, without easing the doubts of those who criticise the venture as little more than an exacting activity

There is a need to move on. to move towards something with a more recognised professional status," he acknowledged. "But I'll not be content to do something half-cocked. I'm not going to bash together a typical British project, with the minimum of funding. They always end in trouble."

Sailing is a small, intros-

advantage. The combined

wins must total 50 points for

the Claymores to go to Barce-lona to the World Bowl in two

in a game typical of their

season - low scoring and

lacking in offensive spark - it

was a missed field goal by

Kari Gronroos, late in the

third quarter, that ultimately

pective world, and the patronage of Jorgen-Philip Sorensen, chairman of Group 4's global security empire, arouses envy. He funded Golding's unsuctinged by an awareness of the cessful Admiral's Cup campaign in 1995, which was seized upon by the former

> To learn how to win you've got to learn from defeat," Golding reasoned. "Sure, I'm aware that some people are happy to see me fail. They just see me as some guy who has fallen on his feet. It's part of

DETAILS

LATEST POSITIONS (as at 13.54 GMT yesterday)* 1. Group 4 (finished Juna 7, 13.18.46); 2. Motorota (finished yesterday, 06.42.15); 3. Tochibo Wave Warter (24 miles to Boston); 4. Couraulds International (49 miles), 5. Concert (72), 6, Save The Children (75); 7, Commercial Union (85); 8. Gobal Tearmork (142), 9, Nuclear Becknt (142), 10, Pause To Remember (252), 11. Heath Insured It (319), 12. Ocean Rover (361), 13, 9Com (409); 14. Time & Tide (531)

the game, and I won't change those attitudes until. in their eyes, I get out there and do it." He is entering a crowded

marketplace. Round the world sailing, rather like struggling to the summit of Everest, has ionable. There are no fewer than seven round the world races on the calendar, and the casual observer finds difficulty distinguishing between Blyth's Challenge series and its professional equivalent, the

Golding's most realistic option is a single-handed project. like next year's Around Alone race. The most romantic alternative is The Race, a Frenchinspired non-stop circumnavigation which, with its conspicuous lack of design rules, is being marketed as an event that matches the spirit of

the millennium "That will be outrageous," Golding said, with an illdisguised sense of relish. For all the horrors of the Southern Ocean, it has a magnetic attraction for men blessed with a distinctive spirit. Calculated risks are seductive, even if his memories of the fourth leg of the BT race. from Sydney to Cape Town, are

There were times then when we were out of control.I was sitting at the chart table. with my knuckles going white. because I knew if the wind gained another knot we'd be in real trouble. But, if I'm honest, part of the buzz of what we do is taking things to the very

edge without losing the plot.
"We are pushing these boats to the limit. You have only to look at the amount of rig damage incurred to see that. But the race has changed. It's lost its innocence. The cameraderie is there, but it only emerges when we're at sea and push comes to shove. Then we all realise we've only got each other to rely on. I love that, but I know it is time to

ROBERT MILLAR, the only

"I'll climb off before the

## Davies withstands Hjorth's challenge

LAURA DAVIES, the British golfer, maintained her record of winning at least one European Tour event each year since 1985 when she won the Danish Open at Vejle yesterday. Davies had a final round of 69, for an aggregate of 207, nine under par, to finish three strokes clear of Maria Hjorth, of Sweden. Karen Lunn, of Australia, and Marie-Laure de Lorenzi, of France, shared third place.

Hjorth, who began the final day eight strokes behind, reduced the deficit to two after the 11th hole during a round of 64, a course record, that included six birdies and two

☐ Tommy Horton, the professional at Royal Jersey for the past 22 years, won the Jersey Seniors Open by six shots at La

#### Gotti's home triumph

CYCLING: Ivan Gotti yesterday became the first Italian in six years to win the Giro d'Italia as he led Pavel Tonkov, the defending champion. from Russia, by Imin 27 sec at the end of the 22-stage race. "Supermario" Cipollini, a team-mate of Gotti with the Saeco commercial team, took the final stage, in Milan. The traditionally ceremonial final leg, 102 miles from the spa resort of Boario Terme to Milan, was a triumphant parade for Gotti. 28. He finished in the same time as the winner to precede Tonkov and Giuseppe Guerini, his compatriot, in the final overall standings.

#### McRae in pole position

MOTOR RALLYTNG: Alister McRae is refusing to be complacent about his chances of regaining the Mobil i British championship despite extending his lead in the series by winning the Scottish Raily. McRae. 26, leads the title race by eight points after heading a Volkswagen one-two in his home event. He is in pole position going into the final two rallies, in Northern Ireland and the Isle of Man, to recapture the crown he claimed in 1995.

#### Fogarty stays in front

MOTORCYCLING: Carl Fogarty, of Great Britain, on a Ducati, stretched his overall lead in the world superbike championship by winning the second race of the fourth round at Hockenheim, in Germany. Fogarty, the former world champion, grabbed the lead as the riders entered the stadium section of the 4.22-mile circuit for the final time.

Michael Doohan, of Australia, won the 500cc French Grand Prix, his fifth win out of six races this season.

#### Eights honours even

ROWING: Oxford Brookes and the Imperial College/University of London Composite shared the honours in open eights at the London Docklands Regatta. Brookes won convincingly on Saturday while the Composite held off a strong challenge from London to win by half a

#### Stern test for England

HOCKEY: England will face strong opposition from Pakistan, the holders, Australia and Spain in Pool B of the men's World Cup tournament to be staged at Utrecht, Holland, from May 21 to June 1 next year.

MEN'S WORLD CUP DRAW: Pool A: Canada, Germany, India, South Korea, Holland New Zealand, Pool B: Australia, England, Malaysia, Palistan, Poland, Soan

#### Lincolnshire's day

BOWLS: Lincolnshire, the Middleton Cup-holders, quelled a strong challenge from Nottinghamshire, the winners of 106 at Cleethorpes yesterday. Cumbria, the 1995 champions. overcame Durham, their bogey team, at Dalston 134-105,

#### Podkopayeva prevails

GYMNASTICS: Lilia Podkopayeva, the Olympic, world and European gymnastic champion from Ukraine, won the Welsh Open at Cardiff on Saturday with a comparatively low mark of 35.425. Suzanne Millham, of Leeds, took the silver. The twin brothers, Kevin and Andrew Atherton, of Telford, won gold and bronze in the men's event.

#### **Consolation for Britain**

HOCKEY: The Great Britain women's team made amends for a disappointing start in the Champion's Trophy in Berlin by beating the United States 3-0 yesterday to finish in fifth place. Two late goals ended American hopes of avenging a 2-I defeat on Saturday. The young and inexperienced Britain squad had lost their first four matches.

CYCLING

Millar stages masterclass

BY PETER BRYAN

championship record of 54min

37sec in the 25-mile title trial

near Cambridge yesterday augurs well for her attempt on

June 18 to regain the world one

hour record which she lost last

October to Jeannie Longo, of

Millar: rewarding look

#### AMERICAN FOOTBALL

## Claymores suffer title setback | Backley again fails to

Scottish Claymores......9 London Monarchs...... 10

BY RICHARD WETHERELL

THE Scottish Claymores' hopes of retaining their World League title now rest, ironically. with London Monarchs after this result at Murrayfield

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dventure Sailing known hope

Gran Canaría - Barbados

Plymouth - Rio de Janeiro

yesterday. With Rhein Fire out in front on their own on 6-3. the Claymores (5-4) must beat Barcelona Dragons away next

week and hope that the Mon-archs beat Rhein in London. That would still not be

enough for the Claymores. however, as the tie-break would then go to points differ-ence, and the Fire have the

cost Claymores the game against the Monarchs. The Monarchs opened the scoring with Tony Vinson running in for a two-yard touchdown. The Claymores cut the lead with a Gronroos 30-yard field goal, but Clive Allen re-established the sevenpoint lead with a short field goal of his own.

weeks' time.

Despite starting on their own 28-yard line, and with only 45 seconds remaining in the first half, the Claymones got Gronroos close enough to make the score 6-10 at half-time. He closed the gap to a single point in the third quarter, but the Claymores were unable to add the vital points against a determined and well-organised London

Rhein moved into prime position to reach their first World Bowl with a 24-0 win against Amsterdam on Saturday. Barcelona, though, lost their fourth consecutive game since ensuring that they would host that game, by dint of having the best record in the first half of the season.

#### ATHLETICS

## steal Zelezny's thunder

By David Powell, athletics correspondent

STEVE BACKLEY, who believes that he is in the best physical shape of his life, was unable to match Jan Zelezny yesterday in the first javelin between the Olympic gold and silver medal-winners. As competitors in the International Amateur Athletic Federation Grand Prix in Moscow had to contend with atrocious weather. Zelezny defeated Backiey by three

This was the second grand prix meeting in four days to be staged in pouring rain. Zelezny was some seven metres down on his best of the season, recording 86.92 metres. Backley, second with 83.90 metres, was five metres short of his winning mark in Latvia a week earlier.

"Steve will be disappointed throwing that distance, no matter the conditions," John Trower, Backley's coach, said, "Credit to Jan for throwing that well in horrible weather. Backley, the Common-wealth and European champion, now faces a series of competitions against Zelezny. the world No I from the Czech Republic, over the next few weeks, including one at Sheffield in the British Grand Prix

When the Great Britain

Munich on June 21 and 22 is announced today. Backley will be among those from whom maximum points will be expected, especially as the Czech Republic has not qualified. While there are several events likely to yield British winners, it is an occasion when the result depends just as much on relatively unsung athletes. While the British women

have little chance of victory, the men are the most likely of the seven visiting nations to challenge Germany. One key area is the middle distances and there was heartening news for the selectors, who were informed that John Mayock, Anthony Whiteman and Rob Denmark were all available, to cover the 1,500, 3,000 and 5,000 metres.

Mayock confirmed his form yesterday, finishing sec-ond in the Moscow 1,500 metres behind William Tanui. Tanui recorded 3min 36.87sec. Mayock 3min 37.21sec. Britain's only winner was Ashia Hansen, splashing her way to 14.24 metres in the triple jump. Sally Gunnell maintained her race-by-race improvement in the 400 metres hurdles, placing second behind Tatyana Tereshchuk

Briton to win the King of the team for the European Cup in Mountains title in the Tour de France and now, in semiretirement, national road coach, entered the III-mile BP Chemicals Five Valleys race based on Port Talbot yesterday. He thought it would give him a more rewarding look at his charges as part of the peloton than possible from a following car. It was his idea of a masterclass in the saddle.

> finish," he said at the start, and he was as good as his word, although not before winning the first of five mountain climbs, at Bwich - "while l was still fresh" - and staying with a breakaway group of 17 that formed 30 miles into the race. The fugitives stayed clear until the group started enter-ing the finishing circuit.

The leading pack shrank to five riders and, in the dash for the line, Chris Walker, a used his sprinting strength to outpace John Tanner and clinch a hard day's racing in the Welsh mountains and the rain. It was a repeat victory for Walker, who won last year. For Tanner there was the compensation of holding on to his lead in the Premier Calendar Series, of which the race

McGregor's

was the ninth of I6.

Yvonne

the halfway point more than two minutes faster than Maxine Johnson, her closest challenger, the ultimate destination of the title was hardly in doubt - barring mechanical failure. A stiff south-easterly provided a headwind finish to the

Once McGregor reached

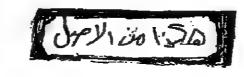
final seven miles, but McGregor maintained her 27mph pace to beat Johnson by 4min 28sec and win the year in succession.

ed by a lack of grant support this year, ended his controversial career, which has included two world pursuit titles, but he failed to gain any victories in, reportedly, his last track competition, at Dundee on Saturday.

### BRITISH LIONS V SOUTH AFRICA

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N MONDAY JUNE 9 1997

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## Rivals swept aside by brilliance of Montgomerie

THIS was not just the final round of a golf tournament, it was more like a royal procession. Colin Montgomerie produced a performance that was majestic even by his own exalted standards to win the Compaq European Grand Prix yesterday. For three rounds at Slaley Hall he was merely awesome; on this final day his game was so close to perfection as to make no difference.

Montgomerie had said before the tournament started that 16 under par would be good enough to win on a course that is easy to look at but much more difficult to play, it would have been, too, for Montgomerie's 65, for a total of 270, 18 under par, gave him victory by five shots from Retief Goosen, the defending champion, who was the only other player in the field to beat 70 in all four rounds.

Lee Westwood, so calm and poised for one so young, was third on 12 under par and was by no means disgraced by his 70 in this final round. It was only when set beside the course record of Montgomerie, his playing partner in the last match, that his performance paled into insig-

The £40,690 that Westwood won edged him ever closer to a place in the Europe Ryder Cup team. He will be up to it, both in technique and temperament. Montgomerie, on the other hand, could have left Northumbria without a penny

piece in his pocket and done his Cup chances no harm, but he had other, more immediate reasons for wanting to do well. Like Westwood, Montgom-

erie leaves today for steamy Maryland, By tomorrow morning he will be taking his first look at Congressional Golf Club in Bethesda, where the US Open starts on Thursday. It is a title that Montgomerie unashamedly covers, for he knows that the demands of length and accuracy that all US Open courses make of would-be champions suit his game to a

He chose to play at Slaley Hall instead of crossing the Atlantic early and tuning up by appearing in the Kemper Open. The conditions that he encountered were not to be directly compared with what will confront him in the Uni-

#### SCORES

Great Britain and boland unless stated

beyond his wildest dreams.

It was a wondrous run of thirteenth European Tour

ted States, especially on the greens; Slaley's were slow by US standards, Congres-

US standards, Congressional's will be lightning-fast. What he wanted above anything else was competition, the opportunity to be a contender for 72 holes. He was all of that, and much more.

Montgomerie had only two bogeys in four rounds, a statistic that, this time, told a good deal of the story. The most potent part of his game is his straightness: the first of his two dropped shots was yielded when he hit the ball directly over the pin with one club too many on Friday, and the second when it was getting dark on Saturday evening. To say that he was impressive would be to understate the case by a factor of about ten.

For all his brilliance, he was not without a challenge. Goisen, the quiet South African who obviously has an affinity for Staley Hall, twice closed to within two shots. Montgomerie was playing winning golf and everybody knew it, but Goosen was an irritant, a pretender who would not go away.

Montgomerie had to content himself with doing little more than hold his position to the rurn, which he reached in 35 courtesy of a 20-foot birdie putt at the 8th. At that point, he could yet have been caught. Hope probably still sprang from the breasts of Westwood and Goosen. It was not long before hope became hopeless.

The European No! had given himself a stiff talking-to on Saturday evening, badgering himself to get the ball to the hole more often on greens that were on the slow side of medium-paced. He succeeded

Montgomerie birdied the 10th, when he put his second shot to six inches, then twoputted from 18 feet to pick up another shot at the 12th. The tempo was picking up, his control almost frightening in its intensity as he birdied the 14th, 16th, 17th and 18th from distances that varied from 12

of birdies: seven of them in the last Il holes. Back in 30, a win, another £108,330 in the bank. When Montgomerie has the muse with him, he is irresistible. This was one of those glorious days.



IN TIME, Trevor Immelman will come to appreciate that the virtues gained from defeat are as useful as, perhaps more useful than, the plaudits acquired in victory. For now, though, losing the final of the Amsteur Championship to Craig Watson at Royal St George's after being two up and seemingly well in control with one round remaining will take some coming to terms

By JOHN HOPKINS

GOLF CORRESPONDENT

The margin of Watson's victory was 3 and 2 and the moment of it came at about 4.30 on a glorious afternoon. The magnificent links at Sandwich were blessed by sunshine and brushed by a firm wind that had freshened considerably since the morning round. There was a seemly gathering of several hundred spectators. some wearing straw hats. some baseball caps and some no caps at all. Men carried their jackets slung over their shoulders. Though Watson probably thought this patch of Kent as magical as any place outside Scotland can be, the sheer beauty counted for nought for Immelman.

Immelman, who will not be 18 until December, looked

the 34th green. "Yes," Immelman said disconsolately, "I have learnt something this week. You cannot make it to the final of the Amateur and not learn anything, but right now I am not sure what it is. It is a long flight back to South Africa. I will have plenty of caddie. Doing the right things time to think."

DETAILS

FINAL (36 holes) C Walson (East Rentrewshire) by T Immelmen (South Africa) 3 and 2

It was all there for Immelman, who looks, talks, dresses and plays like a professional. Victory in the Amateur would have made him the youngest winner in the event's 112-year history and it would not have been inappropriate to be writing about a 17-year-old amateur prodigy breaking a 100-year-old tradition just days before turning our attention to the US Open and to whether or not Tiger Woods, a 21-year-old prodigy who himself has only been out of the amateur ranks for less than a year, can win the second of the year's four major champion-

Watson's serene bearing and temperament, willowy swing and his firmness with a broomhandle putter proved too steady for the youngster. It hole. helped Watson that he had Barclay Howard, Britain's best amateur, in the unaccustomed role of counsellor, confidant, mentor and joker - and

at the right time and putting beautifully was the recipe for Watson, and though it did not bring him a single birdie it did yield a lot of pars. Watson has a slow back-

swing, one similar to Gordon J Brand's. He does not have the power to overwhelm a course. certainly not one that measures nearly 7,000 yards, and several times he hit wild strokes in which one hand came off the club almost in disgust. But he would not let Immelman get away, notably towards the end of the morning round. Watson holed a good putt on the the 18th to be only two down and then won three of the first four holes after lunch.

Watson went two up on the 28th when his ball hit a spectator's haversack, preventing it from bounding over the green, while Immelman perished in the same greenside bunker as Tom Kite

had in the 1985 Open. Kite onepurted for a seven then: Immelmun had four attempts to get out before conceding the

Another good putt on the 30th helped Watson, 31, and when he survived the drive on the 32nd where the previous day he had hit two out of bounds into Prince's golf course, the title was his for the

taking. The prizes of a place in the Open next month, and in the Masters next year and almost certainly in the Walker Cup against the United States in August were all kept in the back of his mind. He had a job to complete and, thanks to his ungainly putter, he did it. He was the third Scot to win since Stephen Dundas at Carnou-

**FORTHCOMING** 



## Faldo finds best form at opportune time

the US Open, at the nearby Congressional Country Club in Rethesda this week, continued smoothly as he moved to within four shots of the lead after three rounds of the Kemper Open in Potomac. Marvland.

Faldo sank a 30-foot birdie putt on the 18th for a 68 and a total of 206, four under par and within striking distance of Mark Wiebe, the American journeyman professional, whose 66 helped him

NICK FALDO'S build-up for to 202. Mike Springer, his compatriot, separates Wiebe and Faldo on 205 after a 67. Wiebe, who has missed the cut in 13 tournaments this season, has now played 42 consecutive holes without dropping a shot and went into the final round last night

seeking his first victory in II years, but said that he would not be intimidated by having Faldo on his heels. "I think if we're intimidated, we don't have a chance," he said, "If anything, it's more exciting."

A powerful field was unable to make similar headway in difficult, windy conditions. Greg Norman and Tom Lehman, both one stroke adrift at the start of the day, recorded 73s to fall eight shots off the pace. Nick Price, who returned a 72, and José Maria Olazabai (71), are also eight adrift.

The key hole was the 166yard downhill 9th, where Lehman and Loren Roberts ruined potentially fine rounds with double-bogeys

when the wind took their teeshots into the stream that hugs the green on the right. Faldo avoided the water, but landed in a valley on the other side of the green and dropped a shot. Wiebe sank a 25-foot putt to open a two-

Lisa Hackney, the Briton in her first season on the LPGA Tour, recorded a 68. four under par, to take a two-stroke lead after the third round of the Oldsmobile Classic at the Walnut Hills

Country Club in East Lansing, Michigan.
"I have made quite a few nutts the last few days and perhaps that's the difference in the position I'm in now and the position I was in last

week," Hackney, 29, who had

finished fourth in a tourna-

ment in St Louis, said. Hackney, the winner of the Welsh Open last year, had three birdies on the back nine, including a 40-foot putt on the last, after opening rounds of 68 and 71.



Faldo: in contention

## Amateurs pay the price of professionalism

Berti Vogts's invitation to England to play Germany in a conservation ture for the right to host the 2006 World Cup has rightly been treated by the Football Association as a rare outbreak of German humour. The FA argues that the decision on which Uefa country should be put forward as the World Cup contender must be based on the quality of the bid, not of the football team. The FA can point to its own experience in successfully hosting the European championship last year, and the quality of the country's grounds, as evidence of its suitability to host the World

Cup. While the FA can boast a coherent approach in recent years, most of the governing bodies of sport in this country remain trapped in a time warp. Sir Rodney Walker, the chairman of the English Sports Council and the man tipped to take over a new, enhanced, UK Sports Council. launched a stinging attack on the management of British sport earlier this year. He claimed that too often governing bodies continue to cling to amateurish ideals, rewarding long service and not talent. Sir Rodney warned that outside funding, such as lottery money, may be withheld in future unless governing bodies are prepared to adopt a more professional approach.

Athletics, as some within the sport are admitting, is especially vulnerable to Sir Rodney's threat. The sport has been suffering from a civil war, fought out between the British Athletic Federation and the Amateur Athletic Association, over which body controls the allocation of lotTHE BUSINESS OF SPORT

tery and television money. It has taken the formation of an athletes' association to try to restore some discipline. Without significant reform, however, athletics remains a long way from being able to bid for the world championships ear-

ly next century. Richard Baldwin, a sports specialist for Deloitte Touche. the accountants, believes the problems that have beset athletics are common to many

nority sports are enjoying a greater influx of lottery and sponsorship money, while the rise of televised sport has resulted in more television cash becoming available. This has created an inevitable tension between the new money driven realities of sport and the old-fashioned management structures that still predominate in the country's sporting institutions. Baldwin believes that only a revolution in the way governing bodies manage themselves will en-

governing bodies. Even mi-

the new opportunities. Not surprisingly, this involves adopting a more business-like approach to management. Governing bodies need to produce development plans to ensure that they have a clear vision for the distribution of the new funds. Baldwin

able sport to take advantage of

need to be split three ways: to help develop the "elite" performers, improve facilities and encourage grass-roots partici-pation. Ensuring effective distribution will also require an efficient executive, preferably staffed by full-time managers. A professional chief executive would ensure not only the smooth delivery of money, but, by cutting down on the intervention of unwieldy committees that have normally run sport, also avoid much of the traditional in-fighting. The governing bodies have

one further incentive to re-

form. The Government would be far more likely to grant tax concessions to an efficientlyrun sport sector. The abolition of corportation tax, a reduction in VAT rates on match tickets and partial exemption from business rates would add a further financial boost to the nation's sports. Even well run organisations such as the FA would benefit, finding themselves better able to offer more internationally competitive bids for leading tournaments. Until all of sport has put its house in order, however, the Treasury, never a body to give away money lightly, will have an excuse to refuse any special

ALASDAIR MURRAY

#### TRIATHLON

#### Van Lierde takes on the title role

LUC VAN LIERDE, of Belgium, unified the two existing long-distance triathlon titles by winning the International Triathlon Union long distance world championships in Nice on Saturday. He clinched the Hawaii Ironman last October (lan Sweet writes). Innes Estedt, who, like Van Lierde was the defending champion at Nice, won Germany's first triathlon world title, claiming the women's gold medal.

The Belgian controlled the race coming out of the water. with the lead group of four headed by Yves Cordier, who resides in Nice. From there. though, Van Lierde took over the lead and was never threatened by another competitor. He crossed the line in a time of 5hr 35min 44sec, some four minutes quicker than his winning time last year.

It looked like just another day in the office for Van Lierde, who said: "It may have looked like that, but the last half-hour on the bike and the first ten kilometres on the run were difficult as I was not feeling great."

Results, page 38

#### for the 1997 Challenge. The top four individual scorers on the day will form the company teat Mees Pierson Company name Venue Players ANTHUR ANDERSEN WALTON HEATH CATELLA UK LIMITED LEATHERNEAD COOPERS & LYBRAND PURDLEY WOOD CALCOT PARK 6.5000 **ENTRALE LIMITED** HAMANN INTL (1) LTD 6 JUN ORUMOS GLES HAZBLWOOD VEHICLE MENTHORE GOLF & MANAGEMENT SERVICES LTD NATIONAL MUTUAL LIFE EAST HERTI MATIONAL STARCH & CHEMICAL THE WARWICKSHIRE 110 6 JUN LTD ADHESIVES DIVISION MORTHERM BANK LIMITED ROYAL BELFAST 6.AA OSBONNE MORRIS & MORGAN LEIGHTON BUZZARD 6 JUN NEURULAWYERS SHAWMAC LIMITED CRIFFF SKIPTON BUILDING SUCIETY 35 6 PUN 8PP INVESTMENT FOTA ISLAND 16 CHEESWRIGHTS CHICHESTER PITLOCHRY EIMPSORK MALT LIMITED TULLETT & TOKYO FORIEK CAMBRIDGESHIRE 7 7670 MOAT HOUSE INTERNATIONAL CITHBANK N A WINDLEGON PART COOPERS & LYBRAND E JUE GOLF CENTRE HATFIELD LONDON H. HL. CUSTOMS & EXCUSE - HOL 9.JUN HALIFAX PROPERTY SERVICES MALONE T JUN MENTMORE GOLF & JOIN PAUL MITCHELL COUNTRY CLUB SYSTEMS (UK) LTD NATIONAL WEXTMINSTER SWINLEY FOREST STRATEGIC ABSET DUKEE DEME MANAGER SOLITIONS SOCIETY - SCOTLAND BOLFING SOC. OF AMBET MATTORAL THE LEATHERNEAD MENETT CONSULTANTS LTD BARCLAYS VEIDGLE WENTMORE GOLF & COUNTRY CLUB CLERICAL MEDICAL PULFORD **MVESTMENT GROUP LIMITED** COUTTS CAREER CONSULTANTS RATHO PARK DARGY'S SOLIETTONS FRILFORD NEATH ELAN COMPUTING LTO OI TON REET FINANCIAL WILTO HOLYWOOD TAYLOR WALTON SOLICITORS HAMINADADA FAID ALLFIELD FINANCIAL SERVICES **FORTWILLIAM** ARMO) D CLARK RUTALIUG AUTOMOBILES LTD ISH VICTORIA PARK NOSPITAL HALE MORESECURE LTD THE SHROPSHIRE MENTRURE GOLF & 24 OWN THE VEHICLE ROBERT MORRIS & SON LTO DALMUNZIE ROWE & MAW 11 108 STEDMAN & CO BLACKOROGR ASSOCIATE SPONSORS CITROËN Marriott **GOLF** WORLD For entry details you can either: National Final shown on TELEPHONE 0171 405 7273



HE IS TIGER WOODS! SPOR

## New Derby draws power from popular vote

THE unexplained defeat of Entrepreneur may mean the wonder horse tag, dusted down with undue haste by the foolish and feckless, such as myself, remains locked away for another year.

Never mind, the thrilling success of Benny The Dip and Willie Ryan at Epsom on Saturday helped to provide racing with something exciting and precious. The Derby is back. Or, perhaps, it would be politically correct to say New Derby has arrived.

After more than a decade of ineffective or complacent man-

#### BIG-RACE RESULT

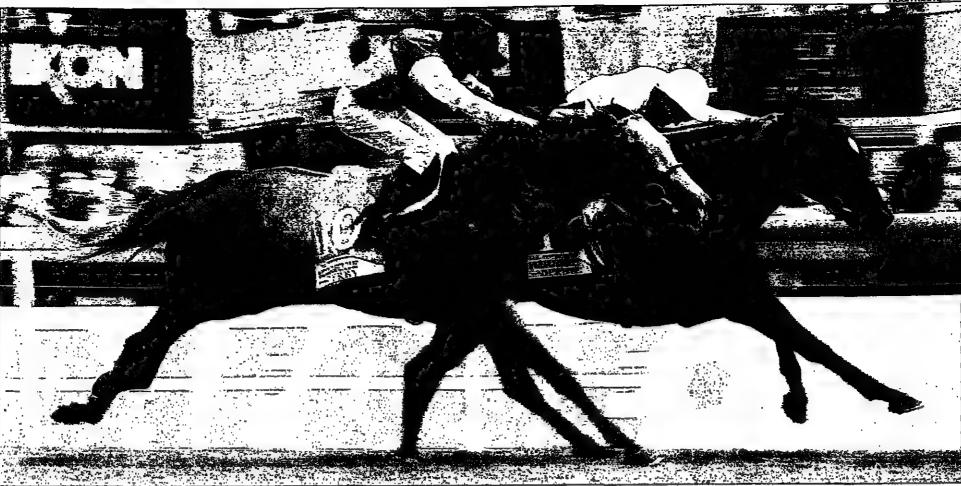
3,45 VODAFONE DERBY STAKES (Group | 3-Y-O (595-250 1m 4/ 10yd)

Rising (P Winheld) 9-0 Par Eddery (6-1) 2. Romanov b c Nurevev - Morning Devo-tion (R Sangster) 9-0 J Reld (25-1) 3. ALSO RAN, 4-6 fav Entrepreneur (4th), 12 Cloudings, Fahrrs (6th), The Ry (5th) 20 Bold Demand 33 Single Empire, Sy-monds Inn, 40 Musalsal 66 Crystal Hearted, 150 Papua, 13 ran NR Tan-assa Sh hd. 51, 3-1, 31, 11 J Gosden at Neumarket Tote £8 90, £2 30, £2 00, £4 30 DF £20 40 The £118 60 CSF £68 25

agement, which allowed the world's most prestigious Flat race to decline and be tainted by ordinariness, the crowd of 72,000, which flocked to the Downs on Saturday, signalled a turning point in the race's

The occasion produced the atmosphere that has been so lacking in recent times. In addition, the Tote on-course betting was up 37 per cent and. significantly, was higher than for the 1994 Derby, the last staged on a Wednesday.

Surely, even the diehards who have been campaigning for the race to be returned to its "traditional" midweek slot will have to acknowledge an uncomfortable truth. The Saturday Derby is working.



Benny The Dip, far side, gallops on resolutely to hold Silver Patriarch by a short head in a pulsating finish to the Vodafone Derby at Epsom on Saturday

alone was not responsible for the Saturday success. A thrilling finish, with a short head separating Benny The Dip and Silver Patriarch, helped and should have whetted the appetite of newcomers to the

This year's Derby was also a victory for Britain's favourite breed of person: the underdog. The winner belongs to Landon Knight, a comparatively small-time owner-breeder from Ohio, the state also responsible for Roberto, the 1973 Derby winner and grandsire of Benny The Dip.

Knight does not possess the bottomless bank accounts of sheikhs and princes but, like Peter Winfield, the runnerup's owner, he has enjoyed a horse or two in training and dreaming of glory. Then there was John Gosden, proud as punch in the winner's enclosure, as he recalled how his father "Towser" had come so close to training a Derby winner."He trained Charlottown as a two-year-old and stood here [in 1966] and watched him win the Derby through ill health and died quite soon afterwards. So this

Ironically, it was Gosden who had predicted in the build-up to the Derby, albeit for different reasons, that people were in for a "special treat" on Saturday. As a founder member of the Entrepreneur fan club who held severe doubts about the stamina of his own charge, he was convinced this year's classic would be out of the ordinary.

Speaking before he saddled Ryafan in the French Oaks yesterday, Gosden said: "The one thing that really impressed me when I walked the course well before the first was reaching Tattenham Corner

and seeing people packed on either side. Looking at the infield and the fair, it was extraordinary. I could not believe the transformation. The place was alive and pulsating. There was a real party atmosphere. It seemed to be the people's race again."

That was very much the intention behind the strategy adopted by Sue Ellen, chief executive of United Racecourses, when she was brought in little over a year ago to revamp the Derby. "We have always said the Derby is not like Royal Ascot; it is not a big corporate event. There is

an element of that but you have to get in the different strands of people - that is what makes the Derby special," she said yesterday.

"We marketed it differently and we had a campaign which, perhaps, the Derby has not had before. We had poster sites all round London and whether you liked the conga jingle or not, if you tuned in to radio during the last two weeks you heard about the

"I think the day was an undoubted success. It was probably everything we hoped for. The weather was brilliant, get around or be serviced Christopher Spence, chairman of the Epsom race com-mittee, added: "Sue and her

quantity of people. We had to close the grandstand before the big race because it was so full of people. They could not

team deserve the highest possible praise. What we have shown is that it is possible to get a decent and growing crowd on Saturday. Our plan was to establish whether or not you should have the race when most people could come or watch on television.

The television numbers will be interesting but at least we know people will come it you market the race properly and that has always been racing's weakness, because it is a big event. Even some of the diehards must be thinking twice now."

The question which remains is whether Vodafone will renew its sponsorship of the Derby. A decision is likely to be made shortly and there have been indications that the decision will hinge on the number of viewers who tuned in to Channel 4 on Saturday. I hope Sir Ernest Harrison and Chris Gent, chairman and chief executive respectively of Vodafone, take a wider view and recognise the potential benefits which will flow to their company from continuing to back an event which is very much on the up.

The Derby is not alone in surviving the bad times. As John Gosden plans to send Benny The Dip to the Irish Derby for a likely rematch with Silver Patriarch, he still remembers vividly the highly personalised attack made on his ability as a trainer less than a year ago -- since when he has trained two classic winners. "You must never lose heart or be put off your stride. Like a good boxer, if you can't ride the punches you should not be in the ring.

TV Action Replay, page 32

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12 M

#### PONTEFRACT

2.45 CUMBRIAN CADET (nap) 3.15 She's Simply Great

4.15 Forest Robin 4.45 Captain McCloy 5.15 Bubble Wings

#### GUIDE TO OUR RACECARD

103 (12) 0-0432 0000 TIMES 74 (CD.SF.F.E.S) (Mrs D Robercon) B Hall 9-10-0 . B West (4) 88 Receased number: Draw in brackets. Str-figure form (F = left P = pulled up. U = unscaled noter B = brought down S = sixped up. B = leased. D = decoupled of F = leased. D = decoupled of first, brack less outleg. J if purpos. F if field. B = bimkers. V = visor H = hood E = Evechéed. Trainer. Age and vereight. Ridder plus any allowance the C = course warner: D = distance warner. CD = the Times Private Handicapper's rating.

GOING: GOOD TO FIRM TOTE JACKPOT MEETING DRAW: 5F-6F, LOW NUMBERS BEST 2.45 JUNE MAIDEN AUCTION STAKES (2-Y-0: £2,682: 51) (15 runners)

UNE MADDEN AUCTION STAKES (2-Y-O: \$2,682: 51) (15 runners)

03 CAMBRIAN CADET 14 (Cambrain Ind) 1 Estatinty 8-8 J. Carroll 88

800 SNAPPY TIMES 7 (14 Wynn-Williams) M Dode 8-8 A. Carr 2 TANGERINE R.YER 10 (Pet Express Ltd) J Berry 8-8 P. Roberts (5) 88

0 VELVET STORY 12 (P. Sonniny) N Toixlet 8-8 Mar Teixlet HEATHYARDS SHEW. It Margan I Hobiroshad 8-9. F. Lynch NYSTERY MAN (N Greening) P. Hostam 8-5 J. Fromme 600 RUSSIAN ROMEO 11 (R. Bedfring) 8 McMahon 8-5 P. Fressey (3) 63

0 SUPER RASCAL 39 (Gin, Har, Pryone S. State) M Ustmodem 8-5 T G. McLaughin CELTIC COMPORT (2 M) (R. Mason P. Existan 8-3 L. Cramock CELTIC COMPORT (2 M. Mason P. Existan 8-3 L. Cramock 2 EUROPEN 12 (V) (R. Mason P. Existan 8-3 J. F. Egan 6)

04 SCOTCH TIME 7 (B) (J. Rischel) R Fabry 8-3 F. Romon 78

2 TAMERIN BAY 23 (P. Asynchip R Bost 8-3 G. Duffield 98

MARANANA (D. Bass) R Wintster 8-0 D. Windster 8-0

PTICHMARK (T. Scottern) E. Weymes 7-12 J. Outlind TRA KNOWS (D. Cambride V) J Eyez 7-12 T. Williams Statem Bay, 5-1 Cambrian Cadol. 6-1 Tangerine Fryer, 8-1 Scotch Time, 10-1 Eurolem, 12-1 BETTING, 7-2 Tamenin Bay, 5-1 Cumbrian Cadot, 6-1 Tangenne Fiyer, 8-1 Scotch Time, 10-1 Euroten, 12-1 Mystery Max, 14-1 others

1996: CLASS DISTINCTION 8-5 R Perham (6-4 tav) R Harmon 18 ran

FORM FOCUS

3.15 DEWSBURY SELLING STAKES (£2,406, 1m 2( 6yd) (14 numers)

BETTING: 3-1 Digital Option, 9-2 Diamond Crown, 13-2 That Old Feeling, 7-1 Bold Top, 8-1 River Fun, 10-1 Arctics Venture, 12-1 others

1996. NORTH ARDAR 6-9-3 5 Copp (4-5 lav) Mrs M Reveley 10 ran

FORM FOCUS

ANCHOR VENTURE 81 3rd of 6 to Smart Boy in Immediatables at Lingdeld (1m 2). AVI) BOLD TOP 241 3rd of 12 to Healthyards Boot, in claimer at Thirst (1m 41 good) DIAMOND CROWN 71 5th of 14 to Power Same in Franciaco at Misselburgh (1m, good to firm). RIVER RUN 6141 5th of 19 to Selection: DIAMOND CROWN

**COURSE SPECIALISTS** TRAINERS 20.0 S Faultiner
20.0 S Faultiner
20.0 W Ryam
19.1 J F Egan
17.4 Alto Greaves
12.5 J Outro
10.0 J Fortune

RACELINE 0930 168+ COMMENTARY NOTT'HAM 101 201 PONTEFRACT 102 202 WARWICK 103 203 WINDSOR 104 204 120 220

FLAT LEADERS TRAINERS **JOCKEYS** 

#### 3.45 TAVERN GROUP HANDICAP (£7 895: 6f) (14 runners)

one is for my father."

(2) 5039-0 SASEEDO 54 (CD.F.S) (5 Fustoki W O'Gorman 7-10-0 .
(7) 022001 2/GGYS DANCER 5 (D.F.G) (1 Samy) E Action 6-9-11 (6er).
(8) 210-00 MALLIA 23 (D.S) (1 Duddin) T Burron 4-9-4 .
(9) 4-4052 SWIND 23 (F) (5 sevenetical Tempporti P Evers 3-9-4 .
(10) 051614 PRIST MARTE 16 (B.D.G) (5 Benvrog) S Bourrog 4-9-3 .
(11) 000103 SD INTREPTO 9 (D.F.G.S) (E Hayward) J Bradley 7-8-13 .
(14) 214002 CM BOM BOM 10 (V.CD.F.G.S) (7 Bird) M Bell 5-8-11 .
(15) 051614 PRIST 10 (F) (6 M William) M Dok 5-8-11 .
(16) 214002 CM BOM BOM 10 (V.CD.F.G.S) (7 Bird) M Bell 5-8-11 5-1000 PRENCH GRIT 10 (D.F. (M Wilson) M Dods 5-8-9 .

000-40 BOLLIN HARRY 42 (D.F.S) (N Westmon) T Easiety 5-8-8 00-005 SPOTTED EAGLE 13 (D.F.) (Promy Rome) M Wina 4-8-8 .

5-0011 FAME AGAIN 34 (C.D.S.S) (J. Ramaden) Mrs. J Remaden 5-8-3 312 (12) 0-0-05 BOWLESS BOY 14 (CD.F) (Bowles Recing) J.J. Quant 4-8-2 J. Quinn 313 (10) 823-00 FARY PRINCE 46 (D.F) (N Murphy) Mrs. A King 4-7-10 R Winston (7) 87 314 (13) 0-00050 AWESOME VENTURE 21 (G.S) (N Reson Rucing) M Chapman 7-7-10 D O'Shan 80

Long handicate Awasome Venture 7-2. BETTRIE: 4-1 Fame Again, 11-2 Ziggy's Dancer, 7-1 Bollin Harry, Can Born Born, 8-1 First Maior, Swinn, Bowlers Boy, 14-1 others 1996: BOLLIN HARRY 4-9-4 M Brish (10-1) T Easterby 10 ran FORM FOCUS

ZIGGY'S DANCER best Palo Blanco neck in 8-numer handcap at Chester (St. good to limm) SWIND head 3nd of 11 to Treasure Touch in 11-numer handcap at Thirsk (St. good) TSST MATE-teas Resongnotagues (Ski in 18-numer handcap at Beezeley (St. good) SD WITREPID best Gamod: valley 14 in 11-numer 4.15 BOROUGH HANDICAP (£3,353. 1m 4yd) (16 runners)

Long handicag Pleasure Inc.) 7-6

BETTING: 5-1 Power Game 7-1 Bonebille, 8-1 Pauri & Black, Gilling Dancer, 10-1 Forest Robin, Rude Anathening, Discusion 12-1 others 1996, HABETA 10-8-10 Pai Eddeny (5-1) J Walts 13 ran

FORM FOCUS

POWER GAME hear Sarresbo 344 on handicap at Mussalburgh (1m. good to firm) with DICTATION (6th befor off) 2341 and KASS ALHAWA (11th before off) 2341 of 10 to Weet And Sea to handicap at better off) 2341 of 10 to Weet And Sea to handicap at Ave 11m. (1m) with PLEASURE TRICK (20th befor off) 7341 good to firm) with KANG CHESTRUT (14th befor off) 44341 (3th Schedard PLEASURE TRICK (nap) 4.45 YOUNGSTERS HOVICE STAKES (2-Y-O: £3,029- 61) (4 runners)

| 501 | 4| | 4 | ABERICEEN 10 (N Riddell) M Dads 8-12 | Dale Gibson 90 | 502 | (3) | CAPTIAN MECLOY (Swesspariners) Mrs. J Ramedon 8-12 | J Fortune — 503 | (1) | PANAMA HOUSE (P England) T Eastarby 8-12 | Charnock — Charnock | Char 1996. ALPRIE TIME 8-11 Pat Eddery (2-5 lav) D Loder 4 ras FORM FOCUS

ABERIKEEN 5%1 4th of 7 to Reap Rewards in auction malden at Ayr, (61, good to Irm), CAPTANI MICCLOY (loaded Ayr 8) half-brother to momens in Herih America including Flying Cheron. International model (loaded Ayr 8) half-brother to the winters and Varabronach Lad, 5%1-m winter family control (loaded Ayr 8) half-brother to several winters here and abroad michaeling Budby, 1m %4 winters and Varabronach Lad, 5%1-m winters here and abroad michaeling Budby, 1m %4 winters and Varabronach Lad, 5%1-m winters here and abroad michaeling Budby, 1m %4 winters and Varabronach Lad, 5%1-m w

5.15 PONTEFRACT APPRENTICE SERIES HANDICAP (£2,412: 1m 2f 6yd) (10 runners)

| Company | Comp Long handicap. Bedazzle 7-7, Eastleigh 7-5. BETTRUC 11-4 Sandmoor Demm, 7-2 Marsh Mangold 6-1 Bubble Wings, 7-1 In Good Farth, 8-1 Eastheigh, 10-1 Bedazzle, 12-1 Triblions Folly

1998 100 CORRESPONENCE MACE FORM FOCUS BUBBLE WINGS 1:1 2nd of 10 to Conara in hand-cap at Yamouth 11m 2t, good to firm) Oct 95 SANDMOOR DEHMI neck 2nd of 18 to Process Danielle in handicap at Leicezter (1m 2t good to firm) MARSH MARIGOLD about 5:51 6th of 16 to Electual in handicap at Review (1m 2t good to solt) with IN GOOD FATH (10b worse off) 17 8th

□ Double Trigger, the winner of the 1995 Gold Cup at Royal Ascot, will gailop at Pontefract today as he continues his preparation for this year's race. His trainer, Mark Johnston, is hopeful that Double Eclipse, the gelding's Royal Ascot, will gallop at Pontetract toda 5 +4315 his preparation for this year's race. He follows a second street of the following that the following the first property of the

#### Vereva gives Aga Khan second win in Diane

CORRESPONDENT AT CHANTILLY

VEREVA, owned by the Aga Khan, kept her unbeaten record with a stylish victory in the Prix de Diane Hermes (French Oaks) at Chantilly yesterday.

Ridden by Gerald Mosse, Vereva found a useful turn of foot to take command over a furlong out and held off the strong-finishing Mousse Glacee by 12 lengths, with Brilliance, the favourite, two lengths back in third.

The Kahyasi filly, trained locally by Alain de Royer Dupré gave her owner a second win in the race after Shemaka's triumph four years ago. The winning train-er said: "Vereva is a fast-improving filly, though I

#### RICHARD EVANS

Nap: BUBBLE WINGS (5.15 Pontefract) Next best: Nile Valley (8.45 Warwick)

would not be absolutely sure that she would stay 12 miles.
The Coral-Eclipse at
Sandown is a possible target."
Ryafan, the John Gosdentrained filly ridden by
Frankie Dettori, made much of the running before fading into fourth. Gosden said: "I'm

really happy with her. She's run a fine race, the other fillies proved too good on the day."
Dances With Dreams,
trained by Peter ChappleHyam, did not fare so well and finished last after giving trouble going into the stalls. Khassah. Gosden's other intended runner, was a late withdrawal after being found

to be cast in her box. Chapple-Hyam had no bet-ter luck in the five-runner Grand Prix de Chantilly. when Royal Court also fin-ished last behind Steward. However, Royal Court was not disgraced as he was beaten only two lengths by the winner and might have been inconvenienced by the rapidly

CHANTILLY DETAILS

Going: soft
PRIX DE DIANE HERMES (Group 1 3-Y-O
filles: C157,127 tm 21 110yd)

1, VEREVA (G Mosso); 2, Mousse Glaces
(I Thufficz): 3, Brilliannes (S Guillor) ALSO
RAN Rysfan (4th), La Nana (6th) Always
Loyal (6th), Goiden Arches (7th), Anna Thea
(8th), Gueen Maud (9th), Palme D'or (10th),
Darasmanden (11th), Dances With Droams,
12 can, NR Rytassah 191, 21, %1, nose, sh
hod A de Royar-Dupe Pari-mutuni (no. 1th
steke) 3 70 (coupled with Darashandeh),
160 2:20, 1:40, DF, 26,70 2mm 8:20cc.

#### NOTTINGHAM

2.30 Cortachy Castie, 3.00 Anokato, 3.30 Shawaf, 4,00 Vanishing Trick, 4,30 Saleka, 5.00 Nicola's Princesa.

The Times Private Handicapper's top rating: 3.30 HARRY WOLTON.

Our Newmarket Correspondent: 3.30 Harry Wolton.

GOING: GOOD TO FIRM DRAW: 5F, HIGH NUMBERS BEST

2.30 EBF MAIDEN STAKES (2-Y-0: £3,494: 5i 13yd) (7 runners)

4-5 Carachy Castle, 4-7 Misosaben, 5-1 Fizzre Toure, 14-1 Boccoimo, Re Ra Raspulm, Anda Al Dewn, 20-1 Stephengeorge

3.00 RISLEY HANDICAP (3-Y-0: £3,518: 5( 13yd) (6)

7-4 Mutaenman, 7-2 Suite Factors 4-1 Lamenta, 5-1 Anolesto, 10-1 Bemburgh Boy 16-1 Ice Age

3.30 HOLME PIERREPORT CONDITIONS STAKES

5-6 Harry Wolton, 9-4 Mandilals, 11-2 Sharest 10-1 My Lewice.

4.00 STANTON BY DALE FILLIES HANDICAP

6-5 Veesting Trick, 5-2 Scarlet Cresceet, 4-1 Soliegistic, 11-2 Charlton into

4.30 WOODTHORPE HANDICAP

(£3,518: 1m 54yd) (4)

there was a tremendous finish

and there was a story and

some character behind the

first two horses home. A

winner for the Queen on the

same day, with Frankie jump-

ing off in the winner's enclo-

sure, was too good to be true.

on the map. It shows we can

compete with the cricket and

everything else. We have

turned the corner and have

something to build on. I hope

this puts paid to the Wednes-

day/Saturday debate - and

the numbers debate. What we

have to do now is look at

quality of service, rather than

"This has put the race back

5-2 Batabanoo, 7-2 Tawalak, 6-1 Gurnaly, Ansbarge, 6-1 Durhum, 10-1 Advance East. Brighter Byland, 12-1 others.

5.00 SHERWOOD APPRENTICES LIMITED STAKES (£2,277: 1m 1f 213yd) (14) (17) 0010 BLOCKADE 5 (D.F.G.S) M Bell B-9-5.... R Mullen (3) 86 2 (11) 2-32 ACQUITTAL 14 (V.F) A Streeter 5-3-3..... R Having 93 3 (13) 00-0 FOUR OF SPADES 16 (F.G) R Hodges 6-9-3 amounts Streeter (3) 88 3 (13) 00-0 FOUR OF SPADES 16 (F,6) R Hodges 8-9-3 Amanda Sanders (3) 89
4 (14) 060- HAPPY VENTURER 306 G Perm 4-9-3 D Hayden (7) -5 (1) 0040 MONS 29 (F) R Thompson 6-9-3 G Million (5) 90
6 (14) 0-45 RENATA'S PRINCE 7 (F) A Gurte 4-9-3 J Thome (7) 80
7 (3) 0-00 WELSH MOUNTAN 17 (F) M Heaton-Elic 4-9-3 J Townle (7) 80
9 (4) 0-45 FOREST FANTASY 17 (F) J Minaron 4-9-0 R French (3) 80
9 (5) 0-40 HOCUS AS PRINCESS 7 (6) B McMathon 4-9-0 Righton (7) 91
10 (12) 0-00 PERSEPHONE 12 (B) J L Harris 4-9-0 Replace (5) 91
11 (2) 0-20 SELEAS DREAM 23 G L Moore 4-9-0 Meath-fall (5) 92
11 (6) 0-00 SELEAS DREAM 23 G L Moore 4-9-0 Meath-fall (5) 92
12 (10) 6-00 SELEAS DREAM 23 G L Moore 4-9-0 Meath-fall (6) 93
13 (8) 40-1 CORAL ISLAND 11 (F) J Fozgmard 3-8-6 G Parkin (3) 90
1-4 (9) 0-000 BOLD SANT 18 (5) Pherm 3-9-4 Meath-fall (1) 1-1 Rev (1) 88
1-3 4 Acquated (1) 1-3 Blockade 7-1 Revolutir Princal 8-1 Creat Interest (1) 1-1 Fire (

COURSE SPECIALISTS

TRAMERS: E Dunkop, 4 wanners from 14 runners, 28,6%, H Cetal, 17 from 62, 27 4%, J Dunkop, 20 from 109, 18,3%, L Currant, 5 from 40, 15 0%; M Bell, 9 from 71, 12,7%, P Waheyn, 4 from 32, 12 5% JOCKEYS: Pat Eddery, 19 where: Irom 85 rules, 22.4%, L Delton, 25 Irom 133, 19.5%, Paul Eddery, 14 from 82, 17.1%, J Reid, 13 Irom 83, 15.7%; K Fallon, 17 from 130, 13.1%, R Havfin, 3 from 23, 13.0%.

#### WARWICK

6.15 Printers Quill. 6.45 In Question. 7.15 Galapino. 7.45 Eleonora D'Arborea. 8.15 The Wyandotte Inn. 8.45 Nile Valley.

GOING: GOOD TO FIRM DRAW. 5F, LOW NUMBERS BEST

6.15 GALLOWS HILL APPRENTICES
HANDICAP (£2,966: 1m 2f 169yd) (9 runners) 1 310- LAAZM AFOXZ 223 (BF.6) R Philips 4-10-0 ... D 0'Domohoe 3 2 -016 TORKA 12 (F.6.5) P Molen 5-9-12 . D Sweeney (3) 5 3 6033 HILL FARM DANCER 16 (F.G) W M Brizbourne 6-9-2 4 0-00 MAZILA I 7 (V.CD.F.G) A Smotter 5-8-13 ... J Bicardill (3) 6
5 00-0 PRIMTERS OLULL 23 (F) D Chappel 5-8-17 ... J Bicardill (3) 6
6 6/4 HAY DANCE 10.J P Hobbs 6-8-7 ... R Cody-Boucher (7) 2
7 015: ASKNIK 3900 J Bessel 5-7-10 ... lons Wands (5) 7
8 0550 INDV PROTISES 6 (6) Mrs. Level 5-7-10 D Williams (7) 1
9 0044 GOLD CLIPPER 7 M Ryan 3-7-10 ... M Baird B 9-4 Hift Farm Dancer, 3-1 Lazzm Alboz, 4-1 Mazilla, 6-1 Tonica, 7-1 Printers Chull, 10-1 Hay Dance, 12-1 Gold Clopper, 14-1 others

6.45 HAZY DAYS MEDIAN AUCTION SKY MAIDEN STAKES (3-Y-O. £2,992: 1m 2t 169yd) (7) 1 09 EPPALIDODOCIUS 13 J Farchane 9-0 K Fallon 2
2 6 FRANKE 289 M Tomptons 9-0 D Biggs 5
3 HANDLEY CROSS I Baldon 9-0 S Williamenth 4
4 4-33 IN GILESTRON 28 (8F) B Hils 9-0 M Halls 1
5 00 PAREAM 13 B Pallon 9-0 M Fallon 2
6 05-0 THE ROUNDSILLS 17 R Lohnson Houghton 9-0 J Rend 7
7 6-0 CARRIBREE SEACH 12 G Margarson 8-9 J Gottobed (7) 3
1-2 In Quastion, 5-1 Handley Cross, 7-1 Proton, 10-1 Equalcodorcus, 12-1 Frantee, The Roundsills, 33-1 Carbabee Beach

7.15 SCOTTISH EQUITABLE/JOCKEYS SKY ASSOCIATION HANDICAP (£3,518: 1m 4f 115yd) (10) 

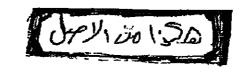
7.45 EBF ROYAL MAIDEN FILLIES 7-2 Be My Wish, 4-1 Mugello, 5-1 Allasulla, 7-1 Plying Singer, Cherished, 8-1 Mart-Ela, 10-1 Really Done It Now, 12-7 others 8.15 RAINBOW CLAIMING STAKES

(3-Y-0: £2,808: 7f) (14) 1 1060 EAGER TO PLEASE 17 (0,8F.F.G) Mess & Kellemay 9-3 N. Fadion 14

1 10901 ENERGY 10 PLEASE 11 (I), BF.F. IS) Mics is regressly 9-3
2 4735 MNY OF VICTORY 13 (G) M 6etf 9-1. M Featon 14
3 5601 DOCKLANOS CARRAGES 10 (B,F.N Tricker 8-13 K Darby 3
4 0-65 BAPALA 14 W G M Tumor 8-13 D Successity (S) 5
5 5200 DF. WYAMDOTTE RN 35 (D,6) R Hollesshead 8-13 F Lynch 8
6 DRAMED TANKO 296 B Carbodys 8-12 S Wilshoroth 13
7 596 COURT HOUSE 287 B McMalonn 8-9 L Newton 12
8 00- WKWELL 231 A Hole 8-7 A McGane 7
900 DWDY 23 (B) Mrs. N Macauley 8-7 D D O'Donghos (3) 1
10 2693 PHYLOA 164 P Malon 8-5 R Hossia (3) 6
11 0423 SOURH 13 P Holleway 8-6 J R Hossia (3) 6
12 0050 FEEL A LINE 7 (B) B Mcettan 8-5 T Guard 4
13 00-0 BLUEBELL MICS 7 (S) M Pyan 8-0 D D Biggs 2
14 0 CARRES 5 FANTASY 69 A Newcombe 7-10 J Lower 11
2 Conductants Carrago 4-1 Eager 10 Please, 5-1 Phylota, 8-1 Soura, 8-1 Holl O' 7-2 Dockfards Camago, 4-1 Eagor To Please, 5-1 Phylafa, 5-1 Soura, 8-1 Hiol Ol Victory, Impala, 10-1 The Wyandotte Inn. 12-1 others. 8.45 NURSERY WOOD HANDICAP

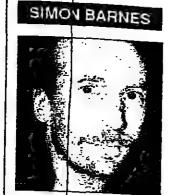
3 556/ CHRNA MANU, 18.1 J. Bernett 5-8-4 M. Baird (3) 6
4 552 MILE VALLEY 10 P Chapple-Herm 3-8-2 R Fleench (5) 6
5 3422 ROMALITO 5 (5) M. Blackbard 7-8-1 J. Delar 7
6 10-5 BADAWN 16 (D.F.S) N. Babbarg 7-7-10 F. Norton 1
7 000/ JENZSOPH 19.1 (8) P. Hobbs 6-7-10 R. Coop-Souther (7) 5 7-1 Golden Hadeer, 5-2 Nile Valley 3-1 Romaille, 8-1 Badawi, 10-1 Reidridge. China Mart. 16-1 Jenzagah

COURSE SPECIALISTS TRANSERS A Streeter, 4 winners from 12 numbers, 33.3%, blass G beloway 5 from 16, 31.3%; Mrs. N Macadey 3 from 13, 22.1%, J Hills, 4 from 21, 19.0%, P Chapple-Hyans, 5 from 34, 17.6%, P Cole. 13 from 75, 17.3%, JOCKEYS J Reid, 17 monors from 80 tides, 21.3%; Y Osimo, 16 from 93, 17.2%, M Hills 9 from 55, 16.4%, Paul Eddery, 12 from 74. 16.2% R Harghes, 5 from 35, 14.3%, R Havlin, 4 from 28, 14.3%.



WE A JOY DAY JUNE A 10th

## Heirs to Pegasus have their wings clipped



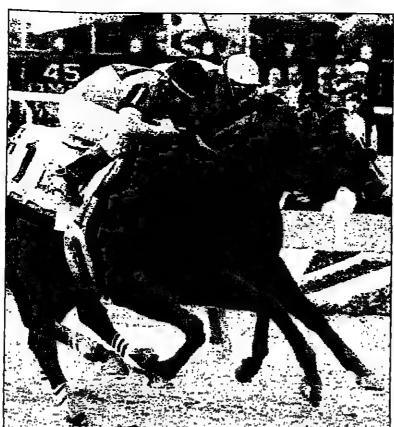
At the Derby

doubt about it. It was also a great story. But I was conscious only of disappointment, because I had not been looking for such things, I wantedto see a great horse.

At the top of the grandstand Epsom Downs is a brave sight: and a trifle chilling, too, for aryone who has ever galloped on a horse. You can see every nuance of that notorisus switchback: the initial trutal climb, the stepdeceiving descent, the final vicious twist of the ascent in the last 50 yards.

The rest, I thought, will be abou there. They will be level with ne, about a cricket-pitch from the finish, when Entrepreneur is precisely there. Passing the winning post. A brigh bay low-flying missile: not quite touching the turf: a horse with a touch of Pegasus.

I remember Shergar, winning the Derby by ten lengths. also a odds on, and I thought that was about to see such another. And I remember Troy pursting from the common rowd like a runaway truckito shatter the will of the best lorses in the land. How quick As West Indians say about the great fast bowlers,





Silver Charm, rails, is denied the American Triple Crown by Touch Gold's Belmont Stakes victory only hours after Entrepreneur, right, failed at Epsom

hlood. And — well, to say that I thought Entrepreneur was about to become one of this company, the elect, the get of Pegasus, that would be inaccurate. What's thought got to do with it? We are talking

about horses. It is not even strictly true to say that I felt he might be one of the truly great. At Newmarket, winning the 2,000 Guin-eas, Entrepreneur gave powerful food for thought for those who quantify the unquantifiable; he also gave a great feeling to anyone capa-ble of having a feeling for a

But that was not really the point. It was not so much that believed, thought, felt that Entrepreneur was about to show himself a great horse. It was that I wanted him to be

I wanted him to be another Nijinsky, a horse of legend, a horse for whom normal rules of equine kind have been suspended. We all want that. whatever sport we follow: we seek that treasured, that perfect, that unforgettable I-wasthere occasion. Benny The Dip won from

Silver Patriarch, in that vivid racing phrase "on the nod", a stirring they-shall-not-pass

SKY

performance that says a great deal about the horse's nature. Jolly good horse. Classic winner. One of the elite. Part of racing history, yes, but not part of legend.

You pay for your dreams in the currency of disappointment: that is what racing means. All over the world, it is the same. In the United States, racing's principal dream is the Triple Crown. Silver Charm had won the Kentucky Derby and the Preakness Stakes. And as they turned for home in the Belmont Stakes on Saturday. Silver Charm moved to the lead in the race

A legend unfolded before him and greatness was in his reach. But it was not to be, the race was snatched from him by Touch Gold. No horse has won the Triple crown since Affirmed in 1978, only 12 have ever done it, names of legend

"This was probably the best race that Silver Charm had run through the Triple Crown races," said his jockey, Gary Stevens. "To have him come up just a bit short, it's hard to

like Citation and Secretariat.

Michael Kinane, who rode Entrepreneur, was still franker, but then his horse did still worse. Never a contender, in

6.50 1, Rolled Gold (20-1); 2, Polish Rider (12-1), 3, Professor Page (4-1). Mister Goodguy, Movie Man 5-2 (1-lavs 10 ran

in-depth look at the

pleasures of lunch.

Southwell

fact. Finished fourth. Everyone who has ever had a bet knows that terrible dead feeling you experience when you see that your horse is not matches ahead in which to

going to produce that miracu-

lous last-minute book-beating

burst of speed. Oh dear. Not

really quite fast enough, is he? And that was Entrepreneur. The race going on all around him, while you looked and looked and waited and waited. And then at last it came: absolutely nothing. "He was a beaten horse a long way out." Kinane said. "He really wasn't happy. He never done much of anything. He finished a very tired horse."

SPEEDWAY

Racing is a terribly ad business, but then it is sup-

posed to be. It all starts so well Perhaps Entrepreneur

just got his myths in a twist: a Pegasus who flew too close to the sun and turned into lea-rus. Don't they all? Well, very

And, of course, he looked so

good in the paddock, best turned out and all that. Bright

bay coat, perhaps the best horsey colour of them all.

Three white socks, the wings on the heels not quite visible in

"He has more speed than Shergar," said his trainer, Michael Stoute. His work

'He must get

everything

right on one

afternoon'

jockey, Greville Starkey,

merely said that Entrepreneur

was the best he had ever sat

on. Both really wanted this to

Most sports offer some kind

of second chance. Mark Tay-

lor, the Australia captain,

made the most of his all

through Saturday. Martina

Hingis, a disappointed tennis

player on Saturday, will play

more grand slam tourna-

ments. The British Lions have

But the Derby is run for

He will never now be the stuff

of legend. He joins instead the

legion of broken dreams.

be true, after all.

make amends.

the Epsom sunlight.

#### Cornwall welcomes bikes back in style

By Tony Hoare

A CROWD of nearly 3,000 may not seem a vast turnout, for Amateur League speedway it is a marvellous figure. St Austell drew that many supporters for the first Moto Parc last week to the delight of a band of hard-working enthusiasts devoted to seeing speedway return to

The sport had not been seen in the county since St Austell closed towards the end of 1963 at their old Cornish Stadium in Par. but it returned last Tuesday at a track with the most spectacular backdrop in

speedway. Claycountry Moto Parc has been carved out of a disused quarry given to the club by English China Clay. After moving 70,000 tonnes of rubble the club swung into action with spartan facilities - the referee's box was an ex-holiday caravan - at the lowest

level of the sport.

The site, five miles outside the seaside town, is a community-based project which aims to keep underage motorcyclists off the roads, so the surprise at the size of the crowd was tangible among the helpers who had brought the St Austell Gulls to life. In fact, many promoters of Elite League, the sport's top tier, would settle for a crowd of

Brian Annear, the St Austell chairman, sounded a cautious note, though, saying he hoped the crowd-pulling powers of the Gulls would not cause trouble with the local

"I only hope it is not too successful," Annear said after the opening night. We have many narrow roads leading away from the track and I hope traffic congestion will not be a problem."

Sean Wilson, 27, has signed coming third in the British final at the Midlands track.

#### WINDSOR

THUNDIRER

 $(x_1,x_2) \in \mathbb{R}^2$ 

B ....

6.30 Strajack. 7.00 Chain Reaction. 7.30 Fem's Governg. 8.00 Lord Kintyrs. 8.30 Compromise. 9.00

Our Nevmarket Correspondent: 8.30 BLISSED SPIRIT (nap).

GOING: GOOD TO FIRM

UK	NYY: DI	OF, HIGH NUMBERS BEST
6.	.30 AKES	ARISTON DIALOGIC CLAINING 22.612: 1m 3l 135yd) (18 runners)
	1 10-4 2 3044	DARK AGE 118 (6) IT Abshard 4-10-0 D Denby (7) 1 AT LIBERTY 4 (6,0.8F,F,8) R Humon 5-9-12 . Dune O'Nell 14
	3 0, 4 13000	BRUME LA VOILE 548 J G Smyth-Osbourne 4-9-9 O Harrison 18 ISTATALACK 13 (B.O.F.G.S) D Elsworth 9-9-9 R Cochrane 10
	5 6 <b>-000</b>	TEOROSS 14J J Pouton 6-9-8 A Whelen (3) 7
i	7 .23-	STOCKBROOK K Burte 4-9-7
1	0-00	YO-MATE 680 T Hind 6-9-4
11	0-00	(SHABARAZ 6 (CD) PF7 (CD) W MARE 12-9-3 PAGE COORNY 17 (PLUST PLAMENCO 28 (CF, S) M Ryan 6-9-2 Contar 13 (PERSIAN BUTTERFLY 10.) IS Stronge 5-9-2
1.	0-50	PRICEDENCY 28 (V) K McAultre 5-9-2 M Roberts 6 DN THE WILDSIDE 23 M Channon 4-9-12, R Perham 8
ii V	-004	LE GRAND GOUSER 10 R Williams 3-8-10 6 Defield 3 BLUSH 28 M Pipe 3-8-0 Williams Dwyer (3) 12
		N177RY PARF 115 A Fosier 3-7-10 N Adams 4

5-1 Le Brund Soubler, S1 Dark Age, 7-1 At Liberty, Bluch, 8-1 Loca Lagoon, Shabanay, 10-1 Spilopack, Suzzby Babo, 12-1 others.

7.00 PERFECTLY GRILLED NEW WORLD FILLIES HANDICAP

10-1	U. ~	1010.0111130/ (10)	
1	-010	STRAT'S CIEST 14 (CD.8F.5) D Arbuhnol 9-7 R Price TABASCO JZZ 14 (B) B Meetan 9-8 B Doyle RSE 'N SHEE 6 C Cyzer 9-6 A Whelan (3)	1
	5200	TABASCO J.ZZ 14 (B) B Moenan 9-8	è
3	0-05	RESE 'N SHIE & C Dizze 9-6 A Whetan (3)	1
- 7	5-04	SHIFTING-TWE 12   Balding 9-5 L Detion	ı
5	005	CURZON STREET 253 H Candy 9-5 C Rutter	r
É	0200	HEAVENLY (ISS 10 (B.D.F.G) J Bridger 9-3 R Cochrane 1	1
7	8.53	SALLY GREN 28 (D,G) C Watt 9-J G Datfield	6
Ď.	6120	HEVER COF MOVER 25 (D.RF.F) T Navolation 9-1 . D Holland	ŧ.
ă	10.0	CHAIN REATION 9 (D.F.) M Jarvs 9-1 M Roberts ROBEC GIR 5 (V.D.G.) K McAulifie 8-11 D R McCabe	1
10	1.05	prosen ere 5 ev 0 Gi k McAuliffa A-11 D R McCabe	t
10	A IVI	LAMORNA 3 (D.F.S) M Chennon 8-8 Pat Eddery	
11	0-00	WILL TO WI 21 (0,6) P Murphy 8-8 D Harrison	ï
15	2144	BREFFNI 5: Dacker 8-3 Dame O'Nell :	i
13	05-5	BRETTAL ST USSELLO-S PRIED CHEM	ď
14	- 900	ROYAL EMLEM 31 (B) A Foster 8-2 M Heory (3)	4
15	6313	DAYRELLAG (D.G) W Mult 8-1 Miletin Dwyer (3)	u
16	4000	ROCK FANASY 32 C Murray 7-10 Nicola Howard	1
4.15	ile Gar	on, 6-7 Strat Quest, 7-1 Tabasco Jazz, Shifting Time, 6-1 With	Ī
W- 1	ary cons	10-1 Hererick Morer, Lamonia, 12-1 others.	
Attill D	व्याप्त स्थाप	IR. I IKAN ME WELL TO THE PARTY OF THE PARTY	

COIRSE SPECIALISTS JOCKEYS: Pal Eddey, 41 minners from 184 rudes, 22.3%; L Dettort, 25 from 121, 20.7% Martin Dwyer, 5 from 31, 15.1%, D Holland, 8 from 61, 13.1%. On qualifies.

### 7.30 STRAWBERRY FRIDGE HANDICAP (£3,682: 1m 2i 7yd) (14)

- 4	2741	
- 2	0021	CARBURTON 7 (CD,F,S) J Glover 4-9-5 (5m) N Day 3
- 3	-000	
- 4	0-04	ATDMIC SHELL 14 C Wall 4-9-4 . G Dufflaid 9
- 5	32-0	FULL THROTTLE 24 (F.S.) At Tomplets 4-9-2 M Herry (3) 6
B	-324	PEPPERS 23 × Burtar 4-9-1
7	60-0	BONANZA PEAK 13 Mrs J Cacil 4-9-0 R Cochrada 7
8	-100	
9	0.31	
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	PERSIAN VENTURE B Meeting 8-10	D Holland
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ā	COURTNEY GYM 7 M Change 8-7	R Perhana
ă	ELEVENTH DUKE 59 (BF) 9 Harmon B-7 .	_ L Delicei
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5.5	BLUE DESERT 35 M Bell 8-6	M Roberts
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-	WON'T FORGET ME 23 M Tomplans 8-5. AMBITIOUS J Fanstrana 8-4	D Harrison
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4-1 Tay, 6-1 Eleventh Duke, 7-1 Brandon Frank, 8-1 Ambiliaus, Roboque, 18-1 Lord Kniyse, Bloo Deseri, 12-1 State Gala, 14-1 others 8.30 NEW WORLD IMAGE CLASSIC LIMITED

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1	11-0	KOATHARY 22 (D.F.S) L Cottrol 6-8-6 D Holland
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6	2501	SONGSHEET 12 (D.F.G) M Saunders 4-9-2 P.P. Murphy (3)
7	206-	ASHKERNAZY 178 (CDJF) N Berry 6-8-13 Dene O'Neil
B	0205	PEARL DAWN 12 (D.F.G) P Clarke 7-8-13 J F Egan

#### Blinkered first time

## Pritchard equals record

POINT-TO-POINT BY CARL EVANS

TERM ended at the Torrington Farmes meeting in North Devon on Saturday as the sport brok for its summer sabbatical.

The nev men's champion, Julian Prichard, missed out on the reord for the number of winner in a season when Sterling Bick finished third in the open ace, but the Herefordshire rider's 37 victories means he shares that honour with Philo Scholfield, who set his mak in 1988. Polly Curling's 40 winners two seasons agoremains the best by

Asked what had been the highligh of his season, Pritchard repled: "Ending it in one piece. Pople say I've done it the hare way, not having one big yarl behind me, but the worst tung is trying to keep all the wners happy. I wish I had an agent doing that for

me. Now I'm off for a bit of a party."

The difference between the Torrington Farmers meeting and the previous 207 is the clientele in the beer tent. It is rare to find riders at the bar on racedays, but at this meeting they congregate there to celebrate the ending of abstinence. Tim Mitchell, 6ft tall and

perpetually dieting, was among the throng after his open race win on Earl Boon, in the Fantus colours he wore with such panache at Cheltenham. He finished second in the table to Pritchard, while new women's champion, Shirley Vickery, won the confined race on Fellow Sioux, after Tangle Baron had ducked out

when in the lead. "That sums up my good luck this season," Vickery said, whose thirtieth winner left her four clear of brokenleg victim Pip Jones. "Everything has gone right for me and less well for others. All the hard work has been worth it." Dry weather and the death of Giles Hopper at Charing blighted an otherwise fascinating season and, while the threat to hunting clouds the

sport's future, the prospect of Fantus defending his hunter's crown next year against such youngsters as Earthmover. Struggles Glory, Bitofamixup, The Bounder and Secret Bay can only fuel interest for the

Sport S Chulusiasis.

TORRINGTON FARMERS (Umountign)
Hunt 1, Dusty Furtong (Miss K Baity, 4-5
fav), 2, Dhearanshala: only 2 finished, 3 ran,
Men's Open: 1, Earl Boon (T Matchell, 1-3
lant); 2, Sweet Kiktare, 3, Sawring Buck, 8
ran Ladles: 1, Great Gusto (Miss L
Blackford, 4-9 fav); 2, Medas Madt; 3,
Lavelight, 5 ran Rest 1, Ruth's Boy (Miss P
Curling, 2-1 fav); 2, Meadow Coccage; 3,
Fetham Mistriess 13 ran, Confined: 1
Fellow Sour, (Miss S Vickery, 10-11 fav); 2,
Oncovertheight: only 2 finished 3 ran,
Open Midn: 1, Antam (K Heard, 7-4 fav); 2,
Miss Dior 3, Besse's Will, 11 ran.

#### RESULTS FROM SATURDAY'S SEVEN MEETINGS

**Epsom** 

Going: good

230 (1m 114yd) 1, Polar Prince (R Cochrane, 14-1): 2, Faithlui Son (9-4 lav), 3, Cap Juluce (5-1), 9 mm, W, 14-, M Jarve, Toler (17-90, 56, 0, 21.50, 0, 190, DF £35 30, Thor £32.00, CSF; £40.47 3.00 (1m 21 18/d) 1. Champagne Prince (CLowther, 15-2), 2, Slar Manager (15-1), 3, Fairs (3-2 tay) 14 ran, 5), 51 P Harms Tole: £5 10, £1 90, £4.30, £2.50, DF £56 00, Trio: £99 20 CSF, £109 53, Tricest £553.42

3.45 (1m 41 10yd) VODAFONE DERBY see facing page 4.30 (7l) 1, Hidden Meadow (M Hills, 6-5 lav); 2, Wasp Ranger (14-1), 3, Moonshine Ger (7-1), 6 ran, 5l, 134 1 Balding Tote £2.20, £1 40, £3 60. OF £10 20.

CSF £78.85.
5.05 (1m 41 10yd) 1. Arabian Story (L. Deltor), 3-1 tav. Alchard Evensi's nep and Thunderer's nap), 2. Harbour Dues (8-1); 3. Hoff Express (6-1), 9 nan, 3. 81 Lord Hurtingdon Tole: 53.20, £130, £210, £210, £230. DF. £8.90. Tno. £24.10 CSF £24.96. Tricast £7£2.90

5.35 (6) 1, Warning Time (J Reid, 14-1); 2, Runs (14-1), 3, Seihurstpark Flyer (9-2) Lord Obvier 4-1 (av. 12 nen. kil, 11, 8 Maechan Tote. C29 00; 88.60, C4.80, C1.50, DF, E171.10 Trio: E321.40, CSF, E187.75 Tricest: E859 Jackpot: not won (pool of £14,065.32 contail hapmani in Promotrect today).

Piscapot: £141.70. Quadoot: £28.10. Haydock Park 2.10 1, Shadoof (8-1), 2, Crystal Gold (15-8 fav); 3, Selette (8-1), 8 ran.

2.40 1, Rejected (2-1); 2, Sharp Cracker (5-2) 3, Happy Days (5-4 tav), 5 ran, NR-Arctic Air 3.15 1, Bend On The Run (8-1), 2, Bollin Frank (3-1 lev), 3, Pomona (7-1) 13 ran. 4.10 1. Decorated Hero (11-8 lav., 2, Lucayan Prince (15-8), 3, My Branch (9-4), 4 ran, NR Azzzi, Carrante.

4.40 1, Another Night (9-4); 2. Kaziranga (3-1); 3, Topton (5-11 indian Brave 2-1 fev 6 ran 5-10 1, Samuel Scott (5-2 ji-fav), 2, Nanton Point (7-1); 3, Sea Freedom (11-4), General Assambly 5-2 ji-fav, 6 ran. Doncaster

2.20 1, Premium Pursult (20-1); 2. Country Garden (4-1 tev), 3, Starliner (33-1), 20 ran. NP: Latin Bay. 2.50 1, Jedi Knight (11-2); 2, Allinson's Mate (5-1 tay), 3, Grey Kingdom (10-1), 4, Suez Tomado (7-1), 16 ran 4.15 1, Northern Motto (13-2), 2, Hawker Hunter (14-1); 3, Suga Hawk (12-1) Ledgendry Line 2-1 fav. 11 ran. 4.45 1, Furnish (6-4 fav), 2, Polish Romance (5-2), 3, Frederick James (5-2), 7 ran

Worcester 2-55 1, Diddy Rymer (17-2); 2. Beyond The Stars (12-1), 3. Cypress Avenue (4-1 [-1av], 4, Mesp (12-1). Mon Amie 4-1 [-1av, 18 ran. 3.25 1, Plinth (9-2), 2. Golden Drum (8-1); 3. Stratton Piyer (20-1) Chan The Man. Ktwl Crystal 4-1 [r-lav, 14 ran, NR The YOUN.

4.05 1, Classic Pal (7-1); 2, No Light (16-1), 3, Aydar (16-1), Winstord Hill 100-30 lav 13 ran. 4.35 1, Gratomi (5-1), 2, Santella Cape (4-1); 3, Prototype (7-2 fav) 19 ran, NR; Cloudy House. 5,10 1. Martell Boy (7-4 fav), 2, Gems Lad (5-1): 3, Father Dowling (33-1), 14

5.40 1, Or Mother (4-5 fav), 2, Keny's Oats (3-1); 3, Treat Me Bold (6-1), 17 ran. 6.10 1, Review Board (11-8 fav), 2, Sea. Tarth (5-2; 3, Fullofancy (33-1), 16 ran. NR: Tempered Steel. Newmarket 6.40 1, Chris's Lad (9-1), 2, Beltas Gale Boy (7-1), 3, Acerbus Dulcis (16-1); 4, Non Vinlage (20-1) Durgams First 11-4 lav. 26 ran. NR: Our Eddie.

7.05 I, Rumbusticus (4-1), 2, Janglynyus (6-4 tev), 3, Sun Fauy (14-1) 13 ran. 7 35 1, Shalsstayholy (5-2 tav), 2, hory Dawn (13-2); 3, Rosy Outlook (9-2) 11 ran 8 05 1, King Of Tunes (5-1), 2, Wild Sky (7-1), 3, lamus (7-1) Salfan 2-1 lav 8.35 1. Stayingalive (9-4): 2. Tadwiga (13-8 fav): 3. Likely Story (16-1). 7 7.45 1, Sigma Run (11-2): 2, Robert's Toy (13-8 lav), 3, Verde Luna (7-2) 6 ran 8.16 1, Punkah (2-1), 2, Siy Burst (4-1), 3, Siyerdak Lad (7-4 tay) 6 ran NR Better Wind, Chiel Gele

8.45 1, Irie Mon (11-4); 2. Funetio (11-2); 3. Never So Blue (7-1) Lucy Tufty 6-4 lav 9 ran, NR: Eurolink The Rebel, Frans Lad

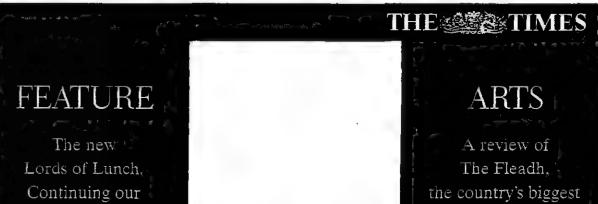
Wolverhampton

7,30 1, Bentico (9-2); 2, Ashgoro (4-1 (t-fav), 3, Jilly Beveled (33-1) 4-1 (t-fav) Sense Of Priority 10 ran 8.00 1, Snow Kid (10-11 fav. 2, Night Express (20-1), 3, Icy Guest (9-1), 12 ran Express (20-1), 3, (c) tatien (4-1) 12 ran B.30 1, Alashib (6-1); 2, Delisance (4-5 lav), 3, Anonym (11-2) 7 ran 9.00 1, Michelee (16-1); 2, Edna's Grit (8-13 lav), 3, Jack-N-1ily (8-1) 9 ran NR Medina Miss (8-1) withdrawn, not under orders — rule 4 applies, deduct 10p in bound

three-year-olds, and a colt is only young once. He must get everything right on one single afternoon of his life over the 3,000. mad downland switchback: or be forever forgotten. lan Botham got his pair at Lord's and then strode to greatness. But Entrepreneur missed his great day, and now it is over.

authorities.

St Austell are the second club to open to bumper crowds in the lowest division of racing, where the unpaid status of riders lowers the set-up costs. Ryde, on the Isle of Wight. regularly attracted crowds of more than 1,500 last year. for Coventry a week after



## ARTS A review of

The Fleadh, the country's biggest celtic music festival

IN TOMORROW'S

## FOOTBALL

A look ahead to England's eagerly awaited clash with Brazil.

http://www.the-times.co.uk

**TENNIS** 

A preview of Queen's. the warm-up for Wimbledon.

CHANGING TIMES

## Perth Reds show their human side in the rain

Castleford Tigers ...... 16 Perth Reds .....24

By CHRISTOPHER IRVINE

THERE was nothing especially superhuman about Perth Reds that some rain did not expose yesterday. The trouble is that it would need to bucket down for three weeks to provide the level playing field in the home series of world club championship matches that came close to purting the skids under the Western Australian

From the WACA at Perth to Wheldon Road is a culture shock in every sense. Apart from a few spits of rain on one occasion this season. Perth are



Canberra 70 Hairtax 6

orth Queensland 42 Leeds 20 Adetaide 50 Sationd 8 Castleford 16 Penth 24 Paris 12 Hunter 28

nods that pelted the corrugated roof of the main stand beat out the rhythm that Castleford adopted to recover to within two points after they had gone 18-0 down after 34 minutes.

As the storm raged, Perth were reduced to fumbling incohesion and Castleford, not unfamiliar with such conditions, preyed on their errors and the sudden realisation perhaps that they were a long way from home and in trouhle. Then the sun popped out and defence was turned into stunning attack with a lengthof-the-field try by Rodwell to ease nerves and put the result beyond Castleford.

While those above them in have been shamed by the manner of some of their firstround defeats. Castleford and Paris Saint-Germain, who were beaten 28-12 by Hunter Mariners, succeeded in keeping Australian opposition down to manageable prop-

Since his arrival from Cronulla in April, Stuart Raper, one of Australia's brightest young coaching prospects, has instilled a sense of organisation and purpose about Castleford. It has resulted in a win and two draws in their fight to escape relegation. Despite yesterday's loss, the battling nature of their display was again heartening.

"I was very pleased at the commitment we showed; even when we were 18 points down. we didn't deserve to be in that position, but we hung on and very nearly came up with victory," Raper, whose atten-tion now switches to the visit on Friday by Hunter Mari-

Perth have been more competitive this year than at any time in their brief history. When Scott Wilson, who has put the notoriety of two failed drugs tests and suspension by clubs behind him, was injured early in the second half, the creative spark went out of the Reds, at the same time as their defence began to look vulnerable to the strong-running Castleford forwards. Sampson and Schick particularly.

The first half-hour had been pretty ominous for Castleford, another side guilty, early on at least, of offering too much respect. As well as they scrambled at times in defence, a three-man move brought a try by Shiels, an imposing handful, who swotted off one hapless tackler to

score after four minutes. Twenty minutes later, : penalty for holding down in the tackle, quickly taken by Perth. caught Castleford out. as Kearns turned the ball back inside to Grieve, the former Widnes forward, Pressure was reversed when Rodwell, always busy at scrum half. broke free and Wilson supplied the support on his inside for the touchdown.

The timing of Critchley's try, following a fine break by Lidden, just before the break was the incentive Castleford needed. The rain added to Perth's sense of foreboding. They were unable to stop the charge of Tonks to the line, nor were they particularly well organised as Ford's kick caught the defence out and Chapman plundered the try from Roach's pass. Orr's conversion made it 18-16.

As quickly as it had arrived. the momentum went from he European Super League - Castleford, A counter-attack Fleming down the left outstripped the home side and Rodwell planted the ball besimply add his fourth conversion. To have become the first Australasian side to lose to European opposition would

## Paris succumb to Mariners' charge

BY OUR SPORTS STAFF

PARIS Saint-Germain's hopes of becoming the first club from the European Super League to beat their Australian counterparts in the world club championship faltered when they went down 28-12 to Hunter Mariners.

However, they fared better than most of their English counterparts and led the Australian side 0-4 after 24 minutes in the mid-afternoon heat of the Charlety Stadium. The outstanding player for Paris, full back Dion Bird, followed up an up-and-under from the lively Jason Martin to touch down, and Matt O'Connor kicked the goal.

However, four minutes later. Kevin Iro, the New Zealand and former Wigan centre, broke clear for Robbie Ross to score the second Hunter try. The Mariners added a

touchdown from the centre. Bradley Godden, and, with Piccinelli adding a second goal, they led to-6 at half-time. Anthony Brann, the secondrow forward, killed off hopes of a Paris renaissance with a fourth Mariner try two minutes after the restart.

Scott Hill scored the Mariners' fifth touchdown, for Piccinelli to add his fourth goal. The biggest cheer of the afternoon came when the France winger. Fabien de Vecchi, grabbed a 66th-minute try for Paris.

The Wales rugby league team manager Mike Nicholas yesterday criticised a decision to field a joint England and Wales team in the World Cup

An International Board meeting in Paris on Friday decided that Wales, the 1995 World Cup semi-finalists. would amalgamate with England to form a Great Britain which will be held in Australia. New Zealand and Papua New Guinea. The decision has particularly upset Nicholus because, at the same time. a New Zealand Maoris side has been created to take part in the tournament.

The Wales ream manager blamed the Rugby Football League (RFL) chief executive Maurice Lindsay. "It smacks of the International Board trying to manufacture a com-

supporters," Nicholas said. "We have been dumped for no reason other than Lindsay wants a British team to chall enge the Australians. He just wants to get his hands on players like lestyn Harris, Anthony Sullivan and Keiron

Cunningham. "But what good is that for the overall benefit of the game? By not supporting the Welsh cause Lindsay has killed off any chance of developing the game as a truly international sport."

Nicholas also accused the International Board of treating the Welsh nation with contempt. "I think this is the final nail in the coffin of the Welsh team and is an insult to the hundreds of world-class players produced by Wales."



Wayne Evans, of the Perth Reds, brushes off Schick and the grounded Flowers

# Europe's best suffering from continental drift Ribbing an Australian about events at Edg-baston has tended to elicit a rwo-word responserugby league. As well as the maulings on home soil, em-like besenvious him.

elicit a two-word response rugby league. As well as the maulings on home soil, embarrassment for Super League sides from Europe stretched at the weekend from Canberra to Adelaide and

Townsville to Brisbane. In Australia, the British world club championship expeditionary force is 4-0 down and the points tally is an overwhelming 204-56 in fayour of the natives. There will be more thrashings and more red faces for the likes of Halifax Blue Sox, who were beaten 70-6 yesterday by Canberra. Halifax were spared Laurie Daley, the inspirational Australia captain, but not the electrifying pace of Ken Nagas, who scored six tries.

Andy Gregory had no illu-sions about the challenge that the European game faced, and after a 50-8 beating by Adelaide, the Salford coach was even less sanguine. "The Australasian Super League is far superior," he said. "I could try to kid myself and kid the British public by saying everything is going great in our Super League, but it's not." Were Wigan to surrender to

club championship

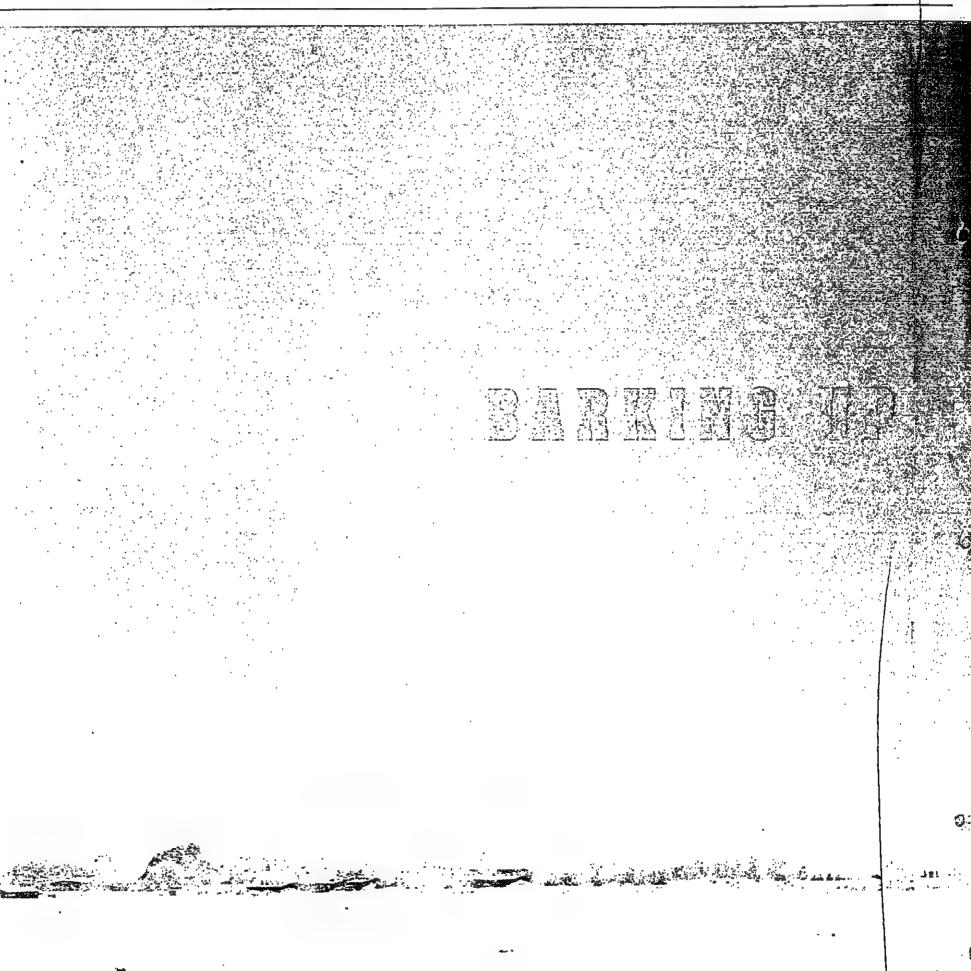
Canterbury tonight, and Bradford Bulls crumble under the weight of expectancy at home to Penrith. Europe's misery would be complete. Although early days in a competition every bit as agonising as its convoluted structure, hopes are being concentrated in fewer hands by the pace, power and precision of the Australasian opposition. After Auckland Warriors.

the weakest Australasian side. had upended St Helens, the European champions, at Knowsley Road on Friday. Denis Betts spoke of an inferiority complex in the British game. He is right, up to a point. Self-belief cannot combat the speed with which Australian and New Zealand teams play the ball, nor their muscular intensity. Before defences have reassembled they are being broken almost at will Karl Harrison, the Halifax captain, was not alone

The British game has been trailing since 1922, when the Australia touring team exposed its shortonings. The same appears to be happening again. Bradbrd and Wigan can perhaps campete at the same level, but the world club championship is becoming a protracted and rutal learn-

ig process. The initial results should not come as a surprise. Claims that the introduction of summer rugby and the Super League would acdress all the game's ills were overblown. If they serve any purpose, it is to reinforce that the Super League should be oncentrating talent rather than considering an expansion next season from 12 to 14 clubs.

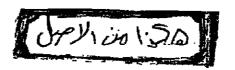
The saving grace is the contrived format that guarantees European teams four tening as it would befor them stages with one or pelluga me advantage could yet send a team into the final, inAustralia in October. As for Bradford tonight, Briain ex-



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## IMES MONDAY JUNE 9 st suffering nental drift.

" Pears in the

The same of the sa

and broken

aid Edin

## England wrap up perfect gift for departing manager

England Under-15 ...... 2 Germany Under-15..... 1

By Russell Kempson

JOHN OWENS, the England Under-15 manager, struggled to be heard at Wembley on Saturday, not because he was speechless at his side's elegantly executed and deserved victory in the Walkers Crisps International Shield, and not because he was choked with

emotion after his final match

in charge. Owens, a maths teacher at Cowley High School in St Helens and a part-time youth coach with Liverpool, was unable to convey his true feelings because of the overwhelming appreciation that he received from officials of the English Schools Football Association (ESFA), parents and players. Such was the level of praise it was almost impossible for him to carry on an uninterrupted conversa-



tion as the post-match festivities reached their conclusion. Most heartfelt, after his three years as assistant manager and a similar period in charge, were the brief goodbyes from his squad as they delivered parting hand-shakes. If Owens felt a tinge

of sadness, he hid it well. "I was very pleased, we put on a good performance," he said. "It left us feeling good about the state of English football and that's how it should be. The boys have

SPORT been very adaptable this season, very responsive to different ideas, and have played some nice football.

"Hopefully, they'll now push on with their clubs. There's always some fall-out. those that don't make the grade, but they all have the potential. They're now enter-ing a tunnel and it's a question of whether they can come out at the other end."

Owens hands over to his assistant, John Parnaby, a teacher from Bishop Auckland and a former manager of Gateshead. Continuity is the way of the ESFA and although plans are afoot to break years of tradition by making the job a full-time appointment, Parnaby inherits a vibrant set-up, England were beaten only

once during the season disregarding penalty shootout defeats in their Montaigu World Cup campaign - and proved too resilient, mentally and physically, for Germany,



Cole, the outstanding young England forward, is thwarted for once by Burgermeier's sliding tackle

especially in the strength-

supping closing stages.

Osman had given England the lead on the half-hour, when he delicately headed in Warnock's free kick and whipped the 39,000-strong crowd into further highpitched frenzy. Bansch equal-

ised six minutes later, after Evans had fumbled Bradasch's 30-yard drive, but England gradually reasserted control. McReady, from the Crewe Alexandra academy. coped coolly and competently in central defence, O'Brien strode forward with purpose

from full back and Osman dominated midfield and supported the attack. In Cole, too, England have a wandering minstrel of immense possibilities.

Cole, 15, is from north London but plays for West

His musical tastes favour Oasis and Pulp, but his football skills already stand alone. At ease with the ball on his left or right foot and possessing a shimmy and dip of the shoulder that would deceive the most experienced The performance left us feeling good about the state of English

football' defender, he teased Germany all afternoon. "He's special,

very special." Owens said.
Victory was secured courtesy of Armstrong's 65thminute goal, when he neatly converted Standing's clever pass. It was too much for Erich Rutemöller, the Germany coach, who berated his players as they lay exhausted on the pitch at the end. For Owens, though, it was a fitting finale. And the thanks

kept on coming.

Kept On corning.

ENGLAND UNDER-15 (4-4-2): R Evana (Chelsea, sub M Bingham, Blackburn Rovers, 69mm) — C O'Brien (Liverpoot) sub R Wingh, Preston North End 77, M Maley (Sunderland), C McReady (Creve Alcusmara), C Hamson (Middlectorough) — I Armstrong (Liverpoot) sub P Burite Sheffeld United 76), M Standing (Aston Villo), and S Filiatoria Blackburn Rovers, 69) L Osman (Everton), S Warmock (Liverpoot) — J Cole (West Hum United), L Mike (Manchester Cry sub P Taylor, Tranmere Rovers, 60)

GERMANY UNDER-15 (4-4-2) M Kurner (Bayern Munch), M Street (Bayern Munch), S Burgermeter (Bayern Munch; sub S Borng, Bayern Munch, 57) — F Barnsch (SG Post Sud Regensburg), D Woolthe (Borussa Dommund, 4), sub S Placezek, Borussa Dommund, 4), sub S Placezek, Borussa Dommund, 4), sub S Placezek, Borussa Dommund, 40), B Schilicke (Numberg), B Adrinon (MB Stungart, sub T Reu, Entracht Braundruweg, 57) — L Jungrickel (Dynamo Dreschen), T Schaeff (SV Waldhol Mannhom, sub T Seiler, VII, Bochum, 57) Referee: R Dodge (Bedfordshre)

#### THE WEEK AHEAD

TODAY CRICKET

Arsenal's apparent chagrin.

First Cornhill Test match 11 0, imal day of five EDGBASTON: England v Australia Costcutter Cup

Semi-final 11 0, 55 overs HARROGATE: Yorkshire v Gloucestershire

GNUCASIBISTIPE

AON RISK TROPHY (one-day) Old
Traflord: Lanceshire v Yorkshire Eastbourner Sussea v kent Aston Unity:
Warwickshire v Lalcestershire
MINOR COUNTIES CHAMPONSHIP ilinai day of two) Duristable. Bedtovichire v
Surtoik. Neston: Cheshrev Wittshire Dean
Park, Bournemouth: Dorsel v Walser
Bourne: Uncolnshire v Budenghamshire
Jesmond: Northumberland v Nortoik.
Challow and Childrey: Oxfordshire v
Stropshire

RUGBY LEAGUE

OTHER SPORT SPEDWAY: Ette Lasquer Wolver-hampton v Peterborough (7.30) Premier Lasquer: Reading v Arena Essex (7.30) Amateur Lasquer: Exeter and Newport v Peterborough (7.30); Ryde (loW) v Button (7.15)

TOMORROW

FOOTBALL TOURNOI DE FRANCE: Brazil y England (at Parc des Princes, Pans, 7 30)

CRICKET

RUGBY UNION

OTHER SPORT

GOLF: British women's ronship (el Cruden Bey). HOCKEY: International Erigland (in Groningan) RACING: Redcar (2.0), Salisbury (2.15)

> WEDNESDAY FOOTBALL.

TOURNOI DE FRANCE: France v ilaly | Purc des Princes, Pans, 7 45) RUGBY UNION

COSTCUTTER CUP: Final (55 overs),

THURSDAY

CRICKET

OTHER SPORT

RUGBY LEAGUE

DTHER SPORT ATHLETICS: International mater: Estonie v England (in Tallinn) EQUESTRIANSM: Bramham three-day

SPEEDWAY: Efte League: Beile Vue v King's Lynn (7 30), Peterborough v East-bourne (7 30) Premier League: Edinburgh v Newcastle (7 30) Premier League fourseptembris: Scale Helicite Grand Helicite States Septembris: Sella Arios tournament (al Cueen's Club, Londont, DFS Classic women's tournament (al Edgbeston).

SATURDAY CRICKET

TETLEY'S CHALLENGE SERIES (first day of itues). Larcester: Lercester: hire y Australians
UNIVERSITY MATCHES (first day of three)
Penner's: Cambridge University v Durham
The Parket: Oxford University v
Nortinghamshite

RUGBY UNION TOUR MATCH: Natel Shorks v British (slee XV (at Jung's Park, Durban, 2.15) **RUGBY LEAGUE** 

OTHER SPORT

AMERICAN FOOTBALL World League (WLAF): Barcelone Dragons v Scotter Claymores (7,30)

Cisymores (7:30)
EQUESTRIANISM: Bramham three-day cyreni
GOLF: De Vore Seners Classec (Bellon Woods, Lincolnshire), Scottish amaleur strokeploy championship (at Montheth), British women's amaileur championship (at Cruden Bay)
HOCKEY: International match: Holland v. England (in Rottedam), Lecassier (6:45)
Linglield Park (AW, 5,0), Market Resson (2:15), Sandown Park (1:50); rork (2:10)

CRICKET

RUGBY UNION INTERNATIONAL MATCH: Western Samoe v Ireland (al Apia, 3 30am) RUGBY LEAGUE

Auch-off 3.0 unless stated SUPER LEAGUE WORLD CLUB CHAMP IONSHIP: Pool A: Camberra Raiders

THE WEST TIMES SPORTS SERVICE

RACING Call 0891 500 123

Call 0891 100 123

CRICKET

from the first Test match at Edgbaston Call 0891 881 461

Reports and scores from the Britannic Assurance county championship Call 0891 525 019

Calls cost 50p per minute

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AMERICAN FOOTBALL WORLD LEAGUE (WLAF) Scottish Clay

**AUSTRALIAN RULES** AUSTRALIAN LEAGUE. Richmond 11.11 177; bt Columpwood 10.11.171;. St Yada. 13.11 (89) bt West Coast Esplics 11.7 (73);. Adequide 14.3 (97) bt Melbourne 5.15 (45) Sydney Swarss 10.16 (75) bt Port Adelande 4.17 (41) Hawthom 17.22 (124) bt Essendon 13.13 (91), Western Buildogs 14.12 (96) bt Geelong 11.9 (75)

BASEBALL

AMERICAN LEAGUE, Finday: Cloveland 7
Boston 3 Dehort 3 Seartle 6 New YorkYarkses 6 Milwaukee 3, Toronto 4 Oakland
1 Chicago White Sov. 7 Baltimore 3, Kansas
City. 2 Texas 1. Minnesotia 9 Araheum 7
Saturday; Chicago White Sov. 1 Baltimore 0
11 trins.) + ansas City. 10 Texas 4, New York
Yarkses 2 Milwaukee 0, Toronto 3 Oakland
1 Cleveland 9 Boston 5; Detroit 3 Seattle 1.

ast division:

W L Pct GB
38 17 691 —
33 27 550 7 4
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27 31 466 121
23 35 397 165 536 491 483 474 450 West division 31 27 534 32 28 533 30 28 517 25 37 403

Oskland 25 37 493 A NATIONAL LEAGUE: Findey, Cincinnati 5 New York Mels 2 Montreal 3 Chicago Cubs 3 Finsburgh 5 Philadelphie 4 (10mms Lor Angules 1 St Cuara 2, Houston 8 San Dego 7, San Francisco 5 Altenta 9 Postponed: Colorado 9 Fionds Saturday; Cincinnati 10 New York Mels 5 Flonds 7 Colorado 5 Prisburgh 9 Philadelphia 2; Los Angeles 5 St Cuara 2, Altama 5 San Francisco 2; Montreal 5 Chicago Cube 0 San Diego 5 Houston 4 East division

CYCLING

GIRO D'ITALIA. Twenty-first stage (Male to dolo 238km) 1 P Tonico (Russ, Mapon fir 13min 36sec, 2 I Gotti (fl. Saeco) al lect 3, W Belli (fl. Brescalar) same time; 4 The 13min 36sec, 2 if 5orth (B. Saecol at Issec 3, Wellah (B. Brescolat) same arms: 4 J Ruchera (Sp. Felmo) at 1min 13sec, 5. A Noe' (Ir. Asics) 6. Midroth (A. Ah) 7. Guerni (If. Polin) 8. G. di Grande (Ir. Maper) all same inne 9. D. de Paul (Ir. Ros Mary) 200 (10. S. Gantohar (Uhraine, Ah)) samo inne Twenty-second stage (Boand Tomes Millan 163min 1. M. Gpollini (Ir. Saecol of Mary) 200 (10. Second Islam) at 11. Ceptimin (Ir. Saecol of Mary) 200 (10. Second Islam) at 11. Ceptimin (Ir. Saecol of Mary) 200 (10. Second Ir. Saecol o

Mercalans Unio 19 08 10 Hubicro 18 55 CLASSIC OF THE ALPS (Au 465-Barns to Chamber, 179km) 1 L Rour (Fr, TVM) 5hr 2mn 115ès 2 L Madouau, Fr Cornol same time 3, U.M. Jimanez (Sp. Banesto) 1 55se 4 A Olano (Sp. Banesto) 1 28, 5 Febrana, 15g, Lettine 6 A Efficit, Casno) 7 J Ultinon (Ger. Telekom) all came time, 8, D Rebellan (K. Française des Jeun) 1 33, 9, S. Etanco (Sp. Banesto) 10, P Buschor (Switz, Sacoo both same time. CRITERIUM DU DAUPHINE: Proloque

CRITERIUM DU DAUPHINE: Prologue (Grenoble, 5 l/m) 1, C Boardman (GB. GAH) 5mm 50.ed 2, A Zülle (Smitz, DNCE) at 3sec 3, V Elumov (Russ, US Postal) same time, 4 F Gaumon) IFF. Cofficial at 5sec 3, A Clano (Sp. Banesto) at 6, 6, J V Gards (Sp. Banesto) same time, 7, Bosk or (Holf Rapobanity) at 7, 8, A Belli (t. IVS Postali at 8, 9, L Brochard (Fr Festing) same time, 7, G. M. Boogerd (Holf, Rapobanit) at 11, M. Boogerd (Holf, Rapobanit) at 11

Rabobanii) at 11
OTHER ROAD RACES: Five Valleys (BCF
Premer Calendar, Port Talbot, 111 miles)
1 C Walf-er (Fearm Invade)) 4fr 17min
26ee; 2 J Tanner (Controlware RT); 3, J
Clay (Marchaster Phoene) all same time
Britisetteeul Victoria CC (Britanthiad Fold
56 miles). 1 M Bell (unatached) 2 17 35; 2,
D Hiloten (New Brighton CC) 3, M Hamson
(Turstall Wheelers) all same time
TRACK: 8CF netlonal motor-packed TRACK BCF national motor-paced champtorship (Home Hill, London): 1, 8 Seel (Manchester Phoensi 2, R Williams (Team Ambrosia), 3, 5 Cope (Whaelie Sonous RT) Scottish CU 15km champtorship (Card Park, Dundee); 1, N Walkor LCry of Edinburgh RC), 2, G Obree (Shetland Wheelers), 3, J Millar (Passley RT)

THE TRIALS: RTTC women's national 25-mile champlorship (Millon, Cambridge-Shrel) 1, Y. McGregor (Adidas-SoCon) 5-min 37-sec (championship record), 2, M. Johnson (Team Lusso) 59-05, 3, S. Gray (API Resprayo), 59-08; 4, J. Reames (Swaledale CC), 59-15, 5, E. McKargar (Coventry Triathletes), 1-00-00, 6, J. Freeman (Easterley RC), 1-00-01, Team Team Lusso (M. Johnson, A. Hunter, M. Bloom), 3 (2-53). Other Intals: Winners: Firebury Park CC (Eaton Socon, Cambridge-thre, 50 miles), A. Wilsonson, (Adidas-SoCon), 1-50 miles), A. Wilsonson, (Adidas-SoCon), 1-50 M (course rocord), Yorkshire CF (York, 50 miles), N. Gries (Ractford Accountants), 1-52-19. Byrea, CC (Llandovery, 50 miles), D. Burch, C. C. (Llandovery, 50 miles), D. Burch, CC (Llandovery, 50 miles), D. Burch, C. C. (Llandovery, 50 miles), C. C. ( Byrnea CC (Llandovery 50 miles) D Birch (Struubridge CC) 1153 30 Gala CC (East of Scothard championship Peebles, 50 miles) N Beard (Midfothlan HT) 156 19 Bhrtey RC (Wythall, Worcestershive, 50 miles) P Lilley (Tamworth RCC) 158 50 Crest CC (Stantsled Mounthitche Essele, 25 miles) P Lilley (Tamworth RCC) 158 50 Crest CC (Stantsled Mounthitche Essele, 25 siles) I Smith (South Pennice RC) 55:30 Glasgow United CC (Loch Lomondade, 25 miles) B Smith (South Pennice RC) 55:30 Glasgow United CC (Loch Lomondade, 25 miles) Glasgow United CC (Ringwood, 25 miles) B Longiand (Fladford Accountary) 55:42 Preston Wheelers 56 32 Christer RC (Broaton, 25 miles) P Morace (Withington Wheelers) 56 36. Duskrifield CC (Cranage, 25 miles) G Walts (Feam Rapide) 57 00 Scuritherpe RC (Lincoln, 25 miles) A Moore (Cherry Valley RT) 57:13 Salisbury RC (Andover 10 miles) S 7:13s (Feam Clean) 19 15 course and event record) Brough Wheelers (South Carve, near Hull, 10 miles) R Newman (JF Wisson Cycles) 20:44 Chippenham and District Wheelers (Barton-on-Humber, 10 miles). A Moore (Cherry Valley RT) 22:33 Altrincham Ravens CC (Eyley, Chashree 10 miles) A Hilton (Stretford Wheelers) 22:51 Byrnea CC (Llandovery 50 miles) D Birch (Stourbridge CC) 1:55:30 Gala CC (East of

# SCOTTESH COUNTIES CHAMPIONS-IIP: North section: Aberdeen and kincardine 98 Buchan 131, Dundee 115 Bon Accord 102 Highland 144 Argus 88 Pertirshre 137 Northern Countess 32 East section: Strilingshire East 127 Fife 120 East Lothian 103 Unlikingowshire 109, Middothan 126 Edinburgh and Lath 94. West Fife 107 Borders 121 West section: Argyl Bue 117 Rentirevistive West 118 Glasgow North 110 Clackmannan and Kurtoss 111, Lanarkshire West 105 Suningshire West 125 South section. Durnihesshire 150 Lanarkshire South 99, Rentirevishire South 125 Glasgow South 89, Durnibartonshire 111 Ayrshire 121, Stewarm, 108 Wigtownshire 119

FOOTBALL

33 26 32 27 29 30 27 32

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION (NBA) Finals: Utah 104 Chicago 93 (Chicago lead best-of-seven series 2-1)

WOMEN'S ELIROPEAN CHAMPIONSRIP: Final round. Group A: In Zalasgaszeg: Germany bt Span 72-71: Liftuana bt Czech Fepublic 89-82; Ulraine bt Yugo-sawa 81-67, Span bt Czech Republic 82-78 Yugoslawa bt Liftuanie 82-79 Group B: In Pecst Slovalus bt Moldova 70-56 Italy bt Hungary 70-569 Bosna-Herzegovina bt Russia 76-75 Slovalus bt Italy 81-55, Flussia bt Hungary 75-66.

ENGLISH BOWLING ASSOCIATION IN-TER-COUNTY CHAMPONISHIP (Middle on Out), Group 1A. Cumbris 134 (17pts) Durham 105 (5): Nordhumberland 100 (7) Yorkshee 119 (15) Group 18: Lincoinshire 121 (18) Nothinghamshire 105 (4) Group 2A: Bedfordshire 106 (4) Herifordshire 141 (18) Leocastershire 91 (2) Northampton-shire 130 (20) Group 28: Huminodinshire 93 (7) Cambridgeshire 107 (15), Esse 114 (15) Sutfolk 112 (6) Group 3A: Buchinghamshire 122 (20) Hampshire 99 (2) Group 38: Middlesen 122 (4) Berkshire 127 (18) Kom 117 (16) Susses 107 (6) Group 4A: Warndcshire 121 (14) Worostershire 114 (3) Group 48: Oorsel 102 (4) Commail 136 (18), Devon 114 (18) Wittshire 98 (4)

SCOTTISH COUNTIES CHAMPIONSHIP

Chicago Cubs Cecennali

BOWLS

BASKETBALL

World Cup European qualifying group four (0) 9 SCOTLAND (0) 1 McAfuster 49 IDeni OTHER RESULT: Lavia 1 Austria 3 (m Riga)

PREVIOUS RESULTS: Sweden 5 Belarus 1; Austra 0 Scotland 0, Belarus 1 Estoria 0; Larva 1 Sweden 2, Larva 0 Scotland 2, Estoria 1 Belarus 0, Belarus 1 Larva 1, Sweden 0 Austra 1; Austra 2 Larva 1, Scotland 1 Sweden 0, Estoria 0 Scotland 0 in Monaco 1 Scotland 2 Estoria 0, Scotland 2 Austra 9, Larva 2 Belarus 0, Sweden 2 2 Austria 0, Latvia 2 Belarus 0, Sweden 2 Scotland 1 Austria 2 Estonia 0, Estonia 1

Lavia 3
MATCHES TO COME: Aug 20: Estona v
Austria, Belarus v Sweden Sept 8: Austria v
Sweden; Lative v Euonia; Scotland v
Belarus Sept 10: Belarus v Austria,
Sweden v Estonia, Scotland v Lativa
Sweden v Estonia, Scotland v Lativa OTHER GROUPS: Group one: Denmark 2 Bozna-Herzegorina 0 (in Copenhagen) Group two: Georgia 2 Moldova 0 (in Batumi) Group three: Finland 3 Azerbayan Batumi) Group three; Finland 3 Azerbayan 0 in Helsink) Group stor Fusia 2 Israel 0 in Moscowi Group stor Feeroe Islands 2 Matta 1 (in Tothri Group severu Belgrum 6 Sen Marino 0 (in Brussels), Group eight: Macedonia 1 Iceland 0 (in Skopje) Group nine: Portugal 2 Abana 0 (in Oporio), Ulvania 0 Germany 0 (in Kev)

SOUTH AMERICA: Ecuado: 1 Chile 1 (in Quito) AFRICA: Group one: Nigeria 3 kenye 0 (n. Lagos, Nigeria quality for finals). Group two: Liberia 1 Nigeriba 2 (n. Monova). Group three: South Ainca 3 Zamba 0 (n. Johannesburg). Group tour: Angola 1 Cameroon 1 (n. Luanda); Group five: Morocco 1 Ghana 0 (n. Casablanca, Morocco quality for finals). Postponed: Gabon v Sierra Leone.

ASIA: Group eight: China 0 Taylostan 0 (in Beijing), Vietnam 0 Turkmenstain 4 (in Ho Chi Minh City) OCEANIA: Second round: Group two; Fiji 0 New Zealand 1 (in Ba)

European under-21 Qualifying group four BELARUS (0) 1 SCOTLANO (0) 0 Ryndiuk 70 5,000

(in Minsk) (in Minek)

OTHER MATCHES: Group one: Denmark
S Bosna 0 (in Koege) Group three: Finland
I France 1 in Vassa; Hungary 2 Norway 0
(in Budapest) Group bour: Estona 0
Swedon 2 (in Tallinn), Lativa 1 Austria 3 in
Valmera), Group five: Bulgena 3 Lucenbourg 0 (in Nessebar) Russa 1 librael 1 (in
Massowii. Group alb: Sparr 4 Czech
Republic 0 (in Burgos), Yugoslana 1
Slovalva 0 (in Novi Sad) Group seven:
Belgum 3 Sam Marino 0 (in Mechalen),
Group eight: Macadonia 1 kelend 1 (in
Aveni)
Group nitre: Portugal 1 Albania 1 (in
Aveni)
Catalon 1 San Marine: Portugal 1 Albania 1 (in

Sip) Group nine: Portugal 1 Albenta 1 (In Avent)
ITALIAN LEAGUE: Sena A play-off; Bresca 1 Reggina 1 (Bresca promoted)
DUTCH LEAGUE: Play-offs: Group A:
Zeofle 1 RKC Washini, 0; Emmen 1 ADO
den Haag 0 Group B: Go Ahead Eagles
Deverter 2 NEC Nignegen 1: Cambuur
Leeuwarden 3 WV Venlo 2
KIRIN CUP; Japan 4 Croatha 3 (In Tokyo),
WOMEN'S INTERNATIONAL MATCHES:
Northern Ireland 1 Wales 2 (al Chimney
Comer FC, Belfast); Norway 4 England 0 (In
Lillestrom)
UNDER-15 INTERNATIONAL MATCH.
England 2 Germany 1 (al Wembley)

SACRAMENTO, California: World Bosing Council intercontinental heavyweight championship: I Boesbuch (Nigera) br D Tua (NZ, holder) pis. Jumio-middleweight (10 mds) J L Lopez (Mext br A Davis (US) EQUESTRIANISM

LISBON: International Grand Pritc 1, Virtual Village Showtime (N Skelton, GB) clear 33 76sec; 2, Remittle II, Fisher, GB) clear 35.6t; 3, Cartupano Miss Fio (P Maldonado, Sp) clear 37.05 GOLF

POTOMAC, Maryland: Kemper Open: Leaders after times rounds (Linited States unless stated): 202: M Wiebe 69, 87, 68 205: M Springer 68, 70, 67, 200: N Fatlo (GB) 73, 85, 68 207: J Sindelar 71, 58, 69, J Leonard 69, 69, 68 200: D Sutherland 72, 71, 65, D Forsman 72, 71, 65; L Roberts 70, 69, 69, F Stanfourski 67, 72, 69; J Mires 69, 68, 71, 209: M Brooks 69, 71, 69; J Maggert 72, 69, 68, J McGovern 72, 69, 68, 210: R Alarcon (Med 70, 72, 68; S Anplety (Aus) 71, 59, 70, J M Olazábal (Sp) 70, 69, 71: N Price (Zirt) 65, 72, 72: G Norman (Aus) 66, 71, 73, 211: B Hughes (Aus) 69, 73, 69, P Tataurang, (N2) 71, 71, 70, 212: K Hossokawa (Japan) 70, 70, 72, 213: D Frost (SAI 73, 68, 72, 214: V Sorgh (Fiji) 73, 70, 71, 216: C Parry (Aus) 73, 68, 75. LA MOYE: Jersey Seniors Open: Leading 71 216: C Parry (Aus) 73, 88, 75.

LA MOYE: Jernsy Seniors Open: Leading snal scores: 204; 7 Horton 69, 67, 68, 210; C Deloy 71, 70, 69, 213; J M Carlicares (Sp) 71, 70, 72; P Leonard 69, 70, 74, 214; M Gregson 71, 73, 70; I Richardson 70, 71, 73, 215; B Wattes 73, 71, 71; 216; A Garrido (Sp) 71, 77, 69; L Hogens 71, 71, 74; J Rhodes 73, 72, 71, 217; D Creamer 72, 69, 76; B Verwey (SA) 74, 73, 70, 219; G Hurtt 77, 68, 74; D Hush 71, 72, 76, R Vernes (Aus) 69, 74, 76, 220; J Genor 73, 74, 75, 221; J Fourre (SA) 77, 72, 72; N Rappille (Aus) 74, 71, 76

71 76
KARLSTEIN, Czech Republic: KB Challenge Leading final scores (Great Britan and tretand unless stated), 271: A Celva (Gert 80 70 65; 68 273: M Reads (if) 68 68 70 67 274, M Pendames (F) 69, 69; 68 68 275: T Levet (Fri 69, 69) 69, 68 276: N vanhootegem (Bel) 70, 70, 69; 67: L James 69, 68, 70 69 277: G Chalmers (Aus) 77, 66, 68, 68, 5 Conn 65, 75, 69, 69 278: A Barnett 70, 74, 70, 64; R Winchester 68, 74, 69 67 R Devisen (Hol) 72, 70, 69, 67: L Letouz (Fri 69, 73, 67 69, M Hazelden 72, 69, 67, 70, 279: D R Jones 72, 70, 70, 67, F Gottindsson (Swe) 69, 72, 68, 70, F Mansson (Swe) 71, 67, 89, 73.

VE.ILE: Women's Denish Open: Leading final scores (Great Britsin and Ireland unloss stated) 207: L Device 68, 70, 69 210; M Hjorth (Swe) 73, 73, 94, 213; M L de Lorerz (F) 72, 69, 72; K Lann (Aus) 73, 71, 69, 214; V Michaud (Fr) 73, 75, 66, J Head 73, 71, 70, 215; L Tactionto (Bel) 69, 72, 74; P Meunier Lebouc (Fr) 71, 70, 74; P Stemer (Swe) 69, 74, 72, 216; J Leony (Aus) 73, 74, 69, 217; A M Kright (Aus) 74, 74, 69, 218; A C Jonasson (Swe) 70, 75, 73, M Sutton 73, 72, 73; L Brooky (NZ) 75, 72, 71, 219; S Eflott 73, 75, 71, L Brissson (Swe) 75, 76, 68; M Logachi (Swe) 70, 74, 75; L Faircolough 79, 70, 70; I Timing (Den) 75, 71, 73; S Forster 75, 74, 70, 290; D Barnard 75, 73, 72; N Gole (Aus) 74, 72, 74; W Dicks 76, 88, 75; S Gustarton (Swe) 73, 77, 70; N Moult 72, 74, 74, 221; F Deastu (II) 73, 75, 73; G Stevent 71, 75, 75; T Crafk 71, 74, 76; L Newstro (Sp) 71, 76, 76, M Koch (Gen) 78, 73, 77; S Mendiburu (Fr) 74, 72, 75; S Head 74, 74, 73.

74, 74, 73.
EAST LANSING, Michigan: LPGA Olds Classic: Leaders efter three rounds (United States unless stated), 207: L Hackney (EB) 68, 71, 68 208; P Hurat 68, 70, 71 210; J Lidback (Peu) 71, 71, 68; S Redman 70, 70, 70; E Crosby 68, 72, 70; J intsize: 98, 70, 71 211; C Johnston-Forbes 74 64, 73 212; B Whitehead 70, 72, 70, C Perce (GB) 70, 72, 70; K Saike 73, 68, 71; M McGarm 73, 67, 72, 213; L Neumenn (Swe) 72, 66, 75 216; M Hrasse (Japan) 75, 71, 70; H Kobayash (Japan) 72, 73, 71; N Daghe (Swe) 70, 74, 72, 217; S Strudwick (CB) 74, 71, 72; K Webb (Aus) 70, 73, 74
WENTMOORTH: Scratch troubs: Ac-(GB) 74, 71, 72 K Webb (Aus) 70, 73, 74
WENTWORTH: Scratch trophy: Aggregate: 147: K Knowles (Worplesdon) 72, 75 151: K Macintosh (Victoria) 72, 79; K 7aylor (S Springs) 72, 79 152: L Gàsson (Canons Brook) 72, 80; J Lamb (West Witshire) 73, 79; G Smpson (Cleckhealon and District) 74; 78 West course: K Burton (St George's Hill) 77; East course: P Williamson (Burnham Beeches) 70

CARDIFF: Weish Open Championship: Men: 1, K Atherton (Telford) 51 10pts 2, C Heap (Lilieshall) 49 80; 3, A Atherton (Telford) 49 00; 4, P Moms (Harrow) 48 70, 5, J Brady (Huntingdon) 48 30; 6, S Lyons (Livorpool) 45 55 Women: 1 L Podikpayera (Likn) 54 242pts; 2, S Milham (Leeds) 32 1875; 3, K Featherstone (Liverpool) 31 475 4 A Li L Yen (Malaysa) 31 26, 5, L Davidson (Lianelli) 30 90; 6, S Salthouse (Garstang) 30 725 HOCKEY

GYMNASTICS

BERLIN: Women's Champions' Trophy; Great Britain 2 United States 1, South Korre 3 Australia 2: Germany 2 Holland C.

**《一》和《**表》

11 野菜建 華

配 起基理 里

Low-flying aircraft were not the only hazards for competitors in the London Docklands regatta at the Albert

Dock. The regatta was eventually abandoned because of high winds. Photograph: Adrian Sherratt

korotkewch 84 92m, 2, 1 Yatcherko 62.06;
3, N Sedova 61 70

BRITISH LEASUE Ment: Find divintore M Hendon: 100mt L Christie (Purna TVH) 10 78sec 200mt D Walter (Newharn and Esser Beagles) 21 04sec, 400mt P McBurney (Newharn and Essex Beagles) 21 04sec, 400mt P McBurney (Newharn and Essex Beagles) 21 04sec, 400mt P McBurney (Newharn and Essex Beagles) 14 07sec 5,000mt P Lakins (Newharn and Essex Beagles) 14 07sec 100mt E king (Sale) Imm 50 65sec 1,500mt E king (Sale) Imm 61 65sec 1,500mt E king (Sale) I

ATHLETICS

FOR THE RECORD PRAL: Australia 2 Germany 1. Third-fourth place play-off: Holland 5 South Korea 2 Figh-each place play-off: Great Britain 3 Limited States 0

NATIONAL LEAGUE (NHL) Stanley Cup: Finals: Detroit 2 Philadelphia 1 (Detroit win senss 4-0). MOTORCYCLING

MOTOR RALLYING SCOTTISH RALLY Leading final posit

ICE HOCKEY

LE CASTELLET: French Grand Pruc 500cc (117 8 ism, 31 laps): 1, M Dochan (Aus. Hornis) 42min 35 064sec. 2, C Checa (Sp. Hornds) 4282: 3, T Chada (Japan, Hornda) 5715: 4, A Criville (Sp. Hornda) 6199: 5, T Aois (Japan, Hornda) 24227. Leeding world championship postitions: 1, Dochen 145pis; 2, Criville 102: 3, Okada 74; 4, N Aois (Japan, Hornda) 57; 5, L Caclaions (t) 59, 250cc (110 25m, 29 laps): 1, T Harada (Japan, Aprilia) 40mm 58.961sec; 2, M Beogli (It. Hornda) 0.043sec behind, 3, R Weldmann (Ger, Hornda) 0.224; 4, L Capirosa (t), Aprilia) 8.387; 5, T Ulcama (Japan, Hornda) 29 702, Leaching champiorship positions: 1, Baggi 111pis 2, Waldmann 98; 3, Harada 81 4 O Jacque (Fr) 61; 5, Likawa 52, 125oc (102 6 im 27 laps): 1 V Hossi (t, Aprilia) 40min 20 214sec; 2, T Mensko (Japan, Hornda) 41 2961; 3 G McCoy (Aus. Aprilia) 12.462; 4, Y Ul Mapan, Yamaha) 17.681; 5, F Petit (Fr. Hornde): 30 402; 6, Y Katoh (Japan, Yamaha): 120pis; 2, N Ueda (Japan): 99; 3, Mantèro 71; 4, K Sakata (Japan): 99; 3, Mantère (Sp): 57 HOCKFNHFIIM, Germann; World super-

(Japan) 69; 5, 3 Martinez (59) 97
HOCKENHEIM, Germany: World superbilee championship: First race (14 laps, 59 08 miles) 1, 4 Stight (MZ, Castrol Honda) 28 run 54 050sec; 2, J Kocunski (US, Castrol Honda) 28 54 085, 3, 5 Russell (US, Yamara) 29:00 451; 4, C Fogarty (GB Duzail) 29:00 451; 9, C Fogarty (GB Duzail) 29:00 453 Second race (14 laps, 59 08 miles) 1 Fogarty 28 57 410; 2, A Yamapawa (Japan, Kawasalu) 28:58 107; 3, J Whitham (GB, Suzaki) 28:58 809; 4, Russell 29:01 307; 5, C Edwards (US, Yamaha) 29:01 577; Lasding positions after four rounds: 1, Fogarty 148; 2, Sigirt 124; 3, Yocmski 118; 4, Cralar 91; 5, Edwards 79

SCOTTISH RALLY Leading final positions: 1, A McRae IGB, Volskwagen Gol; 21 14-19 35ec 2, T Laukkanen Fin Volkswagen Gol; 21 4-43, 3, G Evans IGB, Ford Escoti 214-57; 4 H Rovarpere Im, SEAT Ibozi 217-11, 5, P Head IGB, Renault Meganel 22032-6, D Higgres IGB, Subaru Impreza) 221-19, 7, M Rove IGB, Renault Meganel 221-19, 8, R Champson IGB, Subaru Impreza) 223-43, 9, J Milner IGB, Toyota Celbrai 225-57; 10, J Porter IGB, Missubstu Lancet 227-39 Mobil 1 British Chempionship: Leading positions: Drivers, 1, McRae 72prs; 2, Evans 64; 3, Head 61; 4, Laukkanen 48; 5, Rove 45 Manufachurers, 1, Volkswager-40prs; 2, Ford 25; 3, Fiereult 24, Kampons

KAMENA VOURLA, Greece Acomposite Pally, First day: 1, J Karisumen Fin, Ford; Iry 43mir, Seser. 2 equal. 7 Mahamen Fin, Missubshij and R Burns (GB, Missubshi) 1,43 52 4, C Sanz (Sp Ford) 1,44 47; 5 T Radstrom (See, Toyota) 1,46,07.

ROWING

LONDON DOCKLANDS //EGATTA: Singley Merc Eights: Open: Oxford Brookes Senior one: University of London, Senior two: Eron Senior three: Garda Sochara fire! Senior tour: University of London, Senior two: Eron Senior three: Garda Sochara fire! Senior tour: Traines Teatlestner. Novice: Newcaste Linn Foust: Condesses Senior one: Ereter University Senior two: University of London, Senior one: Singles Senior two: Eron Senior three! Impensity of London Senior one: Singles Senior one: Benunghern Composite Senior two: San and Antow Soutis: Open quests: Inshi Composite Upin-weight double soutis: Inshi Composite Upin-weight Inshi Condesses Upin-weight Inshi College Paus: Open: Units Senior three: Inspirate Senior one: George Vasson'k tops Cananbury Composite Lightweight Themes A Senior one: Senior Coulds Senior one: Senior Senior Upin-Weight Coulds Soutis: Open: Molessey Lightweight Open: Coulds Soutis: Open: Molessey Lightweight Open: Ousdat County (Carrol) Senior non: Molesey Lightweight County (Carrol) Senior one: Molesey Lightweight County (Carrol) Senior one: Molesey Lightweight Open: UTS, Sydney (Fount) Senior one: Senior cone: Senior County (Carrol) Senior one: Molesey Lightweight County (Carr

thacheli Senior three: Upder Phames (Ayang) Lightweight: Thames (Doyle). Yesterday Ment Eights: Open: Imperial Condo: Composite. Senior one: Imperial Condo: Composite. Senior one: Trames. Senior two: Linversity of Bristol Flourist Codess: Senior three: University of Bristol Double souths: Upder Tynan Mahanickendari Senior one: University of Bristol Double souths: Upder Tynan Mahanickendari Senior two and three: Castle Cornel (O'Cornor) Novioe: Scuftamptor University Preynolds) Lightweight: Commercial (Mahone) Woman: Eights: Open: Limperal Codesp Senior one: Lea. Senior two: University Codesp. London. Senior two: Northwest Codesp Senior one: Lea. Senior two: Northwest Codesp London. Senior three: Northwest Codesp Fours: C

SAILING

PUNTA ALA, Italy: Corel WordPerfect Minmer 36 world championship: 1 Thomas I Punhi (I Finese and G Bracy Gerl 47 (Opts. 2. Jenneson: IT Rootne and C Carson, Ire) 64 50: 3. Breeze IP Gara and T Chefri III; 79: 50: 4. Georgia Express: JJ Farmer and D Berness NC) 83: 00: 5. Kalvee IL Descult and T Dodson, Bell 85: 00: 6. Eravo IB Saling and T Grael, By, 92: 50: 7. Shadamaree (T Barrett and J Memcks, GS) 93: 50 SCHOOLS SPORT

Cricket  Cook 101 no out) St Lawrence Romsgata 150 * King's Rochester 152; * Wellingbor-ough 209-3dec Rarclife Coi 171-7 * Weoohouse Grove 118-9dec Bractlord GS 96. * denotes home team SPEEDWAY

ELITE LEAGUE: Belle vue S3 Swindon 37, Swindon 47 Bradford 43 Eastbourne 48 Swindon 42 PREMIER LEAGUE: Oxford 18 Glasgow 18, Edinburgh 55 Newport 35' Beninck 59 Newport 31' Postponied: Skegness v Long PREMIER LANGUE SOFT NEST CONTROL AND PROGRAM APPEARING 43: Stoke 45 Glasgow 44 AMATEUR LEAGUE: Belle Vue Cotts 48 St Austeil 29; Mêdenhalf 39 Peterborrough 39: Bearing and Swindon 10 (match abandoned), Lathalian 35 Reading and Swindon 42 Buston 44 Médenhalf 33 IPSWICH: Golden Geuntlet match race: C

TENNIS

PARIS: French Open: Merr Singles: Final: G Kuenen (Br) for S Bruguera (Sp) 6-3, 6-4 6-2 Doubles: Final: Y Kafeinkov (Russ) and D Vacek (Cz) bt T Woodbridge (Aus) and M Woodbride (Aus) 7-8, 4-6, 8-3 Women: Singles: Final: I Majoli (Czi) bt M Hings (Switz) 6-4, 6-2 Doubles: Final; G Fernandez (US) and N Zvereve (Belei bt M J Fernandez (US) and N Zvereve (Belei bt M J Fernandez (US) and L Raymond (US) 6-2, 6-3 Mixed doubles: Final: R Hirali (Jupan) and M Brupaliti (India) bt Raymond and P Galbratth (US) 6-4, 6-1 Boys: Singles: Semi-finals: D Elsner (Ger) bt A Di Pasquele (Fr) 6-3, 6-3; L Horns (Pani) bt O Rochus (Bel) 6-4, 7-8, Final: J de Armes Veni) and Horns bt Di Pasquele and J Horna 6-4, 6-4 Doubles; Finalt J de Armas (Ven) and Horns to the Pasquale and J Jeanpeire (Fr) 6-4, 2-5, 7-5, Girts; Singles; Semi-finals; C Black (Zm) bit A Alcazer (Sp) 6-3, 6-3, J Hernn (Re) bit N Decty (Fr) 5-7, 7-6, 6-1 Finalt Herin by Black 4-6, 6-4, 6-4 Doubles; Semi-finalt M Matevato; (Stovenia) and N. Sichosthia, (Stovenia) bit A Sebore (Slovalia) and G Voletova (Slovalia) 6-1, 3-6, 6-2, Finalt Black and (Se) pintra (Kac) bit Matevator and September (Kac) bit Matevator (Stovenia) 6-1, 5-7, 7-5 SURBITON: Surrey International Champ-lonships: Women: Finet: T Tanasugam (Tha) bt A Cisza (Pol) 5-7, 7-6, 5-0 ret.

TRIATHLON

MICE: ITU long-distance world chemolor-ships: Merz 1, L van Lerde (Bel) Str 3Smin Assec, 2, R Barei (Hol); 5.39 48; 3, J C Gunschard (Switz) 5,41 00 Womert I, I Estedt (Ger) 6th 12mn 04sec; 2, I Mouthon (Ft) 6 19 04, 3, V Berasalegui (Sp) 623.33

## RUGBY UNION

International match

ag England 13 Argentina: Tries: Soler 2 Grau Smore. Cors: Questata 2 Pens: Questata 3 England: Tries: rung. Grevicock. Pen: Macetat. (at PCO Ground, Bushos Aires)

Pacific Rlm championship

17 Hong Kong PWDLFA 4 3 0 1 135 99 4 2 0 2 131 81 4 2 0 2 94 140 4 1 0 3 93 144 Hong Kong Linted Stales Japan

#### RUGBYLEAGUE

Super League Visa world club championship

Cariberra Raidens: Tress Nagas 6 Croker 2 Boyle Heitrengton Kenneck, Westley, Woodcrd Goals: Furner 7, Davido, Light-ning Halikos Blue Sox Try, Gillaspie Goal: Pearson Att 7,758 FRIDAY'S LATE RESULT: SI Helens 14

Castleford 16 Porth

Paris Saint-Germain: Tries: Bird, Devecch Goets: O'Connor 2 Hunter Merinens: Tries: Beauchamp, Brann Godden, Hill. Ross. Goets: Piccinelli 4 Alt: 1,500

Northern Transvasi Stue Bulls: Tras: Van Schalkwyk 2, Richier, Steyn, Cons: Steyn 3. Pentr Steyn 3. British Isles XV: Trike: Guscot 2, Townsend Cone: Shmpson 3. Pent: Stmpson 3 (at Lottus Vansied, Pretone) Italian championship

CURRIE CUP: Northern Free State 31 Eastern Province 18 (in Welkom), Gauteng Falcone 39 North West 31 (in Brakpan) Gauteng Lons 35 Boland 33 (in Welling-ton); Natal 34 Western Province 22

PW D L F A Pas 1 0 0 1 22 42 0 1 0 0 1 16 70 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 Canberra Aucidano Brisbane Canterbury Cronula

Pool B Nth Queensland 42 Leeds North Queensland Cowbolys: Tries: Mur-pny 2, Crestprook, Jones, Philips, Ship-ve, Tabuar, Warwol. Goals: Philips 5 Leeds Rhyron: Tres: Stering 2, Collins, Gibson Goals: Herrs 2, Alt. 14,561

Adelaide Rams: Tries: Nin 2, Maybon 2, Blair Mamando, Stone, Wabers Goele: Wilkamson 6, Wingley 3, Salford Reds: Try Broadbent Goele: Blakeley 2 Art: 11,009 24 Castletord Tigent: Tries: Chapman. Crishley, Toriks: Goals: Ort, Toriks, Penth Western Reds: Tries. Gravs, Rodwell, Shiels, Wilson Gossis: Ryen 4 Ast: 3,590. 12 Hunter Mariners 28

European hable

P W D L F A Pts

Caspatord 1 0 0 1 12 29 0

Lesds 1 0 0 1 20 42 0

Lesds 1 0 0 1 8 50 0

Ulcham 0 0 0 0 0 0 0

Sheffeld 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 Austrillmin table P W D L F A Pa Acetaine 1 1 0 0 50 8 2 N Ouernstand 1 1 0 0 42 20 2 Perm 1 1 0 0 34 16 2

First division 25 Huti Hull KR 49 Widnes Swinton Lions: Tries: Longo 3, Craig 2, Knowles 2 Evans, S Casey Goals: Rogers

Fnamere 148-8 F Field 122: Heyside 113 Hollinwood 118-0; Droyleden 200 Moorside 169-5, Sacidleworth 192 Middehurst 196-5

5, Paarce Oropped goal: Price-Jones Widnes Vikings: Tree: Ellis Myess, F Smith Goels: Long 3 Att 1,939. Wakefield 24 Fastherstone Waterfield Trinity: Tries. McLaren 2. Law Goals: Davis 6. Feetherstone Rovers: Try: Chapman. Goal: Fox Att: 2,150 Whiteheven 30 Worldington 1 8 FRIDAY'S LATE RESULT: Develous Rams 4 Hudomstand Gents 23

Hull 15 14 1 0 446 174 29 Huddersfield 15 12 0 3 447 231 24 Wakefield 14 8 1 5 288 255 17 Whitehaven 15 8 1 6 238 307 17 Kengriley 14 7 1 6 328 257 15 Newmey 14 7 0 7 271 304

Swinton 15 6 0 9 297 354

Featherstone 15 4 1 10 292 322

Hull KR 15 4 1 10 301 399

Widnes 14 4 0 10 189 429

Workington 14 3 0 11 242 351

Second division

6 Carible Валож Barrow Brawes: Try: Wison Goal: Manwood Carleile Border Raiders: Tries: G Ruddy 2, Richardson 2, Burns, G Charlon Goals: Richardson 4 Alt: 643 Hunslet 24 Bramley Leigh

Leigh Centurions: Tries: Conlan, Jentons, O'Loughlin, Puttil Goals: Puttil 5. Dropped goal: Withman Rochdale Hor-nets. Tries: Pooth 2. Garland Goals: Gartland 2. Att. 1.321 Yark 37 Batley

York Wasps: Tries: Cain, Crane, Fitzgerald, Pallister, Smpson, Goals: Fitzgerald 8 Dropped goal: Precous Batley Buildogs: Tries: Tures: Tures: Smpson, Thomfon Goals: Price 4 Alt. 682. FRIDAY'S LATE RESULT: Lancastire Lyra. 42 Prescor Panthers 8

ALLIANCE CHAMPIONSHIP: Huli Kings-ton Rovers 18 Oldham 0 SOUTHERN CONFERENCE: Birmingham 16 Worcester Royals 30: Cambridge Eagles 34 North London 62, Ipswich Rhinos 50 West London 28, Ordon Cavalers 40 Kingston 30, Lexcester 58 Bedford Swittl 10 AUSTRALIAN LEAGUE (ARL) Gold Coast 28 South Sydney 4: Parrametta 52 South Queensland 10

154 South Wirs 213-4 Bournemouth 210-9 EVE SURREY CHAMPONSHIP, Ashford (Muddleses) 132 Wirnbiedon 138-0 Farrham 138 Banstead 122-9; Weythodge 114 Beddorgton 78-8, Guildford 228-866c Esher 211-6; Benk of England 240-7dec Limpshed 160, Old Emerical 180 Malden Wanderers 163-7; Honor Cek 263-1dec Metropolisan Pokce 170-6 Micham 213-5dec Chean 192-7; Reigste Priory 197-9dec Spencer 162-8 Surbury 215-6dec Waton-on-Thames 217-3; Sufton 209-5dec Maon 152-9

# CLUB CRICKET

Clifton Hill (2) 4 Sandringham (0) 1, Geelong R (1) 1 Surbury (1) 3 Feysborough (1) 2 Williamstown (0) 1; Langwartin (1) 3 Cono (0) 6 Sestord Util (0) 0 Moreland (1) 3 Storengion (0) 1 Later (0) 0; Sun Heights (4) 11 Morebulk (0) 0 Fifth division: Brandon Park (2) 5 Doveton (1) 3 Lynds U (0) 1 Endeavour (0) 0; Melton (0) 3 Balland (0) 0 Mitcham (0) 1 Knox Pk (1) 1, North Sunshine (1) 1 Croston (3) 8 Springvale C (0) 2 South Wartima (1) 2

BIRMINGHAM AND DISTRICT LEAGUE Fiddermenster 154-6 Moseley 215-5. Wolverhampion 142 West Bromwich Dert-mouth 147-5. mouth 147-5.

FORT STERLING BOLTON LEAGUE: Bradshaw 171-9dec Westhoughton 41-1, Eagley 119 Tonge 123-0 Farmworth 28-4dec Asibly Bring 23-0 Farmworth 148-8dec Farmworth SC 149-8; Horwich 134 Egerton 56-2 Little Lever 114 Greenmount 199-8dec, Westden 148-6 Kearstey 147-7dec 147-7dec
BOWERS GROUP BRADFORD LEAGUE
Spen Victoria 100 Bradford and Bingley
101-4, Underchife 181 Drighington 84, East
Bertey 115 Baudon 119-6, Salirare 193-8
Farsley 198-5, Ide 100 Pudsey Si Lawrence
101-2: Binghouse 106 Pudsey Congs 107-1
Windhill 218-8 Hanging Heaton 32-1
CENTRAL LANCASHIRE LEAGUE
Rachditle 55 Linteborough 56-0; Ashlon
142-6 Rochdale 143-8, Oldham 189 Norden
87 Royton 192-5 Stockport 8-0; Mirrow
202-4 Unsworth 171-9, Heywood 155
Wernath 123-7; Stand 183-2 Middleton 170;
Compton 86-8 v Walsdon

COLOUR ASSEMBLY ESSEX LEAGUE:
Cheimslord 175 Changlord 152: Stanfordle-Hope 96 Cothester and E Essex 97-4;
Iltord 193-7 Gidea Park and Romford 197-3.
Homedon-on-the-Hill 171 Haddeigh and Thunderd 174-3; Fress and Heronians 189
Hutlon 83, Leight-on-Sea 207-6 Westelton-Sea 102: Onsett and Thurmord 100
Halmault and Clayball 102-1; Wickford 120
Saffron Waldem 86; Shenfield 118 Wanstead 117-2; Woodhord Welfa 180-3
Loughton 78.
HERTFORDSHIRE LEAGUE: Bishop's Stortford 170-7 Lestohworth 185: Warford Town 187-7 Langleybury 126. Cheshunt 172-7 Lution Town 176-2; Stevenage 121-2 Hoddesdon 118; North Mymms 101 Potress Bar 87. St Abans 183-8 Histrin 165-9 Hernel Hernpstead 133-9 Radiest 114: Sae-bridgeworth 118 Knebworth Park 119-9; West Herts 274-5 Welwyn Garden City 215-3; Barnet 221-6 Benforansted 77
DRAKES HUDOLSPIELD LEAGUE: Bishop's Stortford 170-7 Benford 170-7 Branden 182-7 Skelmanfrorpe 164-2 Mansden 182-7; Krithguron 191 Starthwalte 222-6 Scholes 96 Methyan 235-5 Snejey 199-9 Holmfirth 160-8, Thongstonde 135-8 Ellond 136-2 WOODHOCH HERT LEAGUE: Bellemman 78 Folkestone 79-2, St Lawrence 180-7 Beddey Park 120; Turbondoe Wells 189
Blackhoath 152; Dover 57 Brontey 58-2; Gravesend 112 Danford 114-2; Holmestalle SR Bordey 69-2; Midstond 88-9 Ellond 136-2 WOODHOCH HERT LEAGUE: December 118-4; Technocke 210-8 Ashtond 189-9
EW CARTON LANCASHIRE LEAGUE: East Lancs 182-7 Bacup 69; Burnley 164-9 Church 112-3; Coino 225-5 Revitenstall 196-6 Erifield 114 Ramsbottom 118-4; Technocke 203-6 Hastingden 137, Lowwhouse 52 Accuration 36-0, Nation 159-3 Bishon 46-0
LEIS BREWERY LANCASHIRE COUNTY LEAGUE: Chevrin 189-1 Law 198-4; Woodbarn 187-5 Perion St Law 198-4; Woodbarn 189-5 Perion St Law 198-4; Woodbarn 189-5 Compton 86-8 v Walsdom
MURIANY BARTHA & CO GESHARE COUNTY LEAGUE. Heaton Mersey 188-7dec
Alsagor 154-8, Bowdon 201-5dec Dickburg
113-8: Narwork 218-3dec Maccheshed 92,
Groppenhali 122 Poyrition 126-1 Widnes
241-3dec Tott 236-8 Upton 232-2dec
Warnigton 236-5
DECOM LEAGUE: Nath Source 250-2 warrington 236-5
DEVON LEAGUE: North Devon 218-9
Hathertegan 129-7, Barton 129-9 Bovey
Tracev 116, Pagnition 221-8 Torquay 222-8;
Ermauth 208-9 Seaton 179-7, Twenton
Healthoost 195-9 Budleigh Salterton 118;
Exerce 101 Sandford 102-3
VALIX: URBANAN Exercit of Sandra 1829.

VALDX DURNHAM SENIOR LEAGUE, Boldon 132 South Sheets 133-4 Burnnoor 1940 Philadelphia 79-7; Horden 241-6 Chesterie-Street 147-7 Gatoshoad Fell 27: 5 Durham Chy 155-1, Durham CA 157-8 Follong 119-6, Woarmouth 190-8 Sunderland 75-6; Whitburn 165 Seaham Harborn 187-8.

Denton 192 Roe Green 194-4, Irlam 173 Thomham 174-3 Thomham 174-3
LITTLEWOODS & UNERPOOL & DISTRICT COMPETITION: Neston 148-8dec Botton 127-7, Bootle 210-4dec St. Helens 192, Chester Boughton Hall 177-9dec Northern 178-5 Collyin Bay 201-4dec Senton 202-5, Southport and Britisle 134 Formby 135-1, New Brighton 183-2dec Huyton 167-9; Liverpool 139 Ormskirk 115-9, Worsley 193-7 v Newton-le-Wildows Muschwel 185-8dec Northop Hall 186-2, St. Helens Rec 183-7dec Brikenhead Park 48, Wallasey 173-5dec Leigh 121, Hightown 195-5dec Wigan 17-1.

뭐요? 정말 사람 되다. 이

VICTORIA: Second division: Altona Cry (0) 0 Oakloigh (3) 4, E Brunswick (0) 2 East Altona (0) 4, Frankston P (0) 1 Mooroobiek (0) 1, Gene Era (1) 2 Brahmond (0) 0, Regeri (1) 2 Warrerisy (1) 1 Ringwood C (0) 1 Priox Gry (0) 0 Third division: Bannule (1) 2 Nunawasing (1) 2; Chelses (2) 2 Diamond V (0) 0 Cranboune (1) 1 Passoe Vale (1) 1 Frathy (1) 2 Failor (0) 1, N Coburg (1) 2 Melbourne C (0) 3 S Cauffeld (0) 1 Gestion (3) 3, S Wembee (0) 0 S Springvale (1) 5 Fourth division:

1 2 2 1 3 2 3 1 3 1 1 1 1 1 3 1 1

Track and field

MOSCOW: IAAF Grand Pris meeting (Russia unless stated) Merr. 200m.; 1, B Surin (Carl) 21,08sec; 2, k flo (Japan) 21,33, 3, 0 Ezmwa (Nigera) 21,36 400m; 1, 1 Zharov 48,04, 2, 0 h osov 45,45; 3, 0 Guzov 47,73,800m; 1, D Kipton (Nan) Imri 44,57sec; 2, H Mogarvetis (SA) 1, 44,62,3, V Malahven (Aen) 1,44,75,1500m; 1, W Tanta (Nan) 3,36,87; 2, J Mavock (GB) 3,37,21; 3, M Tiptaruti (Nan) 3,37,21; 1, M Tiptaruti (Navikh) 1,368, High pump: 1, G Factoriov 224m, 2, V Voronn 2,31; 3, L Pumalamen 2,21 Javelin: 1, J Zelezry (C.) 8,68,72, 5, Backley (GB) 83,90; 3, A Monuyev 79,78; Women: 100m; 1, N Voronova 11,27sec; 2, O Povroreva 11,48, 3, Y Leshchova 21,20,400m; 1, M Trandenkova 22,60; 2, J Campbell (Jami 23,00; 3, Y Leshchova 21,20,400m; 1, B Alolabi (Nigeria) 50,55, 2, F Ogunkova (Nigeria) 50,79, 3, O Korityarova 51,40,1,500m; 1, I Baryukova 4mn 5,70sec, 2, L Bonsova 4,06,24; 3, V Podkopayeva 4,06,36, 5,000m; 1, M Denboba (Eth) 15,41,6, 2, Y Romanova 15,42,8; 3, L Vashchova 50,03, 3, Y Barkwalowa 55,43; 5, S Smith (Ine) 55,96 Triple (Jump) 1, A Hansen (GB) 14,24m; 2, S Rasparkova (Czi 13,76; 3, B Lah (It) 13,40, Hammer; 1, O Gazenkova 66,02m; 2, V Ushakova 60,66, 1, 7 Konstantrova 58,42 Olscus; 1, L

Track and field

Bury 161-6: Wesste 110 Winton 114-7: Brooksbottom 187-6 Wythersnawe 170-2 HAMIPTON TRUST MIDDLESEX COUNTY LEAGUE: Brondesbury 235-6dec Eastoote 169-8, Southgare 224-dec Esign 185-9; Urbridge 222-7dec Frichley 128; Richmond 227-9dec Winchmora Hill 197-8; Shaphards Bush 135 Enfield 136-6; Teddington 245-7dec Horney 147-6; Brentham 1409-dec Wembley 141-4; Brentham 160-Bishell Countries UA-6; Brentham 1201-9 Wordsafer NT 143; Blossomfield 256 Waintley 257-5; Dromkich 188-6 Lichheld 102-9, Highway 140-4 Old Edwardians 142-6; Kenilworth Wardsen 175-6; Brentham 167-6; Water Orion 194-2 Streetly 104 Reddinch 108-3. NORTHOL UNION NORFOLK ALLANCE Commer 172 Old Buckenham 177-6; Horsland 182-4 Dereham 128, Ingham 193 Swandsafan 103. Northall Front 184-6; Brentham 177-6; Brentham 177 Bustonarcoo Brewert MANCHEST-ER & DISTRICT LEAGUE: Action-on-Mer-sey 178-8de: Earlestown 25. Deams and Derby 180 Lytham 135, Monton 158-9 Whelley Range 158-3 Newton Heath 191-3 South West Manchuster 71-3, Rubon 245-7 Stockport Georgians 243-8 Stretford 160

31.00%

AUSTRALIAN POOLS CHECK

Road running

STOCKHOLM: International marethoric 1, B Massaye (Ken) 2hr 17mm 22sec, 2, A Prokopthous (Lat) 21751; 3, A Szelka (Swe) 219-17, 4, G kunyus (ken) 218-35; 5, B Goromonz (Zim) 2.20.21, 6, J Orwionga (ken) 2.20, 42, 7, B Thysel (Swe) 221-46, P Fedorarka (Lith) 2.2210 9, J Mateen (Ten) 2.23-38, 10, P Novak (Cz) 2.33-56

46-1; Fleetwood 153 kendal 64, Danwen 174-8 Lencaster 122-5, Layland 129-7 Netherfield 129-0, Leyland Dar 152-7 Morecambe 132-3

WESTERN AUSTRALIA: Premier division; Fremantle C (0) 0 Althero (0) 0, Aungowey (0) 1 Dianella (1) 1 Aunghts (1) 5 Swan (2 (0) 1, Perth (0) 2 Joondalop (0) 3, Somonto (0) 1 Inglewood (2) 3 Speanwood (0) 2 Bayswater (1) 2 String M (0) 1 Morley (0) 2

SOUTH AUSTRALIA: Premier Langue: Blue Eagles (0) 0 Adelaide R (3) 3: Port Llon (0) 1 Woodvijle (0) 0, Olympians (1) 2 Campbelliown (1) 2; WT Brkulin (3) 6

Nerranieo 132-3.
PRORY NORTH-IMBERIAND COUNTY
LEAGUE: Morpeth 179-9 Almork 5-0;
South North 198-9 Ashington 27-1,
Sackworth 83 Bernwell 85-3 Bernwell Hill
182-8 Byth 81-9, Tynedale 151-4 v Percy
Main; Tynemouth 185-8 County Club 187-3
VALIK RIPBLESDALE LLASUE: Downlohisstle 218-7 Barnoidswick 82-0, Boxenden
98 Ribblesdale W 54-4 Whalley, 143-9
Slackburn Northern 11-0 Edenfield 211-5
Goost Harwood 88-0, Cithlarco 217-7
Pashham 142-8; Cherry Tree 184 Read 128.
Settle 133-5 v Earby
PARKER RITERNATIONAL LTD SADDLE. Settle 133-5 v Earby
PARICER RATERNATIONAL LTD SADDLEWORTH AND DISTRICT LEAGUE:
Austerlands 60 Greenliefd 61-4; Stayley 167
Delph and Doboross 168-1; East
Levenshulme 139-5 Uppermil 140-4;

Fell running
HORTON-IN-RIBBLESDALE. North Yorkshire: Pen-Y-Ghent race of 5M, 1,650ft, no.
British and English championships racel
Ment. 1, M. Roberts (Borrowstale) 42mm
Sasec (record): 2, S. Hawkins (Bingley)
43.12 3, A. Bowness (Cumbertand Fell
Runners): 44.18; 4, I. Hormas (Bingley)
44.20, 5, R. Bryson (Newcastle Nire): 44.22,
5, M. News (Rossendale): 44.43 Over-40; S.
Oldfield (Bradford Aredale, 15th): 45.24
Over-50: P. McWade (Clayton le Moors)
49.06 Over-60: R. Bray, Blactipool and
Fylde): 61.56 Teamt: 1, Pudsey and Bramley
113pcs; 2, Cumbertand Felf Runners (22, 3,
Bingley): 50.22, 2, A. Buddey (Pudsey and
Bramley): 51.20, 3, A. Mudge (Camethy):
52.12; 4, M. Todd (Ambiessde): 52:59 Teamt
1, Camethy 24; 2, Pudsey and Bramley: 30,
3, Bingley: 64

Road walking

Road walking
LEICESTER: National championships:
Men (20 miles): 1 C Cnesseman (Surray
WC) 2hr 34mm 4sect 2. G White (Brighton
and Hove) 234 41; 3. D Stone (Steyning)
2 38 16 Tearns: 1, Steyning 15; 2,
Leicester Roadinogoa 23, 3, Surray WC 28
Women (Skm): 1, U Kehler (Wolverhampion and Biston) 23mm 3sec; 2, K
Knesle (Marxi) 24 36, 3, C Chamock
(Barrow-in-Fumess) 24.52 Tearns: 1,
Steyning 20, 2, Sheffield WC 25; 3,
Sechibed 37

7,47

FURROWS SHROPSHIRE LEAGUE Bridgmorth 189-8 Oswesty 92, Perkins 195-5 Newport 186-9, St Georges 286-3 Shrawsbury 160, Whitchurch 139-9 Shuhai 140-4 WELSH BRIEWERS SOUTH WALES ASSOCIATION: Neath 198 Pontarddulars 174-7, rrystame 110-4 frangenne 82-4, Briton Ferry Steel 137 Ammantand 138-1 Swarsses 151-9 Goverton 152-6, Langonnach 203-6 Dalen 204-3 PETER COOPER VOLKSWAGEN SOU-THERN LEAGUE: Hambledon 113 Win-chester KS 117-5 US Portsmouth 118 Hungarlord 119-1, Bashloy (Pydd) 214-6 Liphook and Rockey 145, Havani 201 Lymington 78, New Milton 151-6 BAT Sports 155-7 Old Tauntonians 159-9

Salisbury (1) 2. First division: Croydon (0) 1 Adelade City (0) 1; Cumberland (3) 3 Noarlunga (0) 0; Para Hills (0) 0 Elizabeth (2) 4; Port Pirle (2) 2 Modbury (0) 1 NEW SOUTH WALES. First division: Aubum (0): 1 Bel-more (1):3, Fartield B (0): 2 West W (0): 0: Greystands (0): 1 E Subs (1):5, Hurstville C (2): 2 Balhurst (0): 1 Michaerra (0): 1 Mr Princhard (1): 1: Pennift (0): 0 Ryde (1): 1, Rock dalo (0): 1 Stammore (0): 3. Wamingah (0): 0 Hits Uld (0): 1

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209-5dec Maon 152-9
SUSSEX LEAGUE: Beshill 175 Haywards
Heath 179-5; Chachester 219-5dec Brighton
and Hove 172-9, East Genstead 124
Littlehampton 85, Eastbourne 203-8dec
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MORRANT THAMES VALLEY LEAGUE:
Beaconsfield 216-7 High Wycombe 144Bovine Hill 219-6 Marlow 220-7; Ickerham
117 Finchampoleed 118-1 Cove 182-7
Harrisloid 103 Chesham 242-2 Hayes
243-4 Vidmone End 181-7 Hourslow
143-6, Wokingham 201-7 Maideinhead and
8 183, OMT 180 Slough 177.

APS TWO COUNTIES CHAMPIONSHIP.
Fintion 167-9 Mistley 108 Copdock and 0'9
168 Witham 183.

VAUX TYNESIDE SENIOR LEAGUE: VAUX TYNESIDE SENIOR LEAGUE Baydon 205-5 Wrachnam 89 Socreton 241-6 Swalvell 3-0, Shorley Birdge 311-5 Greensdor 110-8 Cansett 220-0 Seeloff Burn 32-1, South Moor 150-3 Burnopfield 100-9; Arinfield Plain 222-6 Ryton 25-0. YORKSHIPE LEAGUE: Shortled Uid 164
Doncaster 165-3, Barnsley 196 Hull 197-7,
rok, 197-9 Botherm 196-4, Sheffled Coll
191-9 Applieby Frodingham 194-7 Yorks
Academy 102 Herrogate 105-2 Scarbroough 234-2 Casteford 124-8;
Cleethorpes, 121 Dritheld 122-5

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NEO DAY JUNE 9 Mgg !

## David Powell reports on the powerful businessmen who are making personal investments in health

# Running for their lives

e have all experienced it. Somebody sneering at us because we run. People who tell us that our running is pointless, a waste of time, energy, and bath water. Even if there was any point, they would not run anyway because their lives are far too busy with far more important things.

Detractors of running can scoff if they

wish, but they should never argue that they do not have the time. Such an excuse would sound particularly feeble in Batter-sea Park in south London on July 9. There, in the evening, some of London's busiest and most influential businessmen will be participating in one of Britain's best-loved running events, captains of industry who know when to stop trading and when to go training, bankers monitoring heart rates and

interest rates. Among the record number of 10,000 runners who will contest the 11th Chase Corporate Challenge will be a pro-fusion of chief executives, chairmen and managing directors, many trained for the occasion as thoroughly as they would want to see a company report prepared. Of his com-

pulse rates rather than

mitment to running, Bruce Lakefield, chief executive of Lehman Bros, a global investment bank in the City, says: "You have to look at it as a meeting like any other meeting. You have to put it in your mind when you are going to do it and get it done."

Lakefield, aged 53, will be among the participants in the Corporate Challenge, which is organised by the Flora London Marathon. David Bedford, the former 10,000 metres world record holder and race director of the marathon, says that the two most common apologies that he hears for not running are: "I haven't the

time to run and I've nowhere to run." In the words of Alan Gaynor, chief executive of the British-Borneo Petroleum Syndicate, that is "absolute nonsense, It is down to desire." Gaynor, aged 44, often runs the five miles between his home in Hampstead and his office in Knightsbridge. "I ferry suits and clothes backwards and forwards to make it work," he says. "Occasionally, my wife gets irritated if I dump on her five days of dirty washing

that has been accumulating in the office. Running has wholly changed my outlook on life. I feel ten years younger and have twice as much energy as I used to have. I took up running five years ago as relaxation. It helps to ease the strain of what would otherwise be a stressful lifestyle."

4 - 10 ESE

Gaynor is looking forward to the Corporate Challenge. Though high-flyers do not, as a rule, make foot-flyers, the competitive streak that moulds a successful businessman is evident in his determ-ination to be first chief executive finisher. "Two years ago," Gaynor says, "I was the second chief executive home. The guy who wins is so far ahead of the rest of us. I suspect he is probably an ex county runner. I seriously hope he is not there this year. Unfortunately, I couldn't run last year because I was injured."

Colin Parsuns, chairman of Taylor Woodrow, the housing, property investment and construction company, might once have been fast on his feet but now, at 63, the former schoolboy champion miler has a reputation only for endurance. He has been running for 45 years, predating

the British running boom by 30 years. Parsons is out on the streets in his kit most mornings at 6.30 — "a guaranteed time I can do it" — and is proud of his resting pulse rate of 45. "Nice and low," he says.

"I run most mornings," he adds. "I started at school. Not being good at anything else. and wanting to be good at something, I found I had an aptitude for running. I have kept it on

because it has been a good antidote for office stress and lethargy, which is a real problem with executives who sit around too much, eat too much rich food, and are offered an excess of alcohol."

Parsons enjoys the Corporate Challenge for its "tremendous atmosphere", although its popularity is also its weak-ness. It is confined within a narrow track." Parsons says. "So one of the problems, and one of the delights, is that you have a lot of people in a small space. It increases the sense of excitement, but you have to be alert because there are so many people jostling you."

nybody who clocks up more miles in a week than hours in the office is probably more committed to running than towork. However, no successful chief executive is ever going to be a high-mileage runner, although Gaynor put in enough miles to cover the London Marathon this year in 3 hours 32 minutes. Unfit, he was introduced to Leslie Watson, Britain's most glamorous international marathon runner of the 1980s, and was hooked. But then, as Gaynor, says: "Leslie has turned more 40-year-old men on to running than anybody else on this planet. She is a wonderful advertisement for the sport."

David Williamson, managing director



Colin Parsons, chairman of Taylor Woodrow. Aged 63, he is a former schoolboy champion miler with a reputation for endurance; he has been running for 45 years

of Granville Holdings, an independent City investment banking group, subscribes to the imperative of exercise and regards running as "an efficient way of doing it — you can pack some serious exercise into half an hour." Aged 39, he began at Oxford University, although he never stepped onto the lifley Road track, on which Roger Bannister smashed the most famous barrier in sport, the four-minute mille. Williamson says: "Though I believ running distances." enjoy running distances, I have always hated track running."

Lakefield is from New York, from where Chris Brasher, the race founder, borrowed his idea for the London Marathon. Lakefield believes that London has caught up with New York in the race for health.

David Bedford still remains part of the running set, making the effort four days a week, although his best times are more than 20 years behind him. Why does he bother? "I like to keep the beer gut down," he says. "And I want to keep fit so I live nger and can maximise the money I ge back from the pension scheme I have been paying into over the years."

Bedford may not be a chief executive chairman, or managing director but his simple business principle of profit through investment would find depth of under standing at Battersea Park on July 9.

THE Chase

HOW TO ENTER

Corporate Challenge, in

July 9, is a three-and-a-

Battersea Pack on

half mile team race

husinesses and

open to corporations,

financial institutions.

of ability, subject to an event maximum of

10,000. Competitors

give their results to

their captain. Officials

check times. Falsification

use video cameras to

will lead to company

fastest finishers to represent the company

team. There are five in a men's team, three in

a women's learn, and

two of each in a mixed

team. Each runner

may be placed in one

Entry forms from

0171-620 4117. Entries

the London Marathon.

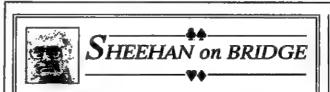
to be in by noon, June 23.

disqualification. The captains ubmit the results of

enter runners at all levels

note their own times and

Companies can



BY ROBERT SHEEHAN, BRIDGE CORRESPONDENT This is a deal from an early round of the 1996 Gold Cup. Dealer North Came of

*: **4A5** FQ 1086532 4KQ10984

The East-West bidding was not inspired — Six Hearts is cold for them. West should have bid Two Hearts over One

Graham Kirby (West) led his singleton diamond to East's queen and declarer's jack. East, John Armstrong. attempted to cash the ace of hearts; South ruffed and led a low spade. It is very easy to play too quickly in this kind of situation but Kirby took his time. He knew that East had five hearts and therefore at least six diamonds, leaving him with a maximum of two black cards. If West ducked the spade he could see that, with all the trumps gone bar the ace. South could cash his clubs and then put West on

would ruff in dummy and discard his losing diamond from hand and so make his contract.

The danger in rising with the ace of spades was that East might have the bare king. However, that was less likely than the actual lay-out, and in addition an expert partner might well have played the bare king of spades at trick two to avoid such an accident. So Kirby won the ace of spades and exited with a spade and South eventually lost a diamond trick for one off. In the same contract in the other room West ducked the spade, enabling declarer to make his contract via the endplay.

□ Robert Sheehan writes on bridge Monday to Friday in Sport and in the Weekend section on Saturday.

## KEENE on CHESS

#### BY RAYMOND KEENE CHESS CORRESPONDENT

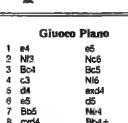
Howard Staunton

For many years the great British player, organiser and Staunton (1810-1874) has lain in an unmarked grave at. London's Kensal Green cemetery. Since 1993 a committee led by Nigel Short, artist Barry Martin and Brian Clivaz, formerly of Simpson'sin-the-Strand, which as a Staunton's haunts, have laboured to produce a fitting monument to him.

At Ham on Monday July 28, a black granite memorial with chess knight motif will be unveiled at Kensal Green, and a curtain can be drawn over decades of neglect of one of our greatest chess personalities. Those wishing to attend the memorial service should notify Barry Martin in advance on 0181-744 2868 or at 98 Cole Park Road, Twickenham

TWI UA. Staunton organised the very first international tournament, that at London in 1851. Organising and playing do not fit well together and Staunton did less than justice to himself in the tournament. However, he did produce the following snap checkmate against the great Adolf Anderssen, who went on to become the winner of the entire competition.

White: Howard Staunton Black: Adolf Anderssen London 1851



Ng5 Ne6 Qe8 Qh5 Rg6 Rg5 Rg5 Ng5 Ng5 Ki7

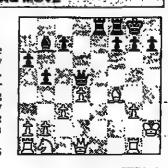
Diagram of final position

Raymond Keene writes on chess Monday to Friday in Sport and in the Weekend section on Saturday.

## WINNING MOVE

### By Raymond Keene

Black to play. From the game Belenki - Pirorov, Moscow 1958. Although a piece down, Black has tremendous pressure along the e-file and long diagonal. How did he now combine operations along these two avenues to score a quick win?



Parsons is out in his kit most mornings at 6.30 — and is proud of his low resting pulse rate

## play with his trump forcing him to lead a heart. Declarer

#### By Philip Howard

WORD-WATCHING

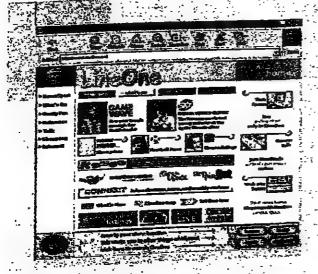
TENNY a. Tawny b. A hold at wrestling c. Miniature tennis

UNCAUTELOUS a. Without a foreskin b. Unwary

a. A poison tree b. A treatise c. A cavalry helmet TROCO a. A monocycle b. A chocolate whirl

**UPANISHAD** 

c. Billiards



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## Council can help only homeless

Borough Council. Ex parte Gorenkin Before Mr Justice Carnwath

(Judgment May 13) A local authority had no power or duty under section 21 of the National Assistance Act 1948 to provide food vouchers to asylum seekers who were in need of care and attention unless they were also being provided by the council with

residential accommodation. Mr Justice Carnwath so held sitting as an additional judge of the Queen's Bench Division when Queen's Bench Division of dismissing the application of Mikhail Gorenkin for judicial review to quash Newham London Borough Council's policy of not providing any assistance under section 21 to single destitute asylum seekers unless they were homeless or already in accommodation provided by the council. Mr Stephen Knaffer for the applicant: Mr Kelvin Rutledge for

MR JUSTICE CARNWATH

Harding v Cartwright

Lord Justice Mummery

given to accept the money

Judgment May 71

Before Lord Woulf, Master of the

Rolls, Lord Justice Hutchison and

A defendant who made a payment

into court under Order II, rule 3 of

the County Court Rules 1981 could

not apply to strike our the action

pursuant to Order 9, rule 10 during

the 31 days which the plaintill was

The Court of Appeal so held in

dismissing an appeal by the defen-

dam. Diane Cartwright, against

the decision of Judge G. O.

Edwards, QC, at Crewe County

Court on May 2, PMb overturning

the order of the district judge and

holding that the action by the

plaintiff. Deborah Harding, for

damages for personal injury had

not been struck out pursuant to

Mr John A. Phillips for the

THE MASTER OF THE

ROLLS said that the issue to be

considered was the interaction of

the provisions dealing with pay-

with the strike-out provisions in

Order II, rule 3 provided that

there should be 21 days for the

acceptance of money paid into court. The standard form notice

N243 that was sent to a plaintiff by

the court stated, "if you accept the

defendant: Mr Robin Spencer for

Court Rules.

Order 9, rule 10,

seekers who did not make applications for asylum at at their point of entry were excluded from benefits by the Asylum and Immigration

In R v Hammersmith and

Fulham London Borough Coun-cil, Ex parte H Mr Justice Collins (The Times October 10, 1996) and the Court of Appeal (The Times February 19, 1997) had held that he council was nevertheless subject to a duty to provide such persons with shelter, warmth and food which were essential to all under section 21 of the 1948 Act to provide "residential accommodation for persons ... who by reason of age, illness, disability or any other circumstances are in need of care and attention.

The applicant had come to the United Kingdom by bus from Ukraine and obtained a room at (20) a week. He applied for assistance from the council who gave him food vouchers. The Youchers Were stooned after April

notice of acceptance in the court

and every other party within 21

tered against the defendant?

Time allowed to

accept payment

you have somewhere to stay. The council's policy was adopted in response to legal advice which said that it had no power to provide food vouchers if no accommodaseeker, that it had no discretion in subject to legal sanctions by the district auditor and others.

The surprising result was that where asylum seekers had no accommodation and no food the council could help. But where they had accommodation but no food, they had to become homeless before they could get help. It was argued for the applicant

that the council had looked at the matter wrongly and that the question was not whether the applicant, and others awaiting the nutcome of the case, needed accommodation but whether they needed care and attention".

Against that the council said that the reference to "care and attenof section 2) of the 1948 Act which was dealing with accommodation

The 1948 Act did not envisage the situation relating to asylum seek-ers which had arisen. But his Lordship was bound by the Court of Appeal to treat it as covering the situation. It was implicit that the "care and attention" referred to was that which could be met by residential accommodation.

That was also clear from the cretary of state's directions reeased on May I, 1993 and published as Appendix I to Department of Health Circular No LAC(93)10 which stated that the duty arose when persons were in urgent "need thereof", namely of

its policy and right when it said, on legal advice, that the practice of mwiding food vouchers for single asylum seekers for whom accommodation was not being provided would have to be stopped.

Solicitors: Clore & Co. West Kensington; Mr J. D. Smith, East

## Indictments are valid despite failure to sign

Brian Smedley

The question was what happened if, before the expiry of those 21 days, the defendant applied for the action to be struck out under Order 0, rule 10 on the grounds that 12 months had expired from the date of service of the summons and no admission, defence or counterclaim had been delivered and judgment had not been en-In his Lordship's judgment.

where there was a payment into court to which Order II, rule 3 referred to in notice N243, Order 9, rule 10 could have no application. It would be wholly inappropriate where the court sent out a notice saying that a plaintiff had 2t days to accept a payment into court that the defendant should be able.

plaintiff taking the money out of The only way that effect could be given to the notice was to say that

during those 21 days, to take a

course which would prevent the

Order 9, rule 10 was suspended during those 2) days. Lord Justice Hutchison gave a concurring judgment and Lord

Justice Mummery agreed. Solicitors: Geoffrey Warhurst & Beckman for Arthur J. S. Hall &

Regina v Jackson and Others Before Lord Justice Judge, Mr. Judgment May 13]

Where a judge concluded that there was insufficient nexus to justify the joinder of counts in a hree-count indictment and ordered re-arraignment on two fresh indiciments, the fact that the proper officer of the court failed to comply with the judge's unequivo-cal direction that she should sign the fresh indictments did not render those indictments invalid.

The Court of Appeal so held when dismissing one of the grounds of appeal put forward by were sentenced by Judge Farrer. OC at Birmingham Crown Court to substantial terms of imprisonment following convictions for conspiracy to rob shops and post offices and possession of a prohib-Hed weapon

Mr J. C. Price, assigned by the Registrar of Criminal Appeals, for the appellants: Mr S. D. Brand for the Crown. LORD JUSTICE JUDGE, giv-

ing the reserved judgment of the the failure by the proper officer to sign the indictment rendered the appellants relied on R v Morais ((1988) \$7 Cr App R 9) to support the the proper officer of the court was a mandatory requirement.

case, before arraignment on the fresh indictments, the judge had him as the trial judge by the proviso to section 3(1) of the iministration of Justice (Mis cellaneous Provisions) Act 1933 and of his own motion had directed in open court that the proper officer should sign the fresh

Their Lordships did not regard Morais as authority for the propo-sition that the separate jurisdiction given to the trial judge in connection with the appropriate proce-dures could be frustrated merely because the proper officer of the court failed to sign the bill in accordance with the judge's

If the judge gave such an instruction the proper officer peased to have any independent urisdiction. Once the judge made the direction he did, the proper officer had no function other than to apply her signature. In that situation her signature was, to adapt the language used in Morais, a meaningless clerical

In those circumstances, the proper officer should be deemed to have appended her signature. Accordingly, the indictment on which the appellants were tried and convicted was not a nullity. Solicitors: Crown Prosecution

Service. Birmingham

Before Lord Justice Simon Brown, Liudgement May 7

Rowe v Herman and Others

An occupier employing an in-dependent contractor who created a hazard on the adjacent highway in order to carry out private works on the occupier's land was not under a duty of care to ensure that when the contractor withdrew from the works there were no remaining hazards which could injure a third party.

The Court of Appeal so stated allowing an appeal by the first defendant. Peter lan Herman. from the order of Judge Viljoen at Barnet County Court on Septem-ber 19, 1996 refusing his application to strike out the claim of the plaintiff, Rowland Alexander Rowe. The first and second defendants, who were the owners and occupiers of 246 High Road, East Finchley, London, engaged the third defendant company, L. Lynch (Plant Hire and Haulage) Ltd, as independent contractors, to

build a garage there.

For the purpose of those works and more particularly to protect the paving stones outside No 346 against the passage of heavy forces delivering to site, the third defendants laid metal places across the footway which they left when they had completed the works and vacated the site.

The plaintiff, while walking

home late at night, tripped over one of the metal plates and fractured his right ankle. He sued the first, second and third defendants in negligence. He also sued the fourth defendants, the highway authority, for negligence and breach of statutory duty for failing to have the metal plates removed.

Mr Francis Treasure for the first defendant: Mr Quintin Iwi for the plaintiff: the other defendants did not appear and were not

LORD JUSTICE SIMON BROWN said that the judge had held that there was a duty on occupiers such as the first and second defendants "when the conractor withdraws from the works to ensure that there are no remaining hazards which could injure a third party". The question before the court was whether that was a correct view of the law.

The starting point for consideration must be the hasic principle that an employer was not liable for an independent contractor's negligence: see Salsburg v Woodland [1970] I QB 324, 336) per Lord There were two main classes of

case in which the employer was held to be under a non-delegable duty: first, cases where the work commissioned involved extra hazardous acts: second, cases where danger was created by work, on a highway. There was no question of the works in the instant case involving extra hazardous acts. As to work on a highway, the judge below readily accepted that the first defendant's contention that the work was carried out on private land not on the highway, and that

it was entirely the contractor's idea

n our down those metal plates. There was accordingly no liability on the first defendant as employer while the contractor was undertaking the contract work on site. The judge, however, had held at once the contractor had left the site there then sprang up a duty on hazards had been left behind on

Although on its face the appeal concerned that springing duty. their Lordships saw great diffi-culty with such a notion and thought it right to consider whether the case should properly non-delegable duty on the emover akin to that arising in the

Their Lordships accordingly exored the true nature of the highway exception. An early illustration of it was to be found in Penny v Wimbledon Urban District Council (1899) 2 QB 73.

concerned with the situation arising before the contractor left the site, nevertheless sought to rely on Penny. There was, he pointed out. a marked similarity between the accident in the present case and the

improtected obstacle on the high-way, there a heap of soil, in the present case a metal plate. There should, he submitted, he liability in the present case just as there

In his Lordship's judgment however, there were two critical differences between the present case and Penny and, indeed, the other highway cases.

First, the highway cases all involved obstruction to the highway as a result of work being carried out under statutory powers. Second, the obstruction arose in those cases directly from the work which the employer himself was required to do and was integral to it.

In the present case, by contrast, not merely were the first and second defendants not obliged to build a garage in the first place. but there was no suggestion that it was in fact a necessary part of the sarage construction to obstruct the footway outside No 246 in that

Given, moreover, that they constituted a hazard one might suppose that the highway authority's permission was required for them, as for a builder's skip.

If permission was required and not obtained, it was impossible to regard the laying of those plates as necessary part of the contract work. If permission was obtained. gradied subject to conditions to promote safety and no doubt a

Occupier not liable for hazard ntaintiff's accident occurred during the course of the contract works, the first and second delendants as occupiers could not have been held liable for it.

Why, then, should they suddenly come under a duty once their contractor left the site? If they were not responsible for those plates ven while they were being used for the purpose of building the garage, why should they be responsible for them afterwards? The question appeared to his Lordship to be unanswerable.

By the same token that the employer had no control over the nanner in which his independent contractor carried out his work. the reasoning underlying the general rule, so too he had no control over the way his independent contractor deared up.

An occupier was responsible for any dangers created on his own land but he was not to be treated for all the world as if he were the occupier also of the adjacent

His Lordship would rule as a arose in the present case such as to found the claim against the first defendant. His Lordship would strike out the pleading against him as one disclosing no cause of

Lord Justice Morritt and Sir Brian Neill agreed. Solicitors: Chambers Rutland & Crauford, Finchley, Chesham &

## Objective test whether premises prejudicial to health

Cunningham v Birmingham City Council

Before Lord Justice Pill and Mr. Justice Astill [Judgment May 6]

The proper test to apply in assessing whether or not premises were in such a state as to be prejudicial to health under section 79(1)(a) of the Environmental Protection Act 1990 was objective rather than

The Queen's Bench Divisional Court so held allowing an appeal by Birmingham City Council by way of case stated against a decision of Mr Vivian Manning-Davies, Birmingham Stipendary Magistrate, on June 21, 1996 on an information laid by Mrs Carol Cunningham that a statutory nuisance had arisen and continued to exist at 15 Levsdown Grove, Acocks Green, which she occupied with

two children. The council offered to abate the alleged statutory nuisance but refused to carry out the building works the occupier contended were required in view of the autism of

One of the questions for the court was whether section 79(1)(a) of the 1990 Act was to be interpreted subjectively or objectively. Section 79 of the 1990 Act

provides: "(1) Subject to subections (2) to (6) below, the following matters constitute noses of this Part that is to say aj any premises in such a state as to be prejudicial to health or a

Mr Richard Gordon, QC and Mr Roderick Henderson for the council: Mr James Findlay for the occupier.

LORDJUSTICE PILL said there were two limbs to section 79(1)(a) "prejudicial to health" and "nui-

It was common ground that an objective test was to be applied to

'nuisance" and he could not accept the submission that the presence of an objective test on one limb was a

ground for holding "prejudicial to health" was a subjective test; see Salford County Council v McNally (1976) AC 379, 389, 393. 394): Southwark London Borough Council v Ince ((1989) 21 HLR 504) and NCB v Thome (1976) I WLR 543, 743).

Lord Justice Woolf's observation in Southwark that in drawing up should use discretion and common sense (at p511H) was inconsistent with the occupier's approach that the test was subjective.

The obligation on private landlords would be enormous if they had to take into account the health

The supendary magistrate was wrong to relate the respondent's duty to the particular health requirements of the son of the occupier.

Mr Justice Astill agreed. Solicitors: Mr Stewart Dobson. Birminghum: McGrath & Co.

## AN EXCLUSIVE PRIZE DRAW

## THE TIMES

## CARS TO BE WON DRIVE AWAY IN A **BRAND NEW FORD**

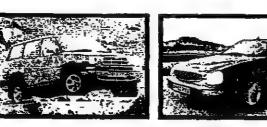


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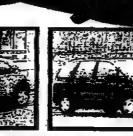








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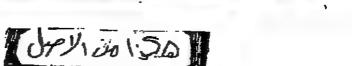
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#### TODAY

Interims: Baillie Gifford Ja-Interims: Baillie Gifford Ja-pan, Howle Holdings, Ideal Hardware, Treatt, Unidare. Finals: Acal, Amberley Gp. BAA Group, James Cropper. Electrocomponents, Ham-bros Investment, Henderson, Hyder, Oriflame International, Renold, Safeland, Christian Salvesen, Technofan, Umeco. Economic statistics: UK housing starts and completions (April), UK industrial and manufacturing output (April), UK producer prices (May), UK CBI annual innovation trends survey. Hong Kong markets closed.

#### TOMORROW

Interims: Leeds Group. Finals: Babcock International, British Thornton, Charles Stanley Gp. Davenport Knit-wear, Drummond Group, FirstBus, Macdonald Hotels, Marshalls, MCIT, Northern Foods, Severn Trent, Volex Group, Whitehead Mann, Zambia Consolidated Copper. Economic statistics: UK British Retail Consortium retail sales survey (May), API weekly oil supply statistics.

#### WEDNESDAY

Interims: Denmans Electrical, Expro International Fountain Forestry, Granada Group, Finals: Bradford Property Trust, British Land, Bristof Water Holdings, Ensor Holdings, GWR Group, Leigh Interests, Meyer international. Moorgate Smaller, Eliza Tinsley Group, WT Foods. Economic statistics: UK unemployment (May), average earnings (April), unit wage costs (April), UK winter labour force survey.

#### THURSDAY

Interime: Dewhurst, Energy Group, Moriand, Finals: CPL Aromas, Daily Mail & General Trust, Eurodolfar (Holdings), FKI, Hartstone Protean, Scottish Hydro-Electric, Fuller Smith & Turner, Scapa. Eco-nomic statistics: UK retail price index (May), US retail sales (May), US weekly job-

#### **FRIDAY**

Interims: Bumdene invest ments. Finals: Martin Currie European, Osbome & Little. Economic statistics: UK CBI property trends survey.



## BAA revenues expected to take off

from the independent airport operator published today will be overshadowed by a £40 million write-off of capitalised interest relating to the Terminal 5 project. Pre-tax profits are predicted to run out at £440 million before the write-off, against £403 million last time. Earnings per share are also set to grow to 32p (29.1p). A key factor behind the in-

crease in profitability will be a 4.6 per cent rise in passenger numbers to 98 million last year, with freight volumes up almost o per cent. It is also estimated that revenue from traffic charges will have grown almost 8 per cent to £408 million, while retail income is up 9.2 per cent at £608 million and property income is up 8 per cent to £230 million.

Overall revenues are likely to be up 8 per cent at £1.35 billion. Against this, the group will have to offset a further 6.2 per cent rise in costs which previously reached £860 million. The payout should rise II per cent to (2.5p.

GRANADA: The full benefits of the Forte acquisition will become apparent when the hotels and leisure group unveils half-year figures on Wednesday. They should reveal a sharp jump in pre-tax profits from £183.5 million to £239 million, while earnings should show a modest increase of 4 per cent to 18.9p. But the figures will also confirm that the £100 million of incremental profits during the E3.1 billion bid has been delivered.

Exceptional items are expected to include a £140 million contribution on the disposal of Welcome Break along with a £100 million write-back of goodwill relating to computer maintenance and a £10 million charge for restructuring the rentals

In the meantime, the market will no doubt be anxious for further information about the disposal of certain exclusive properties, including the Grosvenor House, and the stake in the Savoy Hotel. Offers have also been been invited for the computer maintenance business and there is a question mark over volumes at Little Chef after menu changes.



Sir John Egan, BAA chief executive, will announce a £40 million write-off relating to Terminal 5

last summer. The outcome will

Shareholders are likely to be rewarded with an increase in the payout of 11 per cent to 4.7p.

HYDER: The utilities reporting eason continues apace today with full-year figures from the second of the combined water and electricity companies. Pre-tax profits should show a healthy increase of almost 30 per cent from £168 million to £215 million. with earnings per share up 8p at 121p. Brokers will be seeking evidence of further integration savings after the merger of Welsh Water and South Wales Electric-

ity. A dividend increase of 14 per also have been affected by efforts to relieve the drought. cent to 44p will be in line with the Another solid performance rest of the sector.

SEVERN TRENT: A virtually static performance is expected of the group when it unveils fullyear figures tomorrow. Pre-tax profits are expected to come in roughly unchanged at £373 million, with earnings per share 3 per cent higher at 92.3p, compared with 89.60 last time. However, the figures are likely to contain provisions relating to the aborted bid for South West Water

also looking for a final payment of 21.6p, stretching the year's total

from its Biffa waste services division in this country will have been offset by a disappointing performance in Belgium. Nat-West is forecasting a contribution of £24 million which is unlikely to cover financing costs. NatWest is to 36.6p against 30.5p last time.

SCOTTISH HYDRO-ELEC-TRIC: Despite the impact of rising costs, the group is expected

the dividend of 11 per cent from 15.76p to 17.5p when it unveils full-year figures on Thursday. Pre-tax profits are expected to rise 4 per cent from £195 million to

share from 38.7p to 40.3p. The second successive year of drier than average weather means the group has had to burn more coal, thus increasing the cost of generating electricity. To counter this the group has been steadily growing its English supply and generation operation.

NORTHERN FOODS: Tomorrow's announcement of full-year figures should reveal a small increase in profitability. At the pre-tax level they should be up 3 per cent from £124 million to £128 million, with earnings 2 per cent ahead at 16p. The cut in supermarket milk prices came as a shock to the market, but NatWest does not expect it to have an adverse affect on margins. The prepared food division is likely to have achieved a better result than originally expected. However, this improvement will be offset by the depressed prices of dairy by products. The payout is likely to go up from 9p to 9.5p.

FKI: Full-year figures on Thurs-day, will clearly underline the benefits of the group's recent acquisition programme. Pre-tax profits are expected to grow by almost a third to Ello million, with earnings per share achiev ing a 23 per cent increase to 13.8p. But organic growth is showing signs of slowing and this has worried City investors. Their fears may well be soothed by the 12 per cent increase in the net payout to 5.8p.

CHRISTIAN SALVESEN: Buoyant trading at its Aggreko subsidiary and a recovery in food services will have paved the way for a 12 per cent increase in pretax profits from £76.6 million to £86 million when finals are announced today. Earnings are likely to be up 10 per cent at 22.8p. Aggreko, which is to be demerged next year, is expected to turn in profits of £39 million. up 27 per cent on the previous year.

## ECONOMIC OUTLOOK

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## EMU turmoil tops agenda

be at the top of the agenda today as EU finance ministers meet in Lux-embourg for the monthly Ecolin. The market wants to establish the exact position of the new French Government on EMU, and is still awaiting full details on the compromise being hammered out between the German Government and the Bundesbank over gold revalution. Britain will be seeking to persuade the other countries to put aside some of their EMU worries to concentrate on jobs and the completion of the single market.

In the UK, the market's main focus on

Wednesday will be the employment data. which has been closely monitored by the Bank of England in recent months. MMS International, the economic forecasting group, predicts that the April figures for average earnings will show growth accel-erating from 4.5 per cent to 5 per cent. Unemployment is expected to fall again, although the rate of decline will slow to reflect the end of the distorting impact of the jobseeker's allowance. MMS forecasts

a fall of 40.000 in May (April: 59,000).

The May inflation figures, to be published on Thursday, are not expected to bring too many surprises, with both headline and underlying inflation predicted to remain close to the levels seen in April. MMS forecasts underlying inflation will rise from 25 per cent to 2.6 per cent, just above the Government's target figure.

The industrial production figures for April, due today, are expected to show a output after March's unexpected fall. It is predicted to rise by 0.2 per cent, taking the annual rate to 2 per cent from 1.4 per cent in March. Producer price data for May, which is also released today, will show the strong pound continuing to cause a fall in the price of raw material. Annual growth in factory-gate prices is forecast to accelerate from 0.8 per cent in April to 1.4 per cent.

ALASDAIR MURRAY

## SUNDAYTES

The Sunday Times: Hold Country Casuals, Tilbury Douglas and BAA. The Sunday Telegraph: Buy Rexam, Ideal Hardware, Courts, Revelation Piccadilly. Pillar Property and Luminar. Independent on Sunday: Buy Vodatione and Seton Healthcare. The Sunday Express: Buy BTG, Campbell and Armstrong. The Mail on Sunday: Buy Television Corporation:

By Fraser Nelson

BRITISH investors will be November 1995, flopped but offered £300 million of shares in ENI, the Italian oil and gas company that is the subject of one of this year's largest equity

The Italian Government is selling a further 12.5 per cent of ENI in an international placing to raise \$5.13 billion. The placing is being made in a series of worldwide tranches, with a \$3.29 billion stake

available to institutional shareholders. Italian retail investors are being invited to apply at a 3.5 per cent discount to the market, and ENI's employees at a 4 per cent discount. The Italian Government

will hold a 56 per cent stake after the placing. It has al-ready sold some 31 per cent of the company through two other tranches. The first, in the shares have since risen by 40 per cent. The last placing, which raised some \$5.9 billion, was held seven months

oversubscribed. ENI is the largest company on the Italian stock exchange. and the eighth largest oil and gas company in the world. Last year, it generated operat-ing income of \$6.32 billion on sales of \$38.8 billion.

ago and was three times

The sell-off is the central plank of Italy's tentative privatisation programme. So far. only two companies have been fully privatised; INA, an insurer, and IMI, a financial services company. In both cases, the shares were placed into the hands of "core" shareholders, largely public sector

## ENI shares to be Scrapping August car | EDS tops computer table offered to British change 'will cost jobs'

By KEVIN EASON

SCRAPPING the August registration letter change would cost the British motor industry 10,000 jobs and £740 million in sales, according to a report published today. KPMG Management Con-

sulting gives warning that plans to get rid of the system in which the year identifier on registration plates is changed each August could cost up to 50,000 car sales, with the impact spreading through manufacturers, dealers and component suppliers.

Roger Cockcroft, KPMG's automotive consultant, said: Without August I as a focus for sales, the new-car market will drift and 50,000 sales will be lost. No way should we be prepared to lose 10,000 jobs



Time for a new identity? just to iron out the autumn

The August sales boom accounts for a quarter of new cars sold each year.Barbara Castle, the Transport Secretary, introduced the system in 1963 to help to identify cars ready for what was then the new MoT test. The original change was in January but dealers pleaded for August

when sales were slow.

When the letter change was moved to August in 1967, that month's sales initially accounted for just 7.9 per cent of the annual total. Now, however, the August sales bulge costs the industry more than E30 million a year as dealer staff work 18-hour days in the run-up to August I, manufacturers speed up assembly lines in June and July and the industry keeps 300,000 cars in stock. Dealers are taking orders for August cars now, month and in July.

The Conservative Government was committed to change by 2004. But KPMG says the proposals for change were "fatally flawed". Mr Cockcroft added: "There is a case for change, but our research shows that August's 25 per cent share of UK registrations cannot be blamed just on the one-upmanship of the new letter. The new calendar year in Europe does not trigger a leap in sales.

so why should the UK be

#### services group, has overtaken Japan's ICL to become the share of the UK market, with IBM second with a £600 biggest name in the British software and computer sermillion share, and ICL sliding to third with UK contracts

BY FRASER NELSON

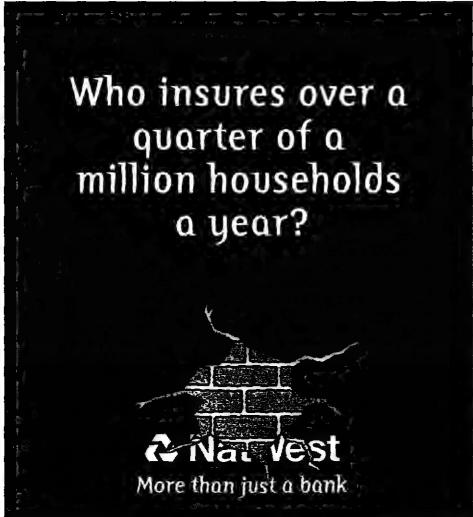
EDS, the American computer vices industry, according to a report due this week.

The Holway Report, an annual publication with a wide following in the City. finds that EDS saw the value of its contracts surge by 46 per cent last year, to £765 million.Overseas computer companies have the lion's worth £578 million in 1996.

GEC-Marconi is the only fully British company in the top ten, ranking eighth with profits of £270 million. Sema. the Anglo-French but Londonlisted company, was fourth with a market share worth £361 million.

Microsoft has slid from seventh to ninth, with UK profits up only 16 per cent to £260 million. The software house estimates that it loses a similar amount of money in

the UK through pirating. The software and computing services market as a whole grew to £10.9 billion in 1996, growing by 17 per cent. Profitability per employee rose by 10 per cent last year, to £5,600 a year, the report adds.



National Westminster Bank Ptc. 41 Lottburg, London EC2P 2BP.

## BASE RATE

With effect from

6 June 1997

The Royal Bank of Scotland

Base Rate has

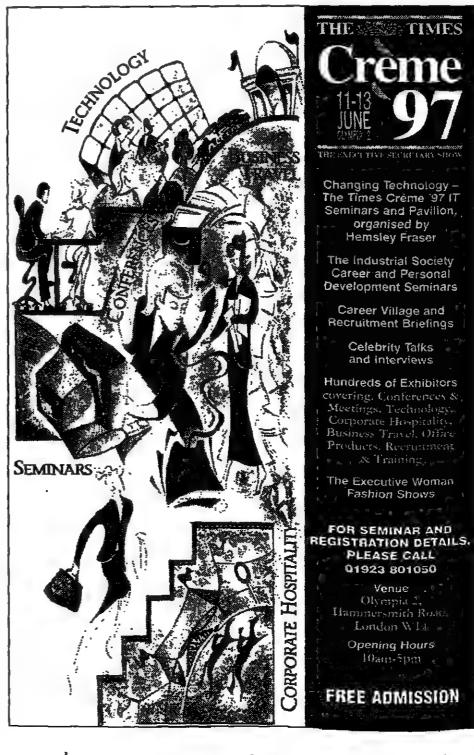
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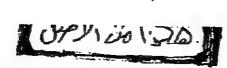
from 6.25% to

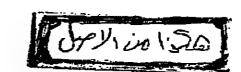
The Royal Bank of Scotland

6.50% per annum.

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ETHESWAY

## Regulators play key role in shaping windfall tax

UTILITY regulators are playing a vital role in shaping the windfall tax that Gordon Brown intends to introduce in

his first Budget next month. The formula chosen by the Chancellor will decide how the burden of tax is shared between electricity, water and other companies, such as BT, likely to have to pay it. The outcomes vary

The utility regulators have begun acting as intermediar-ies in talks between the Treasury and companies as negotiations reach their final stage, Ian Byatt, the water regulator, and Stephen Littlechild, his counterpart in electricity, are now liaising with Treasury officials on company information.

Knight

Williams

holds up

payouts

BY NATHAN YATES

VICTIMS of Knight Williams.

the collapsed financial adviser,

are being deprived of compen-

sation by the threat of litigation

from the company's board, an

investors' body said yesterday.

merly Britain's biggest finan-cial adviser received their first

compensation payments at the

start of April, but the Knight

Williams Investors' Action

Group (KWIAG) said legal

pressure from the company's directors had cut the number of

fall of the former retirement specialist are due payments

from the Investors Compensa-

rion Scheme, the body that acts

as a safety net for victims of

failed financial services firms.

But Knight Williams direc-

tors have written to the ICS

threatening judicial review if it makes "mistakes" allocating

liquidated assets. In a letter to

KWIAGseen by The Times, the

ICS admits that the threat of

legal action will delay the com-

pensation process, by more

Kenneth Jordan, founding

president of the KWIAG, said: It is appalling that members of a disgraced board should be

permitted to hold up proce-

dures in this way." More than

12,000 clients lost out when the

company folded in 1995.

mouterlab

payouts to just 12 so far. Those who lost out from the

Investors in what was for-

Some companies are complaining that their views have received little attention. An insider at one multi-utility that has had windfall tax talks with Mr Byatt and Professor Linlechild in the last two weeks said: "The regulators have powerful access to the Treasury. You get the impression that the consultation process was really just lip service to the companies to avoid any

iudicial reviews.

A spokesman for Ofwat, the water watchdog, said that Mr Byan had held talks with companies to give the Treasury the fullest feedback. The consultations would give the companies "an opportunity to clarify their positions".

A spokeswoman for the electricity regulator said Professor Littlechild would put forward views on the regulatory implications of the tax.

The views of the regulators will be important for Treasury officials trying to juggle the complexities of multi-utilities that combine water and electricity, and, in the case of Scottish Power, generation interests.

Clare Spottiswoode, the gas regulator, who has been critial of the tax and has said that it should not be applied to Centrica - the supply arm of the old British Gas - has also had consultations with the

The Treasury said: "We are consulting with the regulators. Over the next week or so we would expect to have got what we need." A spokesman denied that the unexpectedly late Budget was a sign that the windfall tax was proving difficult to negotiate. An early Budget "was never on the cards", he said.

Mr Brown is expected to announce in the Budget on July 2 both the amount of the windfall tax, the companies that are affected and the formula by which it will be implemented. He is not expected to detail the individual payments for companies, although they will be obliged to issue guidance to the Stock

Exchange as soon as they can. The Stock Exchange screens are likely to be deluged with indications of provisions from the companies the following day - along with any sign of

## Hi-tech companies head for market

BY FRASER NELSON

THE nost-election season of new issues is gaining momentum, with two technology companies joining the market next month, with a combined value of up to £35 million.

Helicon Publishing, whose titles include The Hutchinson Encyclopedia, is expected to be valued at £10 million next month when it plans to raise £3 million through a placing.

The company was estab-lished on the success of its encyclopedia, which it has put on a database and now publishes on CD-Rom. Microsoft, which owns 40 per cent of Helicon, is supporting it with orders for reference material for Encarta, its own CD-Rom multimedia encyclopedia. Helicon says that it will be the only London-listed company with Microsoft as a major shareholder. It had sales of E3.5 million and made a profit of £101,000 before interest and tax in the year to March 31.

AIT Group, which provides computer services to the financial sector, plans to join the ued £20 million to £25 million. Founded 11 years ago, it made pre-tax profit of £1.6 million in the year to March 31, up from £1.1 million. It is raising £2 million through a placing sponsored by

with skill, most — though not

should now separate the me-

chanical and judgmental parts of its work. The inflation

forecast should become an

explicitly mechanical process,

This suggests that the Bank

all - of the time.



Edward Knighton, left, the finance director of Helicon Publishing, and David Attwooll, managing director

## Yields will be influenced by credibility of Bank committee

The Bank of England's new monetary policy committee has made its decision. The rise in rates, despite the possibility of tightening in the Budget and the strength of sterling, has already affected perceptions of the new committee. As its reputation builds in the coming months, one way or the other, ultimately there will be important effects on the level of gilt yields.

The pattern of interest rate decisions will be important in establishing this reputation. Over time, though, the way in which these decisions are reached will be equally important. The committee must demonstrate that it can tread a careful line between rules and discretion, and to do that it has to give the Bank's forecasting

system an urgent overhaul. Every central bank needs objectives against which its credibility can be measured by investors. Balancing this, it needs the flexibility to adjust to changing and unforeseen circumstances. Without objectives, the monetary authority can neither obtain nor retain its reputation. Equally, slavish adherence to targets is bound to lead to trouble sooner or later, probably sooner. The use of an inflation target is an attempt to escape from the tyranny of intermediate objectives such as money supply.

But it is scarcely foolproof. The central bank cannot control current inflation, it merely influences future inflation. This is why the regime in place for the past three and a half years emphasised inflation forecasts. Policy was to be tightened if inflation was predicted to exceed the target, eased if it was forecast to be below.Of course there could be forecasting errors, but if the job was done well, these would

be random, so policy would be

a bit tight as often as it would

when the Bank indicated it was assuming that sterling's strength would be reversed, by more than implied by the forecasts, with consequent adverse impact on inflation. At other times, there may have also been judgmental input, in the choice of equation if nothing else.

In short, the Bank's forecasts were more than just predictions: they were also the Bank's policy recommendation. A forecast of inflation

be a fully rule-based system, and at first sight the only Chancellor chose to neglect the Bank's advice. Now that the Bank alone makes the decision, will the process become mechanical, with no judgment? If so, the monetary committee members will play a pure role in rubber-stamping the decisions implied by

the inflation forecasts. But, of course, this is not the case. These were not mechanical forecasts, produced from a published model, let alone an unchanging one. There was already disguised discretion, bundled inside the forecasting process. At times, this was

above target embodied the Bank's view that rates had to

There are at least two reasons why this has to change under the new regime. First, because the monetary policy committee now contains a number of voices. The Bank's inflation projections cannot embody judgments from all of them, except when they all happen to agree. Second, because an independent censtature in the eyes of the markets, has to demonstrate that it is capable of explicitly exercising judgment, of "bend-ing the rules" while still adhering to the spirit of its mandate.

This is something both the

with published equations and assumptions, and a reasonably well-defined process for updating that forecasting system. At the same time, its role should be downgraded, so that it becomes an input, important but not overriding, to the monetary policy committee's decision-making. The minutes will then provide a clear record of the judgmental part of the process. A lot is at stake here. If the

committee gets this right, gilts will not only consolidate the 40 base points or so narrowing the spread over Bunds that followed the announcement of independence, but ultimately shrink the gap much further. There is no reason why the remaining spread in the fiveyear five-year forward rate should not be eliminated completely, if the Bank's policymaking is perceived to be as credible as that of the (equally unknown) European Central

GILES KEATING Chief Economist, Crédit Suisse First Boston (Europe)

#### ALTERNATIVE INVESTMENT MARKET

## AIM tax reliefs expected to survive

THE Alternative Investment Market is likely to escape a crackdown on its tax relief system in the Budget, according to City analysts who follow the junior exchange.

The market, set up to encourage investment in and provide equity finance for developing companies, is expected to slip through the net because of its popularity

among private investors. At present, about 40 of the AIM fall within the complex criteria that allow investors to avoid paying tax on any profit made on selling the shares, as long as the money is reinvested in the market. It is feared in some quarters that this incentive -

designed to encourage the flotation of British companies not in the financial services sector - had been identified by Labour as one of the tax loopholes it has pledged to close at the first opportunity.

However, a growing body Labour's enthusiasm to be seen as the friend of entrepreneurial business will over-



Geremy Thomas's company is likely to fulfil tax relief criteria

come any inclination to wipe out the benefit. It is also understood that the Government will take the view that scrapping the relief will prove deeply unpopular among the private investors who support AIM, and will

provide a minimal amount of

extra money to the Treasury. One analyst said: "AIM is not the playground of the hig City institutions - AIM is small beer for them and most don't bother investing in the market at all. Money raised by taking away reinvestment relief would come straight

from the pocket of private

Companies with shares that qualify for the tax relief have not been in unusually strong demand recently, showing that investors, whether corporate or private, are not particularly worried about the relief being scrapped. Under the complex qualification rules, no company can say for sure whether its shares will qualify, although companies such as Preston North End and the Personal Number Company. run by Geremy Thomas, are understood to be virtually

guaranteed to pass muster. Stephen Roberts, a dealer Winterflood Securties. said: "AIM has worked for a huge amount of individual investors who have made a lot of money out of it. What we would like to see is Labour allowing AIM stocks to be kept in Peps [personal equity plans]. That would really set the market alight."

Other analysts say the high-risk nature of AlM would make such an endorsement unlikely.

FRASER NELSON

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## outcry over Nazi past

DRESDNER BANK, the German owner of Kleinwort Benson, has sparked a damaging dispute over its Nazi past by a high-profile celebration of its 125th anniversary.

Dresdner's critics accuse it of hushing up its substantial role in financing Hitler's war and the building of the concentration camps.

Protesters have threatened to disrupt today's festivities to celebrate the bank's anniversary, which will be attended by Helmut Kohl, the German

Chancellor German financial institutions have become the latest target of anti-Nazi protests after controversy over Swiss Nazi gold. In April, Allianz the German insurance group. was forced to honour outstanding insurance claims from Holocaust survivors and

There are also new allegations that Allianz had direct links with the Nazi government that led to it writing policies to insure building work at the Auschwitz concentration camp. Tom Bower, the British biographer who wrote a seminal work on the Nazi regime, said: These accusations come out of Switzerland, based on German

documents. Dresdner, which bought Kleinworts for El billion in 1995, has been criticised in Die Zeit newspaper for denying its involvement in Nazi atrocities. An article said: "History cannot be written off in the same way that bad debts are."

So close was Dresdner's relationship with the Nazis that there was a saying in Germany during the war, "First come the tanks, then the Dresdner Bank". Throughout the Nazi era. Dresdner was a linchpin of the military industrial com-

plex, according to Mr Bower. He said: "Dresdner Bank behaved badly, as did some other German banks, enriching themselves from the war. They knew full well what they were doing. They were financing war crimes and concentration camps. But Dresdner just supressed that People in London should be aware of this, but they are not."

Dresdner was never able to fully deny its involvement with the Nazis. Karl Rasche. the wartime chairman, was convicted by the Allies at the Nuremberg trials.

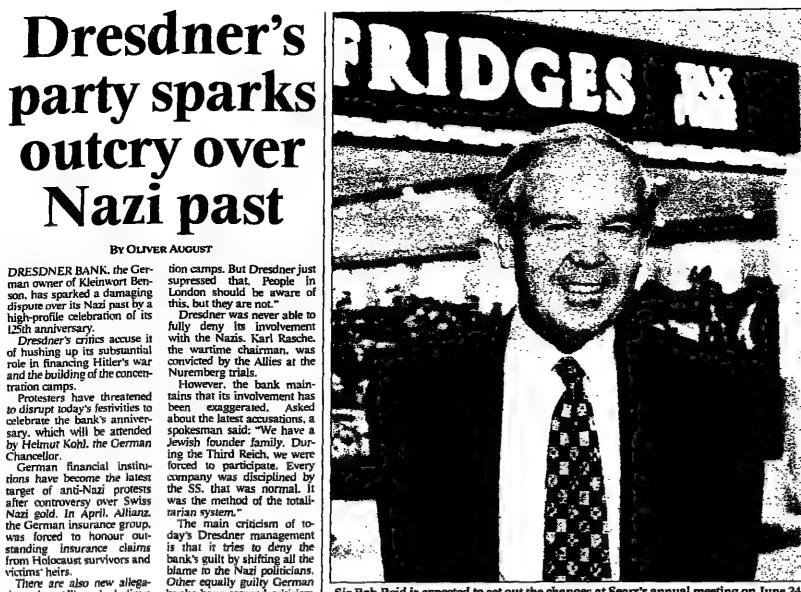
However, the bank maintains that its involvement has been exaggerated, Asked about the latest accusations, a spokesman said; "We have a Jewish founder family. During the Third Reich, we were forced to participate. Every company was disciplined by the SS, that was normal. It was the method of the totalitarian system."

The main criticism of today's Dresdner management that it tries to deny the bank's guilt by shifting all the blame to the Nazi politicians. Other equally guilty German banks have escaped criticism

by publicly showing regret.
When Deutsche Bank celebrated its 125th anniversary, two years ago, it asked an American historian to write an objective account of its Nazi past. Mr Bower said: "At least Deutsche Bank tried to indulge in an act of selfcleansing.*

Insiders at Kleinwort Benson fear that the Nazi dispute could affect its business in London by association. Some of Britain's biggest companies are clients of Kleinwort Benson, including Abbey National, Cable and Wireless, Cadbury Schweppes and Storehouse. The bank has £14 billion in funds under management in company pension schemes, unit trusts and investment trusts.

At the time of the Dresdner takeover, some clients expressed concern that Dresdner's assets had been boosted by its association with the Nazis. Greville Janner, the former Labour MP and secretary of the Board of Deputies of British Jews, had described the takeover as "revolting".



Sir Bob Reid is expected to set out the changes at Sears's annual meeting on June 24

## Sears poised to announce boardroom shake-up

By Sarah Cunningham

SEARS, the struggling retail group, is to introduce sweeping board changes before the year. Sir Bob Reid, chairman. is expected to announce the appointment of new executive and non-executive directors at the company's annual meeting

He has indicated that one or two of the current directors may also the quit the board. Among those likely to join is Ian Cheshire, Sears's group commercial director.

Sir Bob says he wants to increase the number of directors so there will be enough to staff the boards of both Selfridges and of what will remain of Sears after the split. The rump will include the

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Wallis, Miss Selfridge, Richards and Warehouse vomenswear chains.

Mr Cheshire would fill the place left by Rebecca Cottrell. who resigned a fortnight ago after her job as head of British Shoe was effectively taken over by David James, the company doctor brought into the sort out the business.

Sears's non-executive directors have come in for sharp criticism from some investors for not doing enough to pass on shareholders' concerns. particularly over the strategy of Liam Strong, who resigned as chief executive in April after five controversial years.

Sears's longstanding nonexecutive directors are Sir Alick Rankin, 62, the chair-

man of General Accident and Christian Salvesen, who was appointed to the board in 1991: David Macdonald, 60, chairman of Pittards and on the Sears board since 1981; and Lord Tebbit, 66. the former Cabinet minister, who joined Sears's board in 1987.

Sir Bob Reid, who is 63. joined the board in April 1995 and became chairman two months later. He always gave Mr Strong his full backing, and came under some pressure himself to quit the company earlier this year.

The most recent addition to the board has been Alison Carnwath, 44, a senior partner at Phoenix Securities, who joined as a non-executive in September last year.

## Surge in profit related pay plans

BY PHILIP BASSETT

COMPANIES are making much greater use of profit-related pay schemes in the run-up to the loss of the associated tax benefits, new pay evidence suggests today.
Pay specialists believe that
the escalating cost of the PRP schemes may lead Gordon Brown, the Chancellor, to take the opportunity of his first phasing out. The cost of tax relief on PRP schemes reached more than £1.5 billion last year. The schemes, introduced a decade ago, are already set to lose their reliefs over the next three years,

Some pay analysts are suggesting that an end to PRP chemes may add an average of 3.5 per cent to pay bills. In some cases, firms may have to top up their employees' pay by as much as 8.4 per cent. Some management consultants suggest that companies affected may press the Government for compensation.

Incomes Data Services, the independent pay analyst, says there has been an "upsurge" in companies adopting PRP schemes in order to gain the tax benefit Drawing on Inland Revenue figures, IDS says that last November there were 14,000 PRP schemes. covering 3.7 million employees. By this April. the number of live schemes had risen to 14,553, covering 4.1 million employees.
IDS asks that with tax relief

now costing so much, "will the new Chancellor be tempted to change the timescale of the phase-out in his Budget?

per cent not in favour, com-

On pay generally, IDS says that most current settlements are now for 3 to 4 per cent, with private sector deals in particular nudging ahead.

Two-fifths of personnel managers are in favour of Labour's plans for the legal recognition of trade unions. Poll findings for the magazine Personnel Today, show that public services are least opposed to the proposals, with only 37

## Hermès taps into a rich British vein

Fraser Nelson on the fashionable

house with designs on the UK

The world is divided into ... those who use money to achieve their goals and those for whom money is their goal. Our customers fall into the

Jean-Louis Dumas-Hermès, philosopher-chairman of the French fashion house that bears his family name, hates to bore shareholders. The company's annual meeting is told that the customer is a social classification in itself uncompromising, individualistic and, most importantly, rich but "not rich enough to afford to buy cheap".

As for the company it is not so much a retailer as a hunter, a musician, a horse breaking into a gallop — anything but a corporate body. As for the profits surging to £85 million and a market

value ap-proaching £2 billion, these inci-300 dentals. Since its flotation in Paris three years ago, has Hermès become one of the most unsung suc-

cess stories in

European business. From joining the market with a £400

million valuation, it has delivered phenomenai growth with rofits, more than doubling and shares

Hermès style on show surging by more than 550 per cent — a perfomance unrivalled in Paris by any non-recovery stock. Unlike its rivals in the

luxury sector, its growth has not been achieved by extendng its reach to the top end of the mass market. Franchising stores or sub-contracting production, the traditional way to profit from fame, are anathema to M Dumas-Hermes. By ridiculously inaccessible, Hermes is achieving its growth by placing itself among the ultrarich in every corner of the globe. At the same time it has expanded production incrementally, ensuring that there are never enough of its goods to satisfy needs.

The result is a price list as renowned as the products themselves. Everything on its shelves is beyond the reach of anyone but the ultra-rich, with ties retailing for £70, silk

E2,000 and watches £4,000. Even those who can afford the clothes are frequently placed on a waiting list, with delivery often 12 months away. The harder the clothes are to obtain, the more desirable they become and the more famous Hermes be-

comes everywhere. Everywhere, that is, except in Britain. Outside Kensington and Chelsea, Hermès is not a household name. It has a strange kind of fame; it is a legend among those who can afford its wares but often unknown among those who aspire to Armani and Gucci.

This has never been an issue that has cost M Dumas-Hermes much sleep; those who haven't heard of Hermes probably can't afford to shop there anyway.

Its strategy is not to paint its name on inner-city buses, he says. The Hermés tomer is discreetly wealthy and wants to avoid products that are anyas a statement. And Her-

roës is finding Buowing unuibers of these people in Britain. At iast month's shareholder meeting, the lucky few who own the 13 per cent of shares not held by the Hermès family were intro-

duced to Glasgow as one of the five cities deemed by the company to have enough of "our sort of customer" to sustain a new branch. It ranked beside Hong Kong. Taiwan. Singapore and Dusseldorf. Praise indeed.

The only problem for Hermes is finding enough reputable suppliers to pass on its goods. Its UK office explains: mes has a stall in the "hall of luxury" department, but there are few others approved to pass on the torch. Nevertheless, the British are biting and Hermes has designs to bring Leeds and Manchester into the fold. To M Dumas-Hermes, Britain's cities now contain enough of that rare species, the Hermes customer. to be placed on its map of the world's ultra-rich.

#### pared with 59 per cent overail among personnel chiefs. Management training and development in Britain's companies has almost doubled in the past ten years, the Institute of Management says today. Green audits on

ENVIRONMENTAL reporting is being taken increasingseriously by Britain's ten of the FT-SE 100 stocks backing their report with an external audit, according to a

report is produced by 79 of the FISE 100 companies, it said, although only one in ten go as far as to have this audited. However, this is a huge advance from 1993 when only three of the largest companies

produced such a report. The survey comes the month after Shell came under fire for its reluctance to environmental policies subjected to external scrutiny, RTZ, the mining company, faced a shareholder protest over the same issue in March and even the Prudential faced questions about its environmental reporting policy from shareholders three weeks ago.

Overall, British companies proved far less willing to produce separate reports than their overseas competitors, with 28 per cent taking the trouble to conduct a separate

US companies emerged as the most vigilant, with an average 43 per cent producing separate reports.

a separate report, but this level fell below 15 per cent for food, construction and financial ser-However, only 15 companies

By sector, 75 per cent of

set quantifiable targets of environmental standards and only lo provided shareholders with the results of previous environmental reports to allow progress comparison. Companies are no longer

content with assurances that the report is "printed on recycled paper," the report continued, instead volunteering the percentage of waste in the report's paper and that the pulp has been responsibly

KPMG said: The irony is that a number of these assertions appear on 40-plus page documents with lengthy print runs that use up large amounts of paper, chemicals

## the increase

By Fraser Nelson

report released today by KPMG. A separate environmental

THE



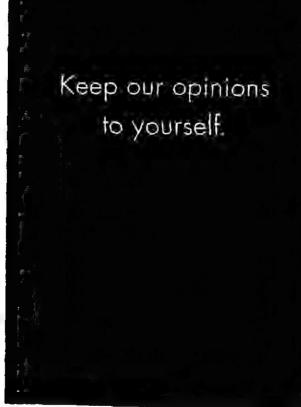
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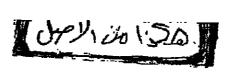
The Times reaches more high profile businessmen than any other quality daily newspaper including the Financial Times. (Source BBS 1995)

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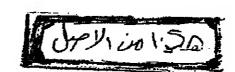
It's all very well to say share and share alike, but in all honesty wouldn't you prefer to enjoy at leisure your own. copy of the Times Educational Supplement? The FE Focus: section, in particular, really does deserve much more than a rushed flick through in the staffroom. So for opinions worth: taking the time to listen to, buy your own copy; take it home and leep it to yourself HE FOCUS

THE TIMES EDUCATIONAL SUPPLEMENT



gien ichool leunion?

Replace All Pe lebing the When's car olong.



elay of the curn project now looks a very good bet. So why are the markets so sanguine? And if it is not market pressure, what will bring about the project's demise?

TIMES VERY SEE

ermes tapento a rich ritish vein

Despite the superficial impression of indomitable Franco-German will conquering all, there has always been a serious problem lurking just beneath the surface. Whereas the Germans conceived the euro as a pseudo-mark, the French conception was exactly the opposite. The curo was to be broad and weak. Its very purpose was to enable Europe - and in particular France — to escape from tutelage to the mark and to permit the pursuit of a growth-oriented monetary policy.

Germany and France were like a betrothed couple who want completely different things from marriage, but who are able to avoid facing the truth by concentrating on the arrangements for the wedding. Their incompatibility was disguised by the preparedness of

Who will say the emperor has no clothes?

along with the German conception in public, and the preparedness of Helmut Kohl to give succour, in private, to the idea that in the end the project would be pushed through even if it was not quite on the hard German terms.

Events of the past few weeks have blown this arrangement apart. The Socialist victory in France has brought in a government publicly enimitted to the French view of the euro. Simultaneously, the position of the German Government has been so weakened that it can no longer be expected to carry the day with the German public if the euro can only go ahead on French terms. The left has recently won elections in Italy. the US, Britain and France. Surely the left cannot be held off in

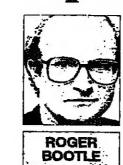
Germany if an unpopular policy.

namely monetary union, is pushed through.

The dispute over the Bundesbank's gold has only made this worse, not least by exposing to the German people the lengths to which the Government was prepared to go to keep the euro on the rails. Theo Waigel may have backed down and handed the gold to the Rhinemaidens earlier than the plot of Wagner's Ring allows. but the curse on the gold may still bring about the destruction of Chancellor Kohl's "European

For at just the time that the French need the Germans to be flexible they are constrained to be rigid, and at just the time that the Germans need the French to stick to agreed disciplines, they are now

set to kick over the traces In 1992, perceiving that the



ERM parities were unsustainable for Britain, Italy and Spain, the markets forced them to devalue or withdraw. What stops them from killing off EMU now by launching a similar speculative attack? They may yet do exactly that. After all, in 1992 it took some time for the markets to translate logic into

somehow I doubt it. The markets are still mesmerised by the argu-ment about political will. The message of the French election seemed to be that for the euro to go ahead it would have to be broad and soft. So the markets have concluded that it will be broad and soft. Accordingly, far from picking off the weaker members of the convoy, as happened in 1992, there has been reason to buy lire, pesetas and escudos.

the mark, and a sharp fall in this rate would scupper the whole project. But the franc is not obviously overvalued against the mark, nor is the French economy out of phase with Germany's.

They could sell the franc against

Arguably, speculators should sell the whole European block and buy safe-haven currencies. But corks tossed around on the markets' stormy seas.

have an alternative, facesaving suggestion. Blame it on the computers. It is not clear that the Target settlement system will operate smoothly in time. Meanwhile, the computer software industry is fully taken up with the problems presented by the millennium timebomb and spokesmen gave warning last week that it may not simultaneously be able to cope with the problems thrown up by

monetary union. This is how it would work. Chancellor Kohl and President Chirac call a press conference and issue a joint statement. We are absolutely committed to the euro. No one should be in any doubt that it will happen. But precisely because the euro is so important it is vital that it should be set up properly. Due to technical circumstances completely beyond our control, it is impossible for EMU to proceed safely in 1999. "Then the

## Regulator could force Railtrack to make changes

RAILTRACK'S Jucrative performance payments could soon come under attack from both the Rail Regulator and train operators under littleknown provisions of the track access agreements.

John Swift, Railtrack's regulator, who last week criticised the company for costing the industry too much and for failing to meet its investment obligations, has extraordinary powers that could be used to edeliver mid-term changes to The regulatory regime.

Industry experts point to the sweeping and unilateral power the regulator has under the Track Access Conditions, the rules that govern operations between Railtrack and the train operators. If the regulator reasonably believes change is necessary, he is entitled to alter any aspect of the conditions, including the network, timetabling or even investment spending.

Certain train operating companies (TOCs) are believed to be considering private challenges to the benefited Railtrack by £87 million. The incentive regime rewards Railtrack to the extent that it reduces train delays and is governed by private contracts between Railtrack and the TOCs. Certain TOCs are said to be furious that the

targets are too low. However, they may have a remedy as the contracts provide for arbitration in the event that a TOC seeks a change to its access rights that is refused by Railtrack. Experts believe that the wording



John Swift has range of regulatory powers available

is sufficiently wide to permit a over Railtrack's investment TOC to challenge the performance regime. Mr Swift ba

powers to influence the arbitration. He has ultimate authority in approving the arbitrator's decision and sets the criteria on which the arbitrator's decision is made. He is unlikely to move immediately to unilateral action but will put pressure on Railtrack to accept big changes on completion of the early review of the company, which he kicked off last Thursday. Mr Swift is discussing a licence modification that would give the regulator more influence

programme. Chris Bolt, director of eco-

of Rail Regulation, said the regulator would look at the overall performance regime. "If we feel the balance is wrong, we can suggest how we wish to change it. It would be open to Railtrack to accept change and avoid a difficult review in 2001."

However. Mr Swift has no need to wait to 2001. If Railtrack refuses to budge, he can refer the matter to the MMC to determine whether the licence changes are in the

## Internet puts billions of pounds of tax at risk

By Robert Bruce

THE Inland Revenue has been warned that it risks the loss of billions of pounds of tax because of the growth

of international computer trading. The problems were highlighted by ohn Andrews, president of the Chartered Institute of Taxation, at a weekend conference. He urged early action and said the institute was willing to help the Inland Revenue to identify measures to curb the potential

Mr Andrews highlighted the threat to tax revenues as the Internet and other methods of electronic trading took off. As an example, he said a loss of personal taxation could occur when software was bought over the Internet from a tax haven, such as Bermuda, thus avoiding VAT. And, he said, commodities could be bought and sold

in cyberspace to avoid corporation tax. Future tax revenues. Mr Andrews suggested, could be siphoned off to other countries or not paid at all. It could make the Inland Revenue's "spend to save" initiative to raise £7 billion fighting tax avoidance look like a drop in the ocean.

Mr Andrews said that the Government, the Revenue and taxation professionals must anticipate what was likely to happen in order to avoid a massive leakage of tax.

## LCR invites £800m bids for tunnel work

By OUR BUSINESS STAFF

LONDON & Continental Railways. the company that is to develop the Channel Tunnel rail link, is inviting tenders for £800 million of tunnelling

are already looking much too high.

while there are serious inhibitions

regarding Japanese assets. In any

case, if the euro is to be weak, we

are talking about events years into

the future. Is this a basis for selling

History does not repeat itself exactly. Whereas in 1992 the mar-kets took the lead and forced

politicians to take note, this time I

suspect that it will be the politi-

cians who lead the way by an-nouncing a delay to EMU. But what reason could they give? They could simply plead failure to meet

the Maastricht criteria, but this

would be humiliating, particularly for Germany. Perhaps they could

drop hints to the markets and hope

that they would again present a

fait accompli. Yet this would show

Europe's political leaders as mere

currencies today?

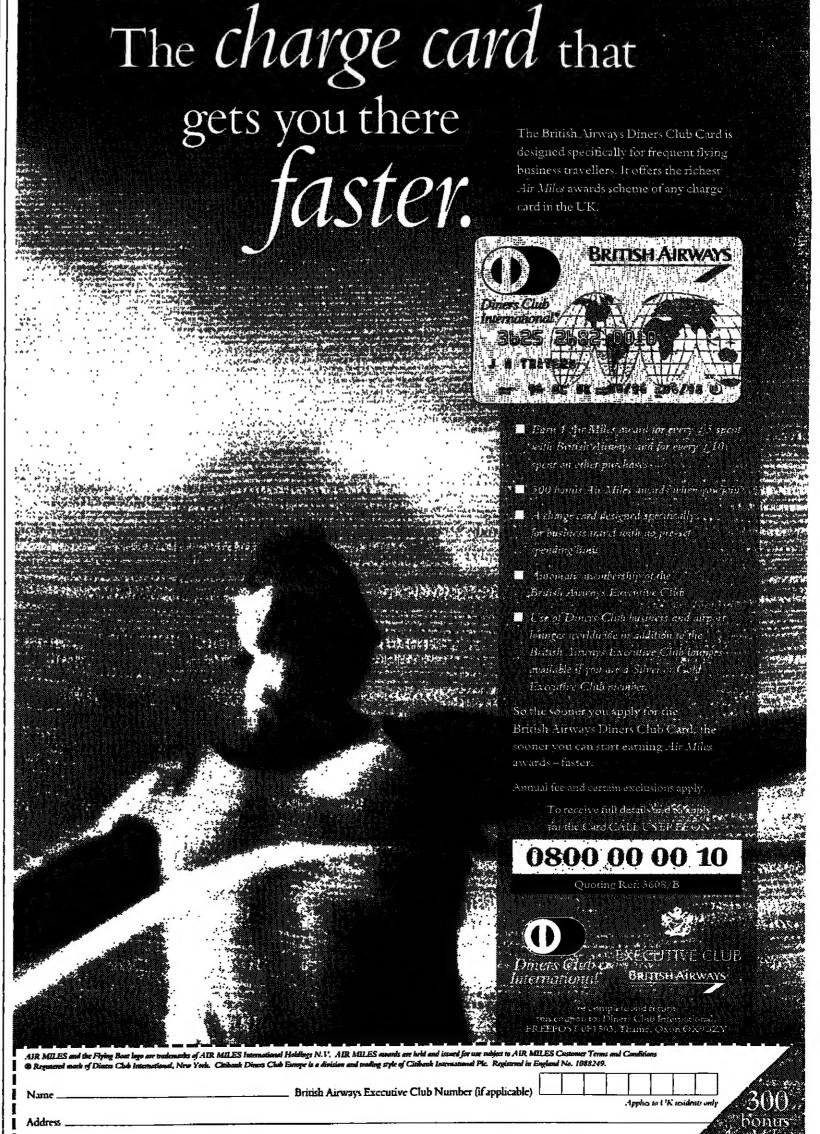
It has already received the first bid for the largest contract, the £300 million station box in Stratford, east London, and the ten-kilometre twin tunnels between Islington and Barking. LCR expects to announce the first contractor for the main tunnelling work by the end of the summer.

Preparatory engineering work has now finally started on the 68-mile rail link, which has suffered long delays because of disputes over the route.

Union Railways, a division of LCR, has begun work near Gravesend in Kent that will divert utility cables under the A2 trunk road, thus clearing the area for the rail link. This should enable construction to commence next year.

Adam Mills, LCR's chief executive. said the link should cut journey times to Paris and Brussels by 35 minutes. and will also shorten commuter travel-

ling times. LCR is owned by a consortium that includes Virgin, National Express Group, SBC Warburg and London Electricity. It won the contract to build the rail link and run the Eurostar train



#### WORD-WATCHING

TENNY

(a) Or tenné. Tawny as a beraldic colour. Variously described as orange-brown or bright chestnut. In engraving represented by diagonal lines from sinister to dexter, crossed by others, according to some authors, vertically, according to others, horizontally. From the obsolete Frence tenné, a variant of tanné. tawny. The Fess Tenny which iz a cooler betokening dout &

UNCAUTELOUS

(b) Incaptious, unwary. Evelyn, Numism, 1697: "Those of Savoy. Swisserland, and many parts of Germany, which abound in Foxes, etc., are the dullest, simplest, and most uncautelous of all **UPANISHAD** 

to yourself.

(b) In Sanskrit literature, one or other of various speculative treatises chiefly dealing with the Deity, creation, and existence, and forming a division of the Vedic literature. From the Sanskrit upa near to + ni-shad to sit or lie down. "Dárá became a student of Sanskrit, and translated the Upanishads into Persian in the ways 1667" in the year 1657." (c) A kind of primitive lawn-billiards, apparently altered from the Italian "trucco a billard-board, also the play at billiards" Florio, 1611. "Troco, an old English game revived, formerly known as lawn-billiards. It is played on a lawn with wooden balls and a cue ending in a spoon-shaped iron projection."

SOLUTION TO WINNING CHESS MOVE 1 ... Ref! 2 Qxel (2 Rxel Qg2 checkmate) 2 ... Qh5 checkmate CHANGE ON WEEK

THE POUND

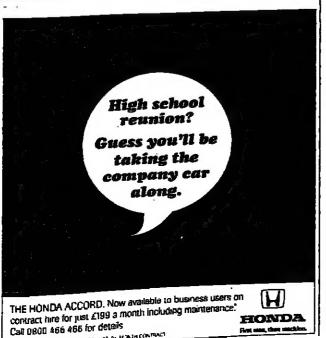
**US** dollar 1.6275 (-0.0100) German mark 2.8143 (+0.0230) Exchange index 99.6 (+0.3)

STOCK MARKET

Bank of England official close (4pm)

FT 30 share 2983.5 (+12.0) FTSE 100 4645.0 (+23.7) New York Dow Jones 7435.78 (+104.74) Tokyo Nikkei Avge 20485.75 (+416.94)

TOURIST



PLE AD MICE PENIAL ENCLOSES VAT SE MINISTERICA





Browsing in a Waterstone's store. The bookseller is opening a 28,000 sq ft branch in Glasgow, emulating a US trend towards large retail outlets

## Publish, and be damned if your marketing is wrong

here were 101,504 new books published in the UK last year almost one title for every 500 head of population. Sadiv, millions of those people will not have bought a book. Millions more will have read the Jeffrey Archers, the John Grishams, the Stephen Kings and their ilk — and not much

At the other end of the popularity range are books that must struggle to reach even 500 readers. Most industry-watchers say that Britain is producing too many titles, and that the 100,000-strong total will have to fall - even if not many in publishing are keen to admit it.

But the odd fact is that the number of new titles has been rising rapidly and at a surprisingly steady rate. In 1991 the total was 67.704; two years later it had risen to 82,322, and in 1995 it reached 95,064. Tim Godfray, chief executive of the Booksellers Association, says: "I would be surprised if next year we don't see an even higher figure."

The growth is partly explained by technical reasons. The industry's own tracking is more efficient so fewer small titles evade the records. Desktop publishing has given the technological ability to create a small-circulation title to an increasing number of businesses. And academic and professional titles have seen a particular boom, because of the creation of more university places and the impact of the National Curriculum. The rate of growth this sector of the market is enjoying outstrips that of ordinary consumer

But there are reasons for supposing that life in the longer term will become more difficult for traditional book publishing. The industry has already seen a wave of mergers in recent years, such as the one that created Hodder Headline in 1993. Publishers, already having to adapt to a more commercial world, face being caught between two increasingly powerful lobbies: the bestselling authors on whom they depend and the rapidly consolidating book retailers.

A recent study from Corporate Intelligence on Retailing. the specialist consultancy, suggested that WH Smith, together with its Waterstone's chain. handles a quarter of all book sales. Book clubs take out a further 16 per cent, and the specialist shops probably account for less than a quarter. The figures are not trusted by all in the industry, but they illustrate a trend - apparent in any high street - towards consolidation of retail space

Martin Waller looks at the challenges confronting the book industry in a cut-throat retail environment

into the hands of a powerful

This follows the pattern in the US where the predominance of huge chains such as Barnes & Noble have allowed them to squeeze the publishers. The US chains are particu-larly ruthless with their saleor-return policies, which allow unsold books to be sent back not paid for. The paradox has been that more retail shelf space, in the book megastores built by the big chains, has not been to the advantage of the publishing industry.

The probability is that this trend, exemplified by the

28,000 sq ft store being opened by Waterstone's in Glasgow. will spread to the UK. So, too.

might Barnes & Noble and other big US booksellers, if industry rumour is to be believed. "I would be most surprised if they haven't been looking very seriously at the possibility." Mr Godfray says. Anthony de Larrinaga,

media analyst at Panmure Gordon, thinks that while the publishers may be over the worst of their recent problems. the investment by retailers in new stores having come after two years of damaging destocking, the longer-term problems are still there. Too many books being printed are not profitable. There will be a consolidation of the market from both ends - fewer titles being published and a concen-

tration on those that sell." He believes the balance of power is shifting - there are fewer authors selling in sufficiently high numbers to be profitable. "Those authors, if they don't get the advances they want, will go to another publisher," he says, pointing to the scramble for Jackie Collins and Martin Amis when they changed publishing houses. "Meanwhile, there is additional power in the hands of fewer, larger retail groups around which the market is consolidating," he says. "The poor old publisher is stuck in

Mr Godfray says the expansion of retail space would seem to be to the advantage of all



A bookstore in Denver, Colorado, where the service includes coffee and an information desk

publishers. But such heavy investment requires a good rate of return - "concentrating on books that will sell rather than on the cultural aspect". He adds: "Some smaller publishers might find it a bit difficult to get some of their titles displayed."

Alan Giles, managing director at Waterstone's, says his company would not be making investments like the Glasgow store if he did not have faith in the publishing indusry. With 100,000 books pub-lished every year, unless someone is investing in new retail space. I don't think that does the public or the writers any favours."

He rejects the suggestion that the pattern in the US will necessarily be repeated here. The US market is four times the size of that in Britain, but the increase in retail space is proportionately much higher.
"I don't think there is the level of excess capacity over here. Of course, my previous job was in DIY retail - I know the dangers of that." Mr Giles

His belief, and it is a view confirmed from US experience, is that new bookstores, if properly run, actually increase the market. Encourage browsers, persuade people to spend time in the stores by putting in coffee bars and the like — the Americans have even gone as far as organising singles nights — and you should also persuade people to buy more books. "If we put in 150,000 books in the one store, we can actually grow the market at the expense of other forms of discretionary spending," he says. But he admits that with one million books in print in Britain, even a store the size of the one in Glasgow can only hope to hold 15 per cent of all those titles.

Whatever the conflicting forecasts, the situation is not entirely black for the publish ers. The end of the Net Book Agreement, which used to guarantee a price at which the retailer had to sell, has not led to the bloodbath among publishers that had been feared says Mr de Larrinaga. But it has hastened the consolidation of the retail market by allowing the big chains to discount harder than the small

independents. To survive, publishers will simply have to become more their main task, the finding and nurturing of new talent, he says. "The job of publisher is to identify second-tier authors and market them successfully, rather than just chucking out title after title in the vain hope of making a profit on the one title in 20 that will support 19 others."

## It's started and it's finished

BBC1, 7:30pm

The last run of Mossermind was a scheduling shambles, interrupted by football, switched from one night to another and generally starting as if it never meant to finish. No wonder that viewing figures dropped off, soon followed by the decision to kill the show entirely. After that is, this 25th and final series. But if the BBC no longer has its heart in the matter this is still one of the best quiz formats, intelligent as well as gripping. Perhaps, as happened with University Challenge, it will eventually be dusted off and revived. Meanwhile, Formula One motor racing, the Russian Revolution of 1917, the life and works of Roald Dahl and (would you believe it?) anorexia nervosa are tonight's special subjects as the first four contestants set off on the 1997 trail.

The Peter Principle BBC1, 8.30pm

So many new sitcoms recently have promised more than they have delivered that you have to be cautious. But the second episode of *The Peter Principle* is every bit as furniy as the first, if not more so, suggesting that at last there is a shiring exception to the generally dismal standard of the general it is difficult to remember the farce format, on which the show harpst being used as effectively. on which the show hangs, being used so effectively since the great Fawity Towers. The jokes are good in themselves but all the more successful because in themselves but air the more successful because they arise from the meticulous plotting. In tonight's script, a fitness campaign at the bank, a presentation to a long-serving cleaner and the abrupt death of a customer, form three plot strands which meld beautifully into one. Jim Broadbent's cringing manager already has the makings of a memorable comic creation.

The Good Life

Channel 4, 9.00pm The second part of Malcolm Brinkworth's documentary about people who have abandoned the town for the country, revisits the couples we met last week and introduces lan and Tony, two former airline stewards who take a pub in the Cotswolds. What with discos, karaoke nights and parties attracting up to 600 people they soon have

I've started so I'll finish (BBCi, 7.30pm)

the place humming. The council estate locals love the place humming. The council estate locals love it, but the more recent middle-class arrivals are shorrified. The stay of lan and Tony proves to be shorter than the film's other subjects. Roger, the former IBM executive, and his actress wife are still working all hours on their farm, while Alan and Karen struggle to break even with their goats' cheese business. As for the Nashes, Murray may have left city stress behind him but his had back is no better, money is short and his wife is on the edge of a nervous breakdown.

ITV, 9.00pm

Jemma Redgrave's Eleanor leaves the East End for the countryside, to mend her broken heart. Lucy Gannon's script ensures that she does not. Hardly has she settled in with her friends than they are has she settled in with her triends than they are gathered around the piano singing about a spurned lover. Nor is Eleanor destined to have a break from medicine. She finds herself having to cope with measles in the viliage school and a pregnant 15-year-old who has incurred the full weight of moral disapproval. In short Gannor maintains the standard of the series for busy plots. laced with social comment and not afraid (this is, after all the Virtorian period) to spill over into after all, the Victorian period) to spill over into melodrama and sentimentality. Eleanor may be headstrong and obsessive but her heart, broken or not, is made of gold and unlike those around her she is no hypocrite.

Peter Waymark

RADIO CHOICE

The Monday Play: Fatherland Radio 4, 7.45pm

This is a riveting adaptation of Robert Harris's best-selling novel. The drama is compelling from its opening sequence, which has a classic BBC voice reading the weather forecast and expressing the hope that the rain will not mar celebrations of the Führer's birthday. The play assumes that Hitler won the Second World War and, in 1964, is at the helm of the dominant power in Europe. King Edward and Queen Wallis are the pupper rulers of Britain, Churchill lives in exile in Canada, Jack Kennedy is heading for a second term as American President. But Fatherland is at root a detective story, in which a Berlin police officer, investigating a murder, uncovers the Holocaust. The adaptation is by John Dryden, who also directs.

7,00cm Mark Raddide 9,00 Smon Mayo 12,00 Jo Whiley 2,00pm Nicky Cambell 4,00 Kevit Greening 6,15 Newsbest 6,30 Evening Session. Inquides an interview with Raddisest 8,30 Live Music Update with Briggy Smale 8,40 Andy Kershaw 10,30 Claire Sturgess 1,00 Charlie Jordan 4,00 Clive Warren

RADIO 2

6.00cm Sarah Kennedy 7.30 Wake Up to Wogan 9.30 Ker eurumm saran Kennedy 7.30 Wake Up to Wogan 9.30 Ken Bruce 11.30 Jennry Young 1.30pm Debbe Thrower 3.00 Ed Stewart 5.00 Chris Serie 7.00 Humphrey Lyttelton 8.00 Malcolm Laycock 9.00 Erg Band Special 10.30 Richard Alfricon 12.05am Stave Madden 3.00 Alex Lester includes Charle for The metal

RADIO 5 LIVE

5.00xm Morrang Reports 6.00 Breaklast Programme 9.00 The Magazine with Brean Hayes 12.00 Midday with Mair, Includes at 12.45pm Moneyoheck with Paul Lewis 2.00 Ruscoe on Five 4.00 Nationwide with Julian Vironicker 7.00 News Edita 7.35 Diffrent Strokes. Pat Murphy Ialiks to the Somerast coach Demot Resive (3/4) 8.00 Parkinson on Sport 9.00 Tales of the Turl 9.30 Working to be Farrous 11.00 News Extra 12.00 After Hours 2.00mm Up All Night

TALK RADIO

5.00em Chrrs Ashley and Sandy Warr 7.00 Paul Ross 9.00 Scott Chisholm 12.00 Lorrama Kally 2.00pm Tommy Boyd 4.00 Peter Deeley 7.00 Anna Raeburn 10.00 James Whala 1.00em Mike Dicter

The Man in the Elephant Mask Radio 4, 2.00pm (FM only)

The first in a two-part play about the life of John Merrick, the Elephant Man, which is not only an interesting drama but is somehow more comfortable on radio. In making that admission I call in aid Peter Wolf, who wrote the play, and who says that, in screen versions, Merrick's appearance
"had presented a real barrier to the audience
empathising with him. Radio immediately and
uniquely dissolves this barrier". Quite so. Wolf
suffers from ME and understands from his own

experience some of what Merrick suffered. Of course the notion that anyone so badly disfigured would be put on display in freak shows, as Merrick was, is unthinkable now, though appearance still matters more than it should.

Peter Barnard

WORLD SERVICE

Europe Today 7,15 Twists of Nature 7,30 Omnibus 8,15 Off the Shelf 8,30 Vintage Chart Show 9,10 Pause for Thought 9,15 Sheff 8.30 Vintage Chart Show 9.10 Pause for Thought 9.15 Your Debate 10.05 Business 10.15 Visions of Reafity 10.30 BBC English 10.45 Sport 11.30 Ownhous 12.30pm Jazzmatazz 1.05 Business 1.15 Britain 1.30 Seven Days 1.45 Sport 2.00 Newshour 3.06 Outlook 3.30 Pop Science 4.05 Sports Roundup 4.15 On Your Behalf 4.30 Hot New Country 5.00 Europe Today 5.30 World Business 5.46 Britain Today 6.15 World Today 6.30 Seven Days 6.30 News in German 6.45 Sport 7.30 Counterpoint 8.07 Outlook 8.25 Pause for Thought 8.30 Multitrack 9.00 Newshour 10.05 Business 10.15 Britain 10.30 Danger Squad 11.30 World Today 11.45 Sport 12.05em Outlook 12.30 Multitrack 1.30 Keep to the Path Through Europe 1.45 Britain 2.30 Seven Days 2.45 A Private View 3.30 On Screen 4.05 Business 4.15 Sport 4.30 Europe

4.00am Mark Griffiths 7.00 Alan Mann 9.00 Henry Kathy 1.00pm Concerto. Stanhammer (Plano Concerto No 2 in B Ital minor) 3.00 Jamie Crick 7.00 Newsnight 7.30 Sonata Stanssord (Clarnet Sonata Con 129) 8.00 Concert Sibelius (Karéla Suite); Grieg (Plano Sonata in Eliminot); Stanhammar (Serenacte, Overture, Noctume and Finale); Dag Wiren (Serenacte, Overture, Noctume and Finale); Dag Wiren (Serenacte, Finale). Serenade for Strings, March): Nielsen (Symphony No 4, The Inedinguishable) 10.00 Michael Mappin 2.00em Concerto (r)

VIRGIN RADIO

6.30am Russ 'n' Jono 10.00 Graham Dene 1.90pm Jeremy Clark 4.00 Nicky Home 6.00 Paul Coyte (FM) / Robin Banks (AM) 10.00 Mark Forrest 2.00am Richard Porter

4.16 Music Restored (r) 5.00 The Music Machine: Music at the Globe. Verily

RADIO 3

6,00em On Air. Includes Vaughan Williams (Symphony No 2, Lordon): Purcell (My Heart is Inditing) 9,00 Morning Collection. Peter Hobday continues a survey of the Mozart pierro sonatas 10.00 Musical Encounters, with Kirsteen McCue, includes Britten (Simple Symphony): Jareacek (From the House of the Brabbins) 12,00 Composer of the Week: Rarvel 1,00pm News; BBC Lunchtime Concert, Imagen Cooper, pierro. Haydn (Plano Sonata in C); Schubert (Piano Sonata in D) 2.05 The BBC Orchestras. BBC Philharmonic, under Martyn Brabbins. With Janice Watson, soprano, Kale Carrey, mezzo, Leeds Philharmonic Chorus, Berlioz (Overture, Le Corsaire); Debussy (Prélude à l'Après-Midi d'un Faume); Fauré (Carrique de Jean Racine): Poulenc (Gloria); Drutfle (Requern) 3,45 Jazz à la Lee. Mei Hill discusses the way Peggy

3.45 Jazz à la Lee. Met Hill discusses the way Peggy Lee broke away from the slereotypical notion of a lemale singer to collaborate on equal terms with figures such as Duke Ellington and Walt Disney

5.00 The Music Machine: Music at the Globe. Verity Sharp goes behind the scenes at the Globe to find out about the place of music in theatre

5.15 In Tune. Includes Borodin (Overture, Prince Igor); C.P.E. Bach (Symphony in B fiet)

7.30 Chamber Orchestra of Europe, under Bernard Haitink. Live from the Barbican in London. With Michelle de Young, soprano. Mozart (Symphony No 35 in D, K385, Haffner); Wagner, orch Motti (Wesendonk Lieder) 8.15 Wind of Change (r) 8.35 Concert, part two. Brahms (Serenade No 1 in D)

9.35 In Translation. In the first of a new series of readings of fiction from around the world. David

9.35 In Translation. In the first of a new series of readings of liction from around the world, David Suchet reads Fragments by Binjamin Wilkomirski translated from the German by Carol Brown 10.00 Voices. Celebrates Brahms's centenary 10.45 Mixing it, with Mark Russell and Robert Sandall 11.30 Composer of the Week: Dvorák Abroad (r) 12.30am Jazz Notes, with Dave Gelly 1.00 Through the Night, with Donald Madecol

RADIO 4

5.55am Shipping Forecast (LW) 6.00 News Brieting 6.10 Farming Today 6.25 Prayer for the Day 6.30 Today 8.40 Letters from Over Here
 9.00 News 9.05 Start the Week, with Times columnist

9.00 News 9.05 Start the Week, with Times columnis Mekyn Bragg and guests
10.00 News; Dear Diary (FM). Steve Jacobi followed the English crickel learn to Zimbabwe
10.00 Dally Service (LW) 10.15 On This Day (LW)
10.30 Woman's Hour, with Jenrit Muray
11.00-1.00pm To be announced (LW)
11.30 Money Box (FM), with Vincent Duggleby
12.25pm Brain of British 12.55 Weather
1.00 The World at One, with Nick Clarke
1.40 To be announced (LW)
2.00 News; (FM) The Man in the Elephant Mask.
See Choice
3.00 The Afternoon Shift, with Russell Davies
4.00 News 4.05 Kaleidoscope. Lynne Walker talks to the guiterist By Cooder

the guitarist Ry Cooder

4.45 Short Story: Secret Lunches 5.00 PM 5.50 Shipping Forecast 5.55 Weather 6.00 Stx O'Clock News

5.00 PM 5.50 Shipping Forecast 5.55 Weather
6.00 Stx O'Clock News
6.30 Fm Sorry I Haven't a Clue. A new series bagins
its 25th anniversary year (r)
7.00 News 7.05 The Archers
7.20 The Food Programme, with Derek Cooper (r)
7.45 The Monday Play: Fatherland, See Choice
9.45 A Cry in the Darft. Joanna Finnock goes on a
nightme four of the Masai Mara
10.00 The World Tonlight, with Robin Lustig
10.45 Book at Beddime: The Sandy Bottom
Orchestra, by Garrison Keillor and Jenny Lind
Nilsson (1/10)
11.00 Education Matters (LW), with David Walter
11.30 Today in Parliament (LW)
11.30 Firefly Summer (FM), by Masee Binchy (5/6) (r)
12.00 News (FM) incl 12.27am approx Weather
12.48 Shipping Forecast 1.00 As World Service

FREQUENCY GUIDE. RADIO 1. FM 97.6-99.8. RADIO 2. FM 88.0-90.2. RADIO 3. FM 90.2-92.4. RADIO 4. FM 92.4-94.6; LW 198; MW 720. RADIO 5 LIVE. MW 693, 909. WORLD SERVICE. MW 648; LW 198 (12.45-5.55am). CLASSIC FM. FM 100-102. VIRGIN RADIO. FM 105.8; MW 1197, 1215. TALK RADIO. MW 1053, 1089. Television and radio listings compiled by Peter Dear, Ian Hughes, Rosemary Smith, Susan Thomson, Jane Gregory and John McNamera.

THE TOP TEN BESTSELLER EDWARD RUTHERFURD

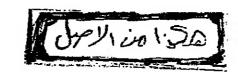


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## Magical makeovers and pottering about

staple part of daytime tele-vision. Take an ordinary person - a plain, downtrodden one will do - apply the skills of hair-stylist, make-up artist and fashion editor and voila! Ordinary person becomes glamorous, immortal being. The studio audience cheers and we think: "I'd like a makeover." Transformation television is addictive.

Now, however, makeovers have have made it to mainstream drama, resulting in large numbers of actresses of a certain age jogging through the countryside with cushions strapped to their hips and stomachs. At the appropriate moment the director shouts "cut", the strings tying the padding on duly are, and the panting woman who staggered through episodes one and two suddenly becomes a slim and lovely sex goddess. This being drama, there is no studio audience to cheer, so the husband has to do

the ...?" acting.
Billie Whitelaw has already

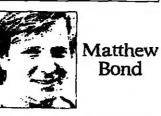
been through her transformation in Born to Run (BBCI) and is being closely followed by Marian McLoughlin, who plays the definitively downtrodden Bron. Last night Bron completed her first fivemile road race and, with the help of the faithful Eddie Gohn McArdle), is thinking of stepping up to eight. In The Man Who Made Husbands Jealous (ITV. Friday) Marigold (Gilly Coman) discovered that six miles would probably do - as long as the fair Lysander (Stephen Billington) was around to check her aerobic capac-

ity every now and again. What the two series have in common - apart from a lot of new lingerie - is the idea that through this transformation comes empowerment. The slimmed-down Marigold can choose whether she stays with her errant husband (Nicholas Ball), while the newly rapacious Lili (Whitelaw), who at 65 has just tables on her ghastly husband, Burke (Terence Rigby). Last night he emerged from his comu, but already he has the look of a man who wishes he hadn't.

D ut what, predictably, sepa-Brates the two series is the different ways in which this common point is made. With the ITV adaptation staying devotedly loyal to both the letter and the spirit of Jilly Cooper's novel, any serious points are enjoyably ob-scured by bosoms, dogs and a male cast prettier than its women. Which is why it's heaven-sent for weary Friday nights.

Debbie Horsfield, however, the

writer of Born to Run, has Sunday nights and a five-star cast to work with. With the latter she enjoys a symbiotic relationship: she creates wonderful characters and diaREVIEW.



logue for them and they rescue her on the rare occasions when her familiar brand of stylised humour threatens to become strained. Last night she tossed in a further

clicious complication by making Judith (Linda Henry) pregnant So, while Byron's wife and mother shed pounds and gained admirers. his mistress (symbolically a keepfit fanatic) was bravely facing up to it's a miracle, the other it's life. As the doomed Byron (Keith Allen) put it: "We didn't start off wearing winceyette and Y-fronts, you

Juliet Stevenson is an actress blessed with an inbuilt makeover machine. One second she is the plainest Jane - or in this case Jean you've ever seen, the next, almost breathtakingly beautiful. That said, there were precious few of the latter moments in Stone, Scissors, Paper (BBC2, Sarurday) with Stevenson even inventing a special downtrodden shuffle for the dowdy Jean, a woman trying to escape from a violent husband but fated not find to happiness with the superficially nicer Redfern (Ken Stott). Well, what do you expect on BBC2 — happy endings?

Richard Cameron won the BBC Dennis Potter Film of the Year Award for his screenplay, but it this was because he'd deliberately inserted one or two Potterisms to help the judges to reach a decision or whether these were inserted later as acknowledgement that there is influence after death.

ad he lived longer. Porter may well have got round to using Tie a Yellow Ribbon in one of his own musically punctuated productions, But even if he hadn't, he'd have enjoyed the creative use of Halfway to Paradise, I Got You Bahe, and The Lion Sleeps Tonight (the order, you appreciate, is crucial): recognised the power of Hannah, the stroke victim who heard and knew everything but could say nothing, and probably sued over the final shot. As Redfern sat in the wood, sorting through a box of childhood memories, a camera mounted on a crane soared into the air, breaking through the leafy tree

far below. As John Keane's beautiful music began, I swear I heard the sound of a detective singing. Stevenson and Stott were splen-

did as Jean and Redfern (the latter who really should have been at home with his wife), while Cameron's screenplay was an absorbing exploration of guilt and misunderstanding, marred only slightly by an over-leisurely pace and one plot device (Redfern mistakenly confessing his obsession to a friend who actually knew nothing about it) which has become rather commonplace.

Finally, the initially excellent and still very promising Jonathan Creek (BBCI, Saturday) signed off with an episode suffering from an excess of comedians (Alan Davies and Caroline Quentin are sufficient), an abundance of housetrained primates and a surfeit of laboured humour. Restraint might be needed for series two.

#### 6.00am Business Breakfast (77731) 7.00 BBC Breakfast News (89489) 9.00 Breakfast News Extra (5895644) 9.20 Cheggers' Challenge (3714828)

9.45 Kilroy (9244335) 10.25 Who'll Do the Pudding? The learn prepares a sumptuous meal using ingredients found on the supermarket delicalessen counter (8343016)

10.45 News (T) and weather (6778286) 10.50 Progamme rescheduling to be announced today as a result of yesterday's early result in the cricket Test at Edgbaston.

1.

12.35pm Neighbours (r) (T) (4852422) 1.00 News (T) and weather (59248) 1.30 Regional News (15916793)

1.40 Programme rescheduling to be announced today as a result of yesterday's early result in the cricket Test 4.00 Popeya (6832575) 4.10 Casper (9171538) 4.35 50/50 (6147002) 5.00 Newsround (8869915) 5.10 Blue Peter

5.35 Neighbours (r) (653915) 6.00 News (T) and weather (538) 6.30 Regional News (118)

7.00 Big Breek Jim Davidson hosts the hotpotting snooker game, with guests Alex 'Hurricane' Higgins, Play Reardon and David Roe demonstrating their skills on the green baize (T) (7064)

7.30 Mestermind Four learless contestants take to the black chair to answer questions on Formula One since 1970, the life and works of Roald Dahl, anorexia nervosa and the Russian revolutions of 1917. Quizmaste Magnus Magnusson hosts the first of 13 programmes in the final series from The Great Hall at Blenheim Palace (T) (642)

8.00 EastEnders Mark makes a decision about his future, while Lonaine is surprised to find certain matters being taken out of her hands altogether (1) (6712)

8.30 The Peter Principle (2/6) The bank launches a new staff health initiative, to the alarm of Peter. Cornedy, with Jim Broadbent and Clairs Skinner (T) (5847)

9.00 News (T) and weather (4199) 9.30 Birds of a Feather The waiting is over for Tracey as (the new) Darryl is released from prison (7) (55847)

10.00 Panorama: Yesterday's Men Charling the events which led to the Tories worst election defeat since 1832 (T) (931625) 10.40 Stephen King's It Two-part adaptation alling novel about seven friends forced into a territying confrontation with a supernatural enemy. With Tim Curry, Richard Thomas, John Ritter

and Olivia Hussey. Concludes on Wednesday (T) (6661644) 12.15am Billy Two Hats (1973) Bizane western, focusing on the friendship that develops between elderly Scottish crook, Gregory Peck, and young half-breed Indian, Desi Arnaz Jnr, as they prepare to rob a bank together Directed by Ted Kotcheff (330316)

1.50 Weather (6872768)

VideoPlus+ and the Video PlusCodes The numbers need to each TV programm listing are Video PlusCode "numbers, while allow you to programme your video recent allow you to programme your video recorder instantly with a VideoPlus+** handset. Tap in the Video PlusCode for the programme you wish to record. Videoplus+(*), Pluscode (*) and Video Programmer are trademarks of Gemstar Development Ltd.

## 5002 6.00am O U: A Hard Act to Follow (3483354) 6.25 The Write to Choose (T) (3402489) 6.50 A University Without Walls (74031)8) 7.15 See Hear Breakfast News (T) (1112199)

7.39 Teenage Turtles (r) (T) (6020793) 7.55 Blue Peter (r) (T) (2212354) 8.20 Bump (r) (8255441) 8.25 Open a Door (r) (1689625) 8.35 Raccoons (r) (2862170) 9.00 TV6 (26847) 9.30 Job Bank (4389267) 9.45 Watch Out (4377421) 10.00 Teletubbies (r) (27151) 10.30 The Geography Programme (9148354) 10.50 Look and Read Special (9168118) 11.10 Zig Zag (5476170) 11.30 Marsalis on Music (7663286)

12.35pm Schedule to be changed after early cricket result yesterday.

1,00 Lifeschool Extra (23329248) 1.25 Landmarks (90071731) 1.45 Storytime (15926170) 2.00 Bump (64482034) 2.05

2.10 The Angry Silence (1960) with Richard Attenborough, Michael Craig and Pier Angell. Gntty drama about the sensational effects on a man's public and private life following his decision not to join his workmates' unofficial strike. Directed by Guy Green (928170) 3.55 News (T) and weather (3298793)

4.00 Schedules to be announced following the early result in the cricket Test yester 6.25 Space Precinct Last in series (r) (T) (657538)

7.10 The Ren and Stimpy Show Cuft animation (r) (T) (355644) 7.30 Computers Don't Site: The Beginner's Guide Top Gear's Quantin Willson gets

to grips with the latest laptop computer and navigation software (1) (644) 8.00 Top Gear Motorsport World Rally championship from Argentina (T) (4354) 8.30 Being There An Intimate study of winter wildlife (r) (3489)

9.00 The Vicar of Dibley The Songs of Praise crew visits Dibley to record a programme in the village church (r) (T) (3489)



Chris Yates fishes for carp (9.30pm)

9.30 Tales from the Riverbank Fisherman anglers will go to, in order to reel in the carp (T) (53489) 10.00 Game On Matt goes out of his way to

make sure Martin's break-up with Clare is as painful as possible (r) (T) (97052) 10.30 Newsnight (1) (908557)

11.15 Cricket Highlights (226625) 11.55 Weather (756606) 12.00 The Midnight 12.30em Learning Zone: OU: Scientific

Community in 17th-Century England (95403) 1.00 Sanio Spirito (96749) 1.30 Matisse and the Problem of Expression (35126) 2.00 Teaching Today (89107) 4.00 Italia 2000 (55565) 4.30 Royal Institute Discourse (33132) 5.30 RCN Nursing Update (46671)

#### 6.00am GMTV (9667731) 9.25 Supermarket Sweep (3722847)

9.55 Regional News (T) (4409880) 10.00 The Time, the Place (21977) 10.30 This Morning (65853460) 12.20pm Regional News (1885296) 12.30 News (T) and weather (4888847)

12.55 The Pulse (T) (4863538) 1.25 Home and Away (T) (90066809) 1.50 Side Effects (r) (31420064) 2.20 Dr Quinn: Medicine Woman (1/2) (T) (5433460) 3.20 News (T) (3031644)

3.25 Regional News (3030915) 3.30 Caribou Kitchen (3841002) 3.40 Tots TV (r) (8797083) 3.50 Cartoon Time (3293248) 3.55 Where's Wally (r) (T) (7245847) 4.25 Wooll (r) (T) (9194489) 4.50 The Big Bang (T) (4624335)

5.10 World of Wonder (r) (8756712) 5.40 News (T) and weather (896793) 5.57 Pollen Count (200688) 5.59 HTV Crimestoppers (200688) 6.00 Home and Away (r) (T) (344118)

6.25 HTV Weather (683644) 6.30 The West Tonight (T) (286) 7.00 Wheel of Fortune (1) (5460) 7.30 Coronation Street Jack makes a bid to save the Rovers (f) (170)

8.00 World in Action: Profit Before Principle The concluding report on Britain's commercial links with Indonesia's dictatorship (T) (1880) 8.30 Turner Round the World Anthea Turner reports live from a mystery location, where a trip of a litetime is waiting to be



Eleanor is comforted by Isobel (9pm)

9.00 Bramwell Period medical drama with Jemma Redgrave and Joanna Roth (T) (8286) 10.00 News at Ten (T) and weather (97098) 10.30 Regional News (T) (382625) 10.39 Pollen Count (666199)

10.40 West of England Business Awards 1997 The first of three programmes featuring regional companies competing for the title. Tonight's competitors are Relyon Beds, Bryman Airways and BCH Contract Hire (285118)

11.15 Three for the Road (1987) Comic road movie with Charlie Sheen, Kerri Green and Alan Ruck, Directed by B.W.L. Norton (936915) 12.4am Tom Horn (1980) with Steve

McQueen, Richard Farnsworth and Linda Evans. McQueen in his penultimate screen role as the egendary Wild West hero. Directed by William Ward (774381)

2.30 Club Nation (r) (T) (19710) 3.30 God's Gift (r) (18855) 4.30 World in Action (r) (T) (33328) 5.00 Coronation Street (r) (T) (73300)

#### CEVIRAL .... As HTV West except: 12.55pm-1.25 A Country Practice (4863538)

1.50 Blue Healers (5317460) 2.45 Breakaways (2687248)

2,50-3.20 High Road (2563915) 5.10-5.40 Shortland Street (8756712) 6.25-7.00 Central News (938915) 10.40 Film: Strangers (74649083)

12.20am Sound Bites (8322497) 12.40 War of the Worlds (7032720) 1.35 Late and Loud (4685316) 2.40 The Highway Patrol (2756045)

3.05 Film: Thrill Kill (3100381) 4.30 Central Jobfinder '97 (8085213) 5.20 Asian Eye (4489381)

#### WESTCOUNTRY

As HTV West except: 12.20pm-12.30 (fluminations (1885286) 12.55 Home and Away (4863538)

1.25 High Road (23324793) 1.55 Murder, She Wrote (5316731) 2.50-3.20 Westcountry Update (2563915) 5,10-5,40 Home and Away (8756712) 6.00-7.00 Westcountry Live (38170) 10.30 Westcountry News (373977)

10.45 The View from Here (459606) 11.40 Prisoner: Cell Block H (325460)

#### MERIDIAN

As HTV West except: 12.55pm-1.25 A Country Practice (4863538) 1.50 At Home with Maggie Philbin (31420064)

2.20-3.20 Blue Heelers (5433460) 5.10-5.40 Home and Away (8756712) 6.00 Meridian Tonight (606) 6.30-7.00 Summer Getaways (286) 10.30 Meridian News and Weather (373977)

10.45 The Pier (819828) 11.10 The Listings (708809)

11.15 Go Fishing (326828) 11.45 Swift Justice (682267) 5.00am Freescreen (73300) ANGLA

As HTV West except: 12.55-1.25 A Country Practice (4863538) 1.50 Blue Heelers (5308712) 2.50-3.20 Crawshaw Paints (2563915) 5.10-5.40 Shortland Street (8756712)

6.25-7.00 Anglie News (938915) 10.40 Cross Question (473286) 11.40 Highlander (325460)

S4C Starts: 6.00am Sesame Street (60441) 7.00 The Big Breakfast (72199) 9.00 Bewitched (11915) 9.30 Ysgolion (322915) 12.00 Members Only (91151) 12.30pm Montal Williams (28793) 1.00 Slot Meithrin (10567083) 1.15 Smot y Ci (45790151) 1.25 Film: The Snows of Killmanjaro (24038002) 3.30 Collectors' Lot (444) 4.00 Fifteen-to-One (199) 4.30 Animal Passions (593) 5.00 5 Purps (9952635) 5.10 Febt (3265054) 5.20 The Big Breakfast (72199) 9.00 Bev Pump (8852625) 5.10 Ffeli (3766064) 5.30 Countdown (335) 6.00 Newyddion 6 (396606) 6.05 Heno (322996) 6.35 Sion a Sian (667606) 7.00 Pobol y Cwm (959557) 7.25 Y Byd Ar Bedwar (280444) 8.00 Clwb Garddio (9422) 8.30 Newyddion (8557) 9.00 O Flaen Dy Lygeid: Fy Mam Go lawn (6829) 10.00 Sgorlo (9915) 11.00 Planet Showbiz (2354) 11.30 NBA Raw (81083) 12.30em Film: The Kill Off (518652) 2.25 Diwedd (636039) 4.00 Ysgolion

#### A GHANNELSIS 6,00em Sesame Street (r) (60441) 7.00 The Big Breakfast (72199) 9.00 Bewitched (r) (T) (11915)

9.30 Schools: Geography Junction (4374335) 9.45 Book Box (4302118) 10.00 Stage Two Science (1793737) 10.15 Schools at Work (2544880) 10.20 Off the Walls (1498985) 10.40 The English Programme (7234354) 11.05 Encyclopedia Galactica (2335538) 11.15 The Mix (1305083) 11.30 Rat-a-Tat-Tat (4597731) 11.45 Living and Growing (4592286)

12.00 Members Only The English Civil War Society (1/6) (r) (T) (91151) **12.30pm Light Lunch** (5784422)

1.45 The Golden Salamander (1950, b/w) starring Trevor Howard. An archaeologist becomes involved with gun-runners. Directed by Ronald Neame (T)

3.30 Coffectors' Lot (T) (444) 4.00 Fifteen-to-One (T) (199) 4.30 Countdown (T) (5131441) 4.55 Montel Williams (T) (5323809) 5.30 Animal Passions (T) (335)

6.00 Home Improvement (248) 6.30 Hollyoaks The first of four nightly episodes of the teen soap (T) (828) 7.00 Channel 4 News (1) (409248) 7.50 Sonnets in the City Shakespearean

sonnels (1/5) (T) (588170) 8.00 Dosh Adam Faith with more financial solvice, including whether a lump sum should be invested or used to pay off the mortgage; how to reduce the weekly shopping bill and designer lashions at low prices (2/8) (T) (9422)



8.30 Absolutely Animals Includes Mark Evans at a reptile rescue unit and Wendy Turner makes a return visit to Burstow Wildlife Sanctuary (T) (8557)

9.00 The Good Life The last in the series about families who left the rat race for a rural file (T) (6828) 10.00 Dark Skies Off-beat sci-fi drama series

(T) (9915) 11.00 Cheers Frasier doesn't come up to scratch when he becomes a children's entertainer (r) (T) (2354)

11.30 NBA Finals Utah Jazz v the Chicago Bulls (517199)
12.35em NYPD Blue: The Bank Dick A terminally ill infant proves to be the link between Simone, Sipowicz and a serial

rapist (r) (T) (6013316)

1.30 NYPD Blue: ADA Sipowicz Sipowcz capitalises on a case of mistaken identity (r) (T) (8761519)

House (r) (T) (6366942) trade (1/3) (r) (T) (1771720) 3.55 Michelangelo Animaton (19474300) 4.00 Schools Off Limits: Talking about sex

5.10 Satellites of the Sun (T) (1835233) 5.25-6.00 Backdate (r) (T) (8686710)

## **CHANNEL 5 ON SATELLITE**

SERVICE BY THE PROPERTY OF THE

Channel 5 is now broadcasting on transponder No 63 on the Astra Satellite. Viewers with a Videocrypt decoder will be able to receive the channel free of charge. Frequencies for transponder No 63 are picture: 10.92075 GHz: sound: 7.02 and 7.20 MHz

6.00am 5 News Early (3656129) 7.30 Havakazoo (3514267) 8.00 Adventures of the Bush Patrol (8723267)

8.30 WideWorld Sinan, a 16th-century engineer created some of the tinest buildings of the Ottoman Empire (8722538)

9.00 Espresso (6595034) 10.00 Exclusive! (1619335) 10.30 Attractions (r) (6735002) 11.00 Leeza (1949170) 11.50 Double Espresso (13797737) 12.00 The Bold and the Beautiful (T) (8726354) 12.30pm Family Affairs (r) (T) (8860575)

1.00 5 News (52984373) 1.05 Sunset Beach (T) (9890809) 2.00 5's Company (8447809)

3.30 Bridesmalds (1989) with Shelley Hack and Stephanie Fancy, Drama about four women brought logether for the first time in years at a friend's wedding. Directed by Lia Garrett (1314170)

5.20 5's Company: Late Extra (99902422) 5.30 100 Per Cent (7218489) 6.00 Whittle (T) (7208002)

6.30 Family Affairs The Hart household is troubled by the bad atmosphere between Chris and Anne (T) (7299354) 7.00 Exclusive! Showbiz news (6362489) 7.30 Land of the Lion: The Fall and Rise of

the Elephant Marsh A documentary examining a vast primeval marsh in Malewi, home of the versatile Senna fisherman (T) (7295538) 8.00 Hot Property Sandy Mitchell assists a couple looking for a larger home with room in the garden to house their canine

companions. Plus advice on making the moving process as stress free as possible (T) (6348809)

8.30 5 News (T) (6350644)

9.00 The Beastmaster (1982) with Marc Singer, Tanya Roberts and Rip Tom Fantasy adventure about a man who can communicate with animals. Directed by



Jack Docherty entertains (11,00pm)

11.00 The Jack Docherty Show Late night chat and comedy (6166083) 11.45 We Know Where You Live irreverent sketch show (5985557)

12.15am Live and Dangerous includes the best extreme sports action from the 1996 Summer X-Games (92788861) 4.40 Prisoner: Cell Block H Tori is taken into

5.30 100 Per Cent (r) (5040949)

#### • For more comprehensive listings of satellite and cable channels, see the Directory. published on Saturday SKY 1

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8.00em Morrang Glory (738847) 9.00 Regis and Kathie Lee (47002) 10.00 Another World (99880) 11.00 Days of Our Lives (19644) 12.00 The Oprah Wintrey Show (19644) 12.00 The Corah Winfrey Show (89064) 1.00pm Geraldo (78712) 2.00 Sally Jessy Raphael (75712) 3.00 Jenny Jones (85538) 4.00 The Oprah Winfrey Show (97373) 5.00 Star Treic The Next Generation (1809) 6.00 Real TV (7199) 6.30 Married — with Children (1151) 7.00 The Simpsons (2538) 7.30 MAYS-H (7335) 8.00 Star Treic Voyager (17625) 9.00 Politingest The Legacy (37489) 10.00 Nash Bridges (15408) 11.00 Star Treic The Next Generation (34538) 12.00 America's Dumbest ion (34539) 12,00 America's Dumbest Orminals (85584) 12,30am L.A.P.D. (46107) 1.00 Ha Mix (1588749) SKY 2

7.00pm Superboy (4085193) 7.30 Super-boy (8582199) 8.00 Conceeled Enemies Part One (6256809) 10.00 Profit (6268644) 11.00 Life Show with Listerman (7593170) 12.00 Hit Mox (2676126) SKY NEWS

Worldwide news coverage, with buildins on the hour, 24 hours a day, seven days a week SKY MOVIES SKY MOVIES

6.00ex Walk Lies a Man (1967) (6080)

7.30 Heck's Way Home (1995) (10354)

9.30 War of the Buttons (1994) (76335)

11.30 While You Were Steeping (1995)

(32267) 1.30pm Sesson of Change (1994) (74828) 3.30 The Skateboard Kid (1993) (3393) 5.00 Heck's Way Home (1995) (36246) 7.00 War of the Buttons (1995) (95793) 9.00 While You Were Skeping (1995) (03487) 12.45am Vanishing Son (1994) (847836) 2.20 Thin ice (1995) (277303) 3.55 Fell Time (1995)

THE MOVIE CHANNEL 6.00am 3.10 to Yuma (1957) (69460) 8.00 Alone in the Woods (1995) (64505) 10.00 HeBday (1937) (82915) 12.00 Woman of Straw (1964) (87557) 2.00pm Lucky Me (1954) (12170) 4.00 Minter Dog (1995) (7083) 8.00 Alone in the Woods (1995) (22783) 7.30 Behind-the-Source: Nurder at 1600 (3373) 8.00 Criminal Passion (1995) (65921) 10.00 Alastair MacLeen's Night Watch (1995) (15441) 11.40 Physicson III (1994) (518793) 1.10am Dark Secrets (1995) (348045) 2.45 Parmanan (1994) (881652) 4.25 Pater Dark Secrets (1995) (948045) 2./ Parramano (1994) (881652) 4.25 Pala No-Tall (1983) (274294) SKY MOVIES GOLD

6.00pm Angel Face (1953) (3054335) 8.00 Hell is for Heroes (1962) (3059860) 16.00 Colors (1968) (74196557) 12.05am Midnight Run (1968) (2563457) 2.70 Defenseless (1991) (3687958) 3.85-6.40 The Bargae (1984) (2166125) TNT 9.00pm The Yellow Rolls-Royce (1964) (85965183) 11.15 Alfrod the Grant (1969) (75748286 1.30mm The Phantiom of Hollywood (1974) (36504748) 2.455.00 The Yellow Rolls-Royce (1964)

SKY SPORTS 1

7.00am World Sports Special (18335) 7.30 Water Sports World (56489) 8.30 Racing Naws (56625) 9.00 Football: Tournol de France (69248) 10.00 Grand Prix Saling (44354) 11.00 Livs Super League. World Club Chempionship (99557) 12.30pm Drag Racing (87083) 1.00 Football: Tournol de France (82538) 2.00 Superfüses (67644) 4.00 Super League' World Club Champion-France (82538) 2.00 Superbless (67644) 4.00 Super League World Club Champton-ship (8847) 8.00 Sports Centre (5373) 6.30 Figh Five (8825) 7.00 Live Super League World Club Champtonship (550996) 10.00 Sports Centre (51170) 10.30 Tiger Woods (7172) 11.30 World Motor Sport (64793) 1.30azz Sports Centre (86584) 2.00 Super League World Club Champtonship (41887) 3.30-4.00 Sports Centre (81958)

SKY SPORTS 3 12.00 US Golt: Kamper Open (38878557) 3.00pen European PGA Golf European Grand Prix (34015793) 5.30 Grand Prix Salling (414/76151) 8.00 The Winning Post Live Horse Record (39426539) 8.09 Golf (3942787) 9.00 International Cricket: Ashee Tour (38420354) 11.00-11.30 Grand Prix Seeling (88545737)

EUROSPORT 7.30em Football (41557) 8.30 Molorcycling (68335) 10.00 Football (96199) 12.00

Athletics (91295) 1.00pm Thathlon (77505) 2.00 Football (15354) 3.00 Football (44159) 5.00 Speedworld (66002) 7.00 Football (41257) 9.00 Football (43064) 11.00-12.30am Snocker (49731) UK GOLD

7.00am Record Breekers (4088557) 7.35 7.00am Record Breakers (4088557) 7.35 Neighbours (5170426) 8.80 Crossroads (7162118) 8.25 EastEnders (2472354) 9.00 The Bill (5114847) 9.30 You're Only Young Twice (5687995) 10.00 Duty Free (2268712) 10.30 The Staffwars (5103731) 11.00 Castually (83602489) 12.05 ppm Crossroads (8901819) 12.30 Neighbours (6681712) 1.00 EastEnders (3722170) 1.35 Dick Emery (63604896) 2.05 A Dudby Bit of Dodd (89337016) 2.15 Fairly Secret Army Emery (66054950) 2015 A United Pict of Debt (96937015) 2.15 Fairly Secret Army (9074642) 2.56 It Arrit Halt Hot, Murn (6249793) 3.30 The Bill (2259977) 4.00 Boott (7549977) 5.00 Bruco Forsyth's Generation Game (3191157) 6.05 East-Enders (9606096) 6.40 Sylves (2875575) 7.20 Dt Who: The Art in Space (3378605) 7.50 Orly When The Art in Space (3378605) 7.20 Dt Who: The Ark in Space (3378505) 7.50 Only When I Laugh (973002) 8.30 Wordsbyroory (9531267) 8.60 The Bill (7678455) 9.30 Casunity (44719525) 10.35 Whoter (9515183) 11.35 Spiting Image 15569422) 12.05em Coldiz (1868523) 1.00 Fillat: Caseh Mate (93392565) 2.20 Snopping (64720568) **GRANADA PLUS** 

6.00am The Box (7739793) 7.00 Coronation SI (4187847) 7.30 Families (4182384) 8.00 Surprise, Surprise (3081064) 8.00 The Professionals (6829118) 10.00 The Genfle Touch (4182388) 11.00 London's Burning (4175002) 12.00 Coronation SI (8371712) 12.30pm Families (6472195) 1.00 Second Thoughts (4188118) 1.30 The Good Life Galde (6464170) 2.00 Surprise, Surprise (6912267) 3.00 The Genfle Touch (7726996) 4.00 The Professionals (7738731) 5.00 London's Burning (2604996) 6.00 Familios (6836847) 6.30 Coronation SI (8627199) 7.00 The Genfle Touch (2068395) 8.00 The Professionals (2077063) 9.00 Coronation SI (7734915) 7.00 The Genfle Touch (2068395) 8.00 The Professionals (2077063) 9.00 Coronation SI (7734915) 7.00 The Series (2077063) 9.00 Coronation SI (7734915) (2077083) 9.00 Coronation St (7734915) 9,30 The Cornections (6452335) 10,00-11,00 London's Burning (2067606)

THE DISNEY CHANNEL

6.00em Mouse Tracks (9084170) 6.25 Cuack Atrack (9070977) 6.50 Bonkers (4095373) 7.18 Little Mermaid (6317266) 7.40 Aladdin (9110644) 8.05 Cuack Pack

7362731) 8.30 Goof Troop (89977) 9.00 Care Bears (3495064) 9.25 Under the Umbrello Tree (3414199) 9.50 Muppet

A profile of golfer Tiger Woods (Sky Sports 1, 10.30pm)

Bables (6300151) 10.15 Grounding Marsh (1240489) 10.40 Sing Me a Story (8811847) 11.05 Microscopic Militon (9706441) 11.10 Big Garage (8340335) 11.25 Pooli Comor (2148629) 11.35 Fraggie Flock (1784977) 12.20pm Mouse Tracks (2086605) 12.45 Timon and Pumbaa (88673151) 1.00 Boy Meets World (82081480) 1.25 Bonkers (96825915) 1.50 Queck Pack (52372064) 2.15 Aladdan (89694335) 2.40 Care Beers (9591890) 3.00 Little Mermaid (4181813) 3.25 Timon and Pumbaa (8346490) 3.45 Timon Details Bill (2925335) 4.30 Every Day's a Chrococcisy (4422) 5.00 Aladdin (7478890) 5.25 Timon and Pumbaa (831899) 5.35 Mighly Ducks (521977) 8.00 New Doug (5915) 8.30 Boy Meets World (6267) 7.00 Brotherly Love (2034) 7.36 FLIMI: Hero in the Family (20170) 9.00 Bone Chillers (64083) 9.30-10.00 Life's Work (30189)

FOX KIDS NETWORK

6 About Three Little Charts (2811487) 6 30

https://doi.org/10.000/10.000/10.000/10.000/10.000/10.000/10.000/10.000/10.000/10.000/10.000/10.000/10.000/10.000/10.000/10.000/10.000/10.000/10.000/10.000/10.000/10.000/10.000/10.000/10.000/10.000/10.000/10.000/10.000/10.000/10.000/10.000/10.000/10.0000/10.0000/10.0000/10.0000/10.0000/10.0000/10.0000/10.0000/10.0000/10.0000/10.0000/10.0000/10.0000/10.0000/10.0000/10.0000/10.00000/10.0000/10.0000/10.0000/10.0000/10.0000/10.0000/10.0000/10.00000/10.0000/10.0000/10.0000/10.0000/10.0000/10.0000/10.0000/10.0000/10.0000/10.0000/10.0000/10.0000/10.0000/10.0000/10.0000/10.0000/10.0000/10.0000/10.0000/10.0000/10.0000/10.0000/10.0000/10.0000/10.0000/10.0000/10.0000/10.0000/10.0000/10.0000/10.0000/10.0000/10.0000/10.0000/10.0000/10.0000/10.0000/10.0000/10.0000/10.0000/10.0000/10.0000/10.0000/10.0000/10.0000/10.0000/10.0000/10.0000/10.0000/10.0000/10.0000/10.0000/10.0000/10.0000/10.0000/10.0000/10.0000/10.0000/10.0000/10.0000/10.0000/10.0000/10.0000/10.0000/10.0000/10.0000/10.0000/10.0000/10.0000/10.0000/10.0000/10.0000/10.0000/10.0000/10.0000/10.0000/10.0000/10.0000/10.0000/10.0000/10.0000/10.0000/10.0000/10.0000/10.0000/10.0000/10.0000/10.0000/10.0000/10.0000/10.0000/10.0000/10.0000/10.0000/10.0000/10.0000/10.0000/10.0000/10.0000/10.0000/10.0000/10.0000/10.0000/10.0000/10.0000/10.0000/10.0000/10.0000/10.0000/10.0000/10.0000/10.0000/10.0000/10.0000/10.0000/10.0000/10.0000/10.0000/10.0000/10.0000/10.0000/10.0000/10.0000/10.0000/10.0000/10.0000/10.0000/10.0000/10.0000/10.0000/10.0000/10.0000/10.0000/10.0000/10.0000/10.0000/10.0000/10.0000/10.0000/10.0000/10.0000/10.0000/10.0000/10.0000/10.0000/10.0000/10.0000/10.0000/10.0000/10.0000/10.0000/10.0000/10.0000/10.0000/10.0000/10.0000/10.0000/10.0000/10.0000/10.0000/10.0000/10.0000/10.0000/10.0000/10.0000/10.0000/10.0000/10.0000/10.0000/10.0000/10.0000/10.0000/10.0000/10.0000/10.0000/10.0000/10.0000/10.0000/10.0000/10.0000/10.0000/10.0000/10.0000/10.0000/10.0000/10.0000/10.00000/10.0000/10.00000/10.00000/10.0000/10.0000/10.0000/10.00000/10.00000/10.00000/10.00000/10.00000/10.00

[9022151] 10.05 Firmbeus Island (1649373) 10.25 Tho Magic Box (9427199) 11.00 Jin Jin and the Parda Patrol (9481083) 11.30 Prinochio (9482712) 12.00 Inspector Gadget (9263267) 12.30pm VF Troopers (77693170) 12.50 Power Rangers Zeo (77693160) 1.10 Seeideorgs (2525680) 1.30 Eek (6576336) 2.00 Life with Louis (4074083) 2.30 Crocardos (856166) 3.00 Cadget Boy (409318) 3.30 Eek (8566151) 4.00 Life with Louis (856506) 4.30 Power Rangers Zeo (8574170) 5.00 Seetleborgs (4065355) 3.30 Spiderman (8565422) 6.00 X Man (856236) 6.30-7.00 Goosebumps (8568936)

6.90mm broogoud (12354) 6.30 Denger Mouse (33373) 7.00 Dennis the Menace (64731) 7.30 The Tick (50539) 8.00 Batman (85860) 8.30 Art Artack (85151) 9.00 Art Attack (16101) 9,30 Earthworm Jim (12793 Attack (16101) 9.30 Earthworm Jim (12793) 10.00 Graveciale High (24525) 10.30 Flash Gordon (16165) 11.00 Creepy Crawlers (57793) 11.30 Caddiacs and Dinosayts (58422) 12.00 Gravedale High (98267) 12.30pm Sunt Dawgs (23909) 1.00 Betman (63002) 1.30 Dangermouse (15800) 2.00 Creepy Crawlers (2712) 2.30 Flash Gordon (6560) 3.00 Sonic the Hedgehog

(1847) 3,30 Earthworm Jrn (9977) 4,00 The Tick (1712) 4,30-5,00 Art Attack (7996) CARTOON NETWORK

NICKELODEON 6.00em Couni Duckula (74170) 6.30 Rocko (36847) 7.00 Hey Arnold' (34977) 7.30 Rugrats (46712) 8.00 Doug (55996) 8.30 Arthur (54267) 9.00 CBBC (78847) 9.30 CBBC (81809) 10.00 Wirmze's House (27190) 10.30 Baber (67731) 11.00 Magic School Bus (42847) 11.30 Mr Men, Victor and

School Bus (42847) 11,30 Mr Men, Victor and Majar/Barmsy/Lizzle's Librery/Bod/Jumbo and Th (10248) 12,00 Baranas in Pyjamas (5803) 12,00 pm Richard Scary (85525) 1,00 CBBC (33489) 1,30 CBBC (34996) 2,00 Dr Seuss (4538) 2,30 Arthur (2266) 3,00 Alvin and the Chipmunks (6372) 3,30 Bruno the Kid (7731) 4,00 Hey Amold' (3538) 4,30 Hugels (2422) 5,00 Sizzer Scite (8118) 5,30 Kenan and Kel (6002) 6,00 Alox Mack (3815) 6,30-7,00 Doug (4257) TROUBLE 12.00 Heartbreis, High (5695915) 1.00pm Madison (3449915) 1.30 Sweet Valley High (5675151) 2.00 Hangtime (9527054) 2.30 Callforma Dreams (2272828) 3.00 Byker Grove (9545199) 3.30 Blast (2277373) 4.00 Swest Valley High (2256880) 4.30 Hangtime (2252064) 5.00 Saved by the Beil (9541644) 5.30 Callfornia Dreams (2275644) 5.30 Callfornia Dreams (2275644) 6.00 Byker Grove (2273557) 6.30 Madison (2264809) 7.00-8.00 Heart-breisk High (6245373)

BRAVO 8.00pm New Twisight Zone (9517828) 8.30 Twisfied (9528335) 9.00 Burning Zone (5641557) 18.00 Tour of Duty (5646441 11.00 F2.M: Dengalo (1106686) 1.00em Burning Zone (8933590) 2.00 Tour of Duty (8490300) 3.00 F18.M: Dengalo (2993381) 5.00 Starsky and Hutch (1155478)

PARAMOUNT COMEDY 7.00pm Roseerine (8354) 7.30 Rosearine (3151) 8.00 E UK (7002) 8.30 Almost Perioci (3609) 9.00 Chers (22083) 9.30 Cybill (98719) 10.00 Frasier (59712) 10.30 Monty Python's Plying Circus (88460) 11.00 in Bed with (460miner (890165) 11.25 Rober (1902265) 11.20 Monty Python's Plying Circus (88460) 11.00 in Bed with (460miner (890165) 11.25 Rober (1902265) 11.00 Monty Python's Plying Circus (88460) 11.00 in Bed with (460miner (890165) 11.25 Rober (1902265) 11.00 Monty Python's Plying Circus (890165) 11.00 Monty Python's Python (1902265) 11.00 Monty Python (1902265) 11.30 Nightstand (31625)

SATELLITE AND CABLET TO A SATELLITE AND CAB Cheers (48749) 1.30 Cyclii (87126) 2.00 E Ur. (16213) 2.30 in Bed with MeDinnoi (95720) 3.00 Frasier (51213) 3.30-4.00 Almost Perled (19300) THE SCI-FI CHANNEL

8.00pm Sightings (8371267) 9.00 Signtings (8384731) 10.00 SF Scene (3729511) 10.30 Mystenes, Magic and Miracles (8841267) 11.30 40 Yoers of Hammer (5927712) 11.35 Earthscan (1748624) 12.00 Nightmase Cale (7618671) 1.00am 1wrlight Cone (3548861) 1.30 Ons Step Beyond (2275836) 2.00 Friday the 13th (8649132) 3.00 Dark Shedows (2682300)

HOME & LEISURE

9,00am The Joy of Parting (5112489) 9.30 Gardeners' Dany (569558) 10,00 Hooked on Fishing (2256354) 10,30 Room Service (5101373) 11,00 Partied House (7658257) 11.30 This Old House (7657996) 12.00 Just ers (5192625) 12.30pm Julie Child Ior Stanfers (51945.5) 12,30pm Julie Child
 (5689354) 1.00
 Graham herr (3451499)
 1.30
 Home Again (5689625)
 2.00
 Hometame (953058)
 2.30
 Fumiture on Hometame (9546273)
 3.50-4.00
 This Old House (2250647) DISCOVERY

A.00pm The Edremisis (£269354) 4.30 Roadshow (£265538) 5.00 Time Travellers (\$254118) 5.30 Justice Files (£269118) 6.00 Deadly Season (5697373) 7.00 Beyond 2000 (\$534354) 7.30 Disaster (£266267) 8.00 History's Turning Pontis (\$543002) 9.30 Crocodie Hunters (\$539809) 9.00 Lonely Planet (\$647731) 10.00 Superhumani (\$665718) 11.00 Sinke Command (\$438538) 12.00 Frist Flightis (\$221364) 12.30am Wart in Peace (7494861) 1.00 Disaster (£653958) 1.30-2.00 Beyond 2000 (4950382) 2.00 Beyond 2000 (4950382)

THE HISTORY CHANNEL 4,00pm Wespons at War (7351489) 6.00 Hollymood (1517083) 6,00 Our Century 1945-1958 (3837557) 7,00-8,00 Biography. Edgar Allen Poe (8395847) **CHALLENGE TV** 

Win with Prize Time twice an hour 5.06pm Cross Wis (3299460) 5.50 Femby Fontunes (539996) 6.30 Calchphrase (919606) 7.05 Winner Takes All (804460) 7.40 Give Us A Clue (155444) 8.20 All Clued Up (927170) 9.00 Through the

11.20 Studs (625977) 12.00 Winner Takes All (69584) 12.30am Hart to Hart (21671) 1.30 Moonlighting (26316) 2.30 Aincan Skies (39132) 3.00 My Two Dads (99497) **UK LIVING** 

Godam Tiny Lving (25272625) 9.05 Gladrags and Glamour (1013915) 9.15 Goldon Elliott (9755426) 10.05 Jerry Springer (4371118) 10.25 Shopping Empo-rum (4133267) 11.00 The Young and the Resiliess (9349539) 17.50 Brooksde (5869002) 12.25pm Why Mo? Red Life Case Studies (35976267) 12.55 Tempest (7890151) 1.40 Robonds (2293625) 2.30 The Acoust Extracers (5797673 2.00 Ive (7890151) 1.40 Rolonda (2293625) 2.30 The Agony Experience (5279267) 3.00 Live at Tree (67753890) 4.05 Jerry Springer (9911118) 5.05 Lingo (52862996) 5.30 Liudy Ladders (5279063) 5.00 i Dream of Jeanne (9735248) 6.35 Ready, Steedy, Cook. (4771083) 7.05 Hears Aire (4612557) 7.35 Brookside (2631373) 8.05 Rolonda (4450644) 9.00 Fillat: Grave Secrets: The Legacy of Hilliop Drive (7115379) 10.85 Shapping Empotum (5815335) 11.00-12.00 The Erogenous Zone (5648644) ZEE TV

7.00am Jeagran (58714286) 7.30 ZEE Presents (58793793) 8.00 Rashar (19950644) 8.25 E. Nazar (37670538) 8.30 Out and About (5996779) 9.00 FLIM: Ghrahasti (91051915) 11.30 kuruleshetra (81908996) 12.00 Parampara (22391967) 12.30pm Rashar (3560063) 1.00 Punishi FLIM: Jugnie (18814825) 4.00 ZEE Zone Presents (10985624) 4.00 like Pri title (58811793) 4.35 Hum Panch (79878267) 5.00 Zone Time (3003480) 8.25 Teer furnaan (90063460) 4.00 Uzha Urtug Komaan (90063460) 6.00 Usha Ultup Show (16836083) 6.25 EA Nazar (28000151) 6.30 ZEE and You (24819151) 7.00 Video Countdown (11622373) 8.00 News and Euronews (7906880) 8.35 Salloab (66779511) 9.05 Hindi FILM: Hukunamma (14261002) 11.30-12.00 Snoe Chale Chine? (24860644)

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**BUSINESS EDITOR Patience Wheatcroft** 

MONDAY JUNE 9 1997

## Savers bonuses to fund cost of mis-selling

By CAROLINE MERRELL AND MARIANNE CURPHEY

of life insurance policyholders face bonus cuts and reduced returns on their savings because they are being forced to foot the bill for the pensions mis-selling scandal.

They are paying for the legacy of bad pensions advice in the late 1980s when up to 1.5 million people were persuaded by life insurance companies to leave their employers' pension schemes for more expensive personal pensions instead. About 500,000 of the most

urgent transfer cases may each be owed \$7,000 compensation on average from the life insur-

GRANADA'S long-awaited

takeover bid for Yorkshire-

Tyne Tees Television could

come as early as this week

when the three-month bid

moratorium ends on Friday.

The two sides are believed to be close to starting negoti-ations. although the bid price is likely to be a sticking

point. Ward Thomas, chair-

man of Yorkshire. will want

a price above last week's closing price of 1107½ p. Ger-ry Robinson, chairman of Granada, has indicated that

he is not prepared to over-pay. The Yorkshire tele-

vision company is currently valued at £614 million. A bid

premium of 25 per cent

would value the company at

Granada publishes inter-

im figures this week, with

analysts predicting pre-tax

pre-exceptional profit in the £235 million to £240 million

range for the six months to

March 31, against £183.3

almost £770 million.

million a year ago.

HUNDREDS of thousands ance companies, Now these same companies are charging most of the costs of compensation to existing policyholders'

> With the total costs of compensation expected to reach more than £4 billion, some analysts believe bonus rates on with-profits life insurance and pension funds will have to be cut to account for the compensation costs — hitting savers for a second time.

> Rates have already fallen over the past few years, despite record returns from the UK stock market. The com-

Granada has a 27 per cent

stake in Yorkshire. United

News & Media, which owns the Meridian and Anglian

television franchises, has

also built a 15 per cent stake.

Meanwhile. Granada confirmed yesterday that it

is to sell the historic Brown's

Hotel in London, which first

opened in 1837, to Raffles,

the luxury Singapore hotel,

for £45 million. This repre-

sents a premium to book value of £5.6 million.

The deal was signed on Friday between Richard Helfer, president and chief

Granada 'close' to

Yorkshire TV bid

By Marianne Curphey

insurers' problems, and come at a time when company actuaries are exercising a new bonuses in the 1980s.

A spokesman for the Association of British Insurers, which represents the majority of UK life insurers, said: "Across the industry as a whole, the bulk of the compensation cost is falling to policyholders and not shareholders.

Many life companies have charged compensation costs to their with-profits funds which represent their policyholders savings. For shareholderowned insurers, this means that shareholders are largely sheltered from the financial burden of the personal pensions fiasco.

Although insurance companies have made large provisions for the cost of compensation and for paying teams of actuaries and lawyers to research each case, so far only 1 per cent of those affected have been compensated. Standard Life, one of the

biggest pensions companies in Europe, says it has only a small number of pensions transfer cases to sort out. Tom King, a Standard Life director, said: "It is very important that the industry spreads the costs over a long period, so the bill does not fall to a single generation of policyholders. Our exposure is relatively small, but we are still spending £3 million a year on maintaining a team of 80 researchers. Other insurance companies have a much bigger compensation bill and research teams and that cost

operating officer of Raffles Holdings, which is owned by DBS Land, and Graham will have to be passed on." Parrott, group commercial Prudential Corporation, the UK's biggest insurance com-pany, said the costs of compdirector representing the Granada Group. Granada is close to selling ensatine policyholders would have no effect on the returns it two more Exclusive hotels, including the Ritz in Ma-drid and the Hotel de la could give its customers. Prudential's compensation bill is expected to reach £200 Tremoille in Paris. The million, relatively modest deals are expected to raise

about £70 million. compared to its with-profits fund of £40 billion. Four days ago. The Times revealed how Prudential policyholders would bear the £2.7 million cost of rewarding direct sales staff who had to be retested after City watchdogs criticised training standards.



Bernie Ecclestone faces problems over the £1.5bn flotation of Formula One Holdings

## TV dispute threatening to delay Ecclestone flotation

BY MARIANNE CURPHEY

year, according to reports at

insisted the flotation could still

proceed on schedule. "We are

on track to go ahead before the

British Grand Prix at

Silverstone on July 13, al-

though it is possible the timing could shift", an insider said.

Advisers to Formula One

the weekend.

NEW doubts have arisen over the ELS billion Hotation of Formula One Holdings, with suggestions that it could be delayed after today's meeting of its investment bank advisers.

The latest threat comes from a legal dispute in Germany over the company's television rights that looks unlikely to be resolved in time to allow the float to proceed next month. The company yesterday conceded that the complexity of the deal meant any timetable was still provisional.

At the same time, it has Executives are meeting toemerged that Bernie Eccle day at Salomon Brothers, the stone, the Grand Prix promotcompany's advisers, to decide er and Formula One's biggest whether to postpone flotation shareholder, paid himself £54 until September. million in the last full financial

Institutional investors are believed to have insisted that the company should obtain legal confirmation that its complex television rights do not infringe competition laws.
Should the flotation go ahead, it will make the

Ecclestone family worth be-tween £750 million and £1

## **CBI** warns Blair over effect on jobs. of EU treaty

By PHILIP BASSETT, INDUSTRIAL EDITOR

THE Confederation of British Industry has privately warned the Government that a new European Union agreement to be signed next week could hit Britain with Europe's job

The CBI says that the new measures could be far more damaging than the EU social chapter, which the Government is set to sign. In the same confidential document, the CBI privately acknowledges for the first time, and after much vocal opposition - that the social chapter will not cause serious damage to British industry. Ministers will next week join

counterparts from other EU countries in a special European summit, in Amsterdam, to consider recommendations for a new governing treaty for the EU. This will replace the deal made five years ago at Maastricht. Business leaders in Britain are pressing the Government on key measures to promote job growth, to com-plete the EU single market and to improve the EU's governing

In a private briefing document presented to Tony Blair, the Prime Minister, which has been seen by The Times, CBI leaders urge the Government not to agree to any measures damaging British competitive-ness and employment. The CBI's proposals are in line with the emphasis on labour market flexibility being promoted by Mr Blair in Europe.

Labour market inefficiencies in Europe, such as high non-wage labour costs, limits on flexible working and high minimum wages, are leading to structural unemployment, the CBI says. Such inefficiencies are already driving to invest outside the EU, and leading to excessive use of short-term contracts, as in Spain, the CBI says.

The CBI says that giving the EU new powers on such issues at Amsterdam "carries the danger that national inefficiencies could be transferred across Europe". The "imperative" of labour market reform at national level "must not be thwarted by misplaced EU action which adds to rigidities

Britain is set to join other EU countries at the Inter-Governmental Conference in agreeing to a new employment chapter, and is to reverse the previous UK Government's opt-out from the social chapter

of the Maastricht treaty.

The CBI's confidential IGC document recognises the Government's commitment, and for the first time says that it has "always recognised that the measures introduced to date will not have a major adverse impact on business". Nevertheless, the CBI urges Mr Blair to include in the Amsterdam treaty "a declaration of the importance of flexible labour markets and respect for competitiveness" because these are the keys to job creation.

Although completing the single market can be done under existing treaty provi-sions, the CBI says, the IGC should also aim to eliminate continuing barriers to trade and to liberalise protected

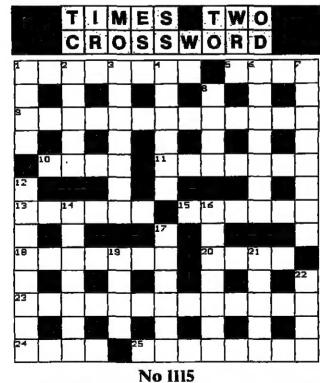
The Amsterdam treaty should contain a new declaration on the even enforcement @ of single market measures, for which, the CBI says, "re-sources and political will are

frequently lacking*.
Welcoming EU liberalisation changes in energy, telecommunications and transport, business leaders reject the idea of an energy chapter in the Amsterdam treaty as opening the door to anticompetitive intervention.

The CBI rejects the blanket extension of EU qualified majority voting, but says that it should be extended to areas that are "essential" for the completion and effective working of the single market.

will today give warning that the Government's opt-in to the social chapter will lead to increased power and influence for the trade unions. The IoD says: "Such legislation can only discourage firms from taking on more employees and creating jobs." ☐ Manufacturing companies

cut their spending on innovation in 1996, the CBI says today, but non-manufacturing firms increased it.



**ACROSS** 1 Task; concern (8)

5 He stole Naboth's vineyard U Kings (4) 9 Shepherd's delight (3,3,2,5) 10 Make (one's way) (4)

11 Escape: pull the other one! 13 Without exception (6) 15 Ancient Egypt, documents

18 Fine rain (7) 20 Northern brook; may go

with call (4) 23 No place like it (J H Payne) 24 Animal: £25 (4)

25 Lock up (8)

**SOLUTION TO NO 1114** ACROSS: 1 Aerobic 5 Epic 9 Maple 10 Mandate 11 Little finger 12 Treaty 13 Unseen 16 Speak volumes 19 Against 20 Mushy 21 Yeti 22 Durance

DOWN: 1 Army 2 Reprise 3 Breathtaking 4 Compet 6 Prang 7 Chevron 8 Indian summer 12 Tuscany 14 Emerson 15 Wonted 17 Enact 18 Dyke

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DOWN

Part of tree; scrape (shin) (4) Move sideways (5) In unconcealed fashion (7)

With rough coat (6) Public road (7) Piecemeal (3,2,3)

Weave wool (4) 12 Privation, suffering (8) 14 Leaves of Grass poet (7)

16 Judge (7) 17 Ancient hymn of thanks

21 Angry: thwart (5)

22 Enthusiastic (4)

Send charges with reder payable to Along Ltd. 12. The Village, 852 4575 (24hrs). No credit cards. Delivery to 8 days.

## Camelot looks at loyalty

By Jon Ashworth

to keep people in the company until we get there. We have got

to come up with a loyalty

bonus that encourages staff to stay until the end. It can't be

that small or people would go and get other jobs."

His comments, coming

CAMELOT was back on the defensive this weekend, within hours of settling a damaging row with the Government over "fat cat" pay.

The lottery operator is considering a loyalty bonus scheme for employees, in the hope of preventing staff defections in the run up to 2001, when Camelot's contract comes up for renewal. Sir George Russell, the chairman, has conceded that payments under the scheme will need to be sizeable to be effective. Sir George said: "My big-gest job is not to win the next

hard on the furore over directors' pay, will be seen as provocative. Camelot's directors have consistently underestimated public feeling over their pay and bonuses, and are seeking a period of calm in which to regroup.

The showdown over pay was sparked by the leaking of Camelot's financial results. franchise but to work out how

which showed that Tim Holley, chief executive, was paid £590.000 last year.After a bruising row with Chris Smith the National Heritage secretary, the Camelot direc-tors have agreed to donate token sums from their next tranche of long-term bonuses, payable in the autumn.

Camelot moved yesterday to play down the fresh controversy. A spokesman said: "There are no further bonuses in place at this stage or planned, full stop." Morale among Camelot's 650 staff has plummeted since the row over "fat cat" pay erupted.

munications, the telephone

and multimedia group creat-ed in April, is today launching

a marketing campaign that is expected to cost £50 million or

more by the end of the year.

well-known consumer brand

across a range of products, in-cluding cable TV, cable tele-

phony and phone and Inter-net services. CWC was formed

from a merger of Mercury

Communications and the Nynex, Bell CableMedia and

Videotron cable companies. Cable and Wireless owns about 53 per cent of the £4 bil-

lion group, of which Graham Wallace is chief executive.

The Mercury name is to dis-

appear, even though Mercu-ry, the main competitor to

British Telecom, is well

known. Dick Brown, C&W's

chief executive, wants CWC to

have a fresh image and is

conscious that Mercury made

only a small dent in BT.

The campaign, one of the biggest ever, is designed to make Cable and Wireless a

CWC in £50m campaign



All eyes: Graham Wallace with Cable and Wireless poster

## 'Aggressive' Virgin **Direct** criticised

By NATHAN YATES

RICHARD BRANSON'S Virgin Direct has come under fire for an aggressive marketing campaign for personal equity plans which, critics say, threatens to bring the fund management industry into disrepute.

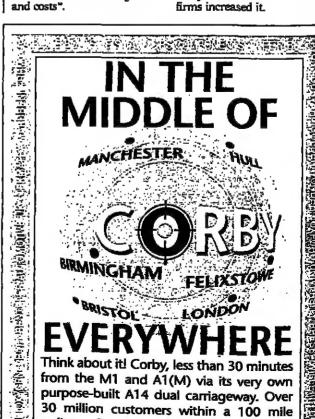
The campaign aims to persuade holders of existing Peps to transfer their money to Virgin and claims that up to 90 per cent of Pep customers are victims of poor investment performance and uncompetitive charges. It brands 24 rival funds as "superdogs" that have failed to give value in the short. medium or long term.

The move, unprecedented in Pep marketing, has brought a furious reaction from other Pep providers. They claim Virgin's attack on its competitors will damage the sector's integrity.

"This marketing strategy damages the image of the industry as a whole and could Paul Kafka. of Fidelity. Rob Page. of Hill Samuel, said: "This is extremely misleading and quite frankly irresponsible on Virgin's part."

Virgin's opponents object to Virgin's promise of a free transfer from their existing peps. Pep providers also claimed that Virgin's "superdogs" list distorts performance data by running together very different types of fund.

Many of the Peps on Virgin's list are provided by leading fund managers, including Fidelity. Invesco, Hill Samuel, CT. Mercury, Henderson, John Govett and Save & Prosper. Tony Wood, of Virgin, said his campaign upheld the interests of investors.



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